

## Strategies and skills

### Negative prefixes

Sometimes the word in capitals is an adjective, and you have to add a prefix to give an opposite meaning.

- 1 Make negative adjectives from the words in the box and add them to the table.

accurate certain formal legal  
organised patient pleasant precise  
regular relevant satisfied

| un- | in- | im- | ir- | il- | dis- |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
|     |     |     |     |     |      |
|     |     |     |     |     |      |
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### SPEAKING BOOST

Discuss or answer.

- What kinds of health and beauty products or services are worth spending money on? Why?
- 'Beauty is in the eye of the beholder.' What does this mean? Do you think it's true?

### Noun suffixes

We often use suffixes to form nouns from verbs and adjectives.

- 2 Form nouns from the words in the box by adding the correct suffix and add them to the table. Can you add any more nouns?

**TIP:** Remember, sometimes other spelling changes may be necessary.

agree appear assist collect decide  
destroy employ encourage explain  
happy ill improve independent  
kind nervous perform popular safe  
similar vary

| -ance/<br>-ence | -ment | -ness | -ion | -y/-ity |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|---------|
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|                 |       |       |      |         |

- 3 Write the nouns for people from these words. What suffixes can we use to form nouns for people?

|                     |            |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|
| 1 music<br>musician | 5 economy  | 8 science  |
| 2 assist            | 6 employ   | 9 politics |
| 3 consume           |            | 10 tour    |
| 4 comedy            | 7 instruct |            |

- 4 Some nouns are irregular and aren't formed using a suffix. Match the verbs and adjectives (1-10) with the related nouns (a-j).

**TIP:** There is no rule for these nouns - you need to learn them!

|          |            |            |            |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1 choose | 6 deep     | a depth    | f pride    |
| 2 high   | 7 please   | b success  | g weight   |
| 3 short  | 8 lose     | c choice   | h loss     |
| 4 weigh  | 9 proud    | d pleasure | i shortage |
| 5 grow   | 10 succeed | e height   | j growth   |

- 5 Read the text about the Silver Snipers. Complete it with nouns formed from the words given in capitals at the end of some of the lines.

**TIP:** When you are completing gaps with nouns, remember to think about whether they should be singular or plural.

We tend to associate computer games with young people, and it is true the majority of (0) gamers are young. However, a group from Sweden is showing that reaching the age of (1) \_\_\_\_\_ doesn't mean that you stop having fun. With an average age over 60, the Silver Snipers are the oldest team to take part in professional gaming (2) \_\_\_\_\_. And don't be put off by their elderly (3) \_\_\_\_\_. They take their playing very seriously! Although they don't enjoy much (4) \_\_\_\_\_ in terms of winning trophies, they get enormous (5) \_\_\_\_\_ from taking part. They have a website, and many loyal (6) \_\_\_\_\_ who cheer them on. They even have a professional coach to help improve their (7) \_\_\_\_\_. But their main (8) \_\_\_\_\_ is to show that gaming is for everyone, old and young!

GAME

RETIRE

COMPETE  
APPEAR

SUCCEED  
SATISFY  
SUPPORT

PERFORM  
AMBITIOUS

