

## GRAMMAR: Defining relative clauses

1 Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

- 1 Did you see the photo *who / that or - / where* I posted yesterday?
- 2 Is that the neighbor *who / - / where* bake the cake for your birthday?
- 3 That building on the left is the office *that / who / where* I used to work.
- 4 The woman *where / who / -* usually cuts my hair has left.
- 5 He loves playing sports *where / that or - / who* he hasn't tried before.
- 6 She told me about a restaurant *that / where / who* they make really good vegetarian food.
- 7 We could meet at that French café—the one *that or - / where / who* you mentioned earlier.
- 8 For people *- / who / where* prefer peace and quiet, this hotel is perfect.
- 9 Is she the girl *that or - / where / what* you were telling me about?
- 10 This is the room *that / who / where* most of the meetings take place.

2 Combine the two sentences using a relative pronoun.

- 1 That's the hotel. We stayed there in May.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 I lost the necklace. Marta gave it to me for my birthday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Did you hear the joke? Alan told it earlier.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 She shouted to the boy. He had dropped his phone.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 This is the bus. It goes to Chicago.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Are they going to the restaurant? It opened last month.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## VOCABULARY: Relationships

3 Order the letters to make words that match the definitions.

- 1 someone who you share a house or apartment with OOMRETAM
- 2 a person or organization that gives people work REPLOYME
- 3 someone who hates another person and tries to harm them MEENY
- 4 someone that you work with GLOECLEAU
- 5 someone that you live near to HENIGROB
- 6 a man who is getting married or just got married MOROG
- 7 someone who you own a company with SUBISSEN TRAPERN
- 8 the brother of your husband or wife, or your sister's husband ROBERTH-NI-WAL

4 Complete the words. Some letters are given.

- 1 My father left when we were little, so my mother was a s\_\_\_\_\_ parent.
- 2 My mother remarried and had a daughter, so I have a s\_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 She has one cousin living near her, but no other r\_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 I don't have brothers or sisters; I'm an o\_\_\_\_\_ child.
- 5 Sarah doesn't get along with her husband's parents, but I love my i\_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 My aunts and uncles all have children, so I have lots of c\_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 I didn't like the last guy I worked for, but my new b\_\_\_\_\_ is great.
- 8 Ted's g\_\_\_\_\_ came to the nightclub; they've been going out for six months.

## PRONUNCIATION: Sentence stress

5  12.1 Look at the relative pronouns *who*, *which*, and *where*. Are they stressed (S) or unstressed (U)? Listen, check, and repeat.

- 1 Who did you speak to? S U
- 2 That's the town where he grew up. S U
- 3 She must be the woman who works here. S U
- 4 Where are the instructions? S U
- 5 Did she say which flight she was taking? S U
- 6 Which jacket looks better with these pants? S U