

Adverbs

Some gaps require an adverb. You may have to form an adverb from an adjective, or you may have to form it from a noun or verb.

- 11** Complete the table with the adjectives and adverbs formed from each noun or verb.

TIP: When you have to form an adverb from a noun or a verb, it can help to think about the adjective first, then make this into an adverb.

noun or verb	adjective	adverb
1 increase		
2 comfort		
3 despair		
4 occasion		
5 tradition		
6 accident		
7 origin		
8 person		
9 success		
10 imagine		

- 12** Complete the sentences with adjectives or adverbs formed from the word in capitals.

- Only a few people held him _____ responsible for the accident. **PERSON**
- The _____ documents no longer exist. **ORIGIN**
- Very few people have _____ completed this challenge. **SUCCESS**
- I realised that I had _____ deleted the file on my computer. **ACCIDENT**
- There was a _____ end to the race. **DRAMA**
- These sweets are _____ eaten at special occasions. **TRADITION**
- Online shops such as this one are becoming _____ popular. **INCREASE**
- She was praised for her _____ designs. **IMAGINE**

Verb suffixes and prefixes

Most gaps in Reading and Use of English Part 3 tasks are nouns, adjectives or adverbs. But sometimes the missing word is a verb.

- 13** Complete the sentences with verbs formed from the word in capitals.

TIP: Where the gap is a verb, remember to think about the correct form and tense.

- They decided to _____ the event online, to encourage more people to come. **ADVERT**
- I knew they were just trying to _____ us. **FRIGHT**
- No one enjoys being _____ when they are doing their best. **CRITICISM**
- The financial support they received _____ them to continue with the research. **ABLE**
- We soon _____ that we had made a mistake. **REAL**
- The handle was a bit loose, so we had to _____ it. **TIGHT**

EXAM TASK

Read the text about coral reefs. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

CORAL REEFS

We are all familiar with images of coral reefs, with their colourful rock (0) **FORMATIONS** created from the shells of sea creatures. Maya Beach in Thailand became famous after it was used as the (1) _____ for the Hollywood movie *The Beach*. Its (2) _____ as a tourist destination increased dramatically and, as a result, the coral began to suffer (3) _____ amounts of damage. The Thai authorities responded by closing the beach. (4) _____ now think they have found a solution. They have found it is possible to collect up broken pieces of reef and (5) _____ fix them back in place, using normal household glue! Specialist (6) _____ swim down to carry out the repairs. The technique has so far proved extremely (7) _____, and the coral has started to regrow. It is hoped that the beach will be reopened one day, but the number of visitors will be (8) _____ controlled to protect the coral.

FORM

LOCATE
POPULAR

SUBSTANCE

SCIENCE

CARE
DIVE

EFFECT

STRICT

