

ВАРИАНТ 3

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Chip is a voluntary blood donor. For him, it's a chance to express his thankfulness for his own good health, and it's an opportunity to help people in his community. It started when Chip (A1) ... up for his company's annual blood drive. He (A2) ... at how quick and easy the donation was. He also recalls a great sense of contentment and pride at being able to help others. He always (A3) ... that giving blood was important, but he didn't expect how great it (A4) ... him feel. "Every time I give," he says, "I get this incredible sense of satisfaction because I know that I (A5) ... someone in the most important way that I can. You never know who might be alive today because of your blood." Chip admits that sometimes he gets curious about who he's helped. But in the end, he says that he has to be content with just knowing that he has done something good. Chip encourages everyone who can to donate. He (A6) ... them to know the joy that comes from helping someone in need.

- A1. 1) has signed 2) signed 3) signs 4) is signing 5) is signed
A2. 1) surprised 2) has surprised 3) was surprising 4) had surprised 5) was surprised
A3. 1) knew 2) is known 3) knows 4) was known 5) is knowing
A4. 1) makes 2) was made 3) will make 4) has been making 5) would make
A5. 1) am helped 2) had helped 3) am helping 4) will be helped 5) was helped
A6. 1) had wanted 2) is wanted 3) will be wanted 4) wants 5) was wanting

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I think that we, as teenage shoppers, are naturally very sensitive to price. We're always hunting for bargains and many of us plan our shopping and do not just pop into shops and buy on impulse. Funnily enough, many of my friends say their parents have a lot of influence both on how much they spend on clothes and on what they buy, even if they have earned the money themselves from a part-time job. (A7) ... short, despite what many older people might think, we worry about our parents' attitude (A8) ... the clothes we purchase. The shops in my area operate in a highly competitive environment, so they have to make sure they cater (A9) ... young people's tastes by having a wide range of fashion clothes in stock (A10) ... any one time.

- A7. 1) For 2) With 3) By 4) At 5) In
A8. 1) with 2) at 3) from 4) to 5) by
A9. 1) in 2) with 3) for 4) at 5) —
A10. 1) for 2) at 3) in 4) to 5) from

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(A11) One summer's day, my family decided to visit a waterfall in ... countryside near our town. As we walked across the fields towards the waterfall, we could see it in ... distance.

(A12) It was quite ... long way, but we got there after about an hour. We sat down near the pool at ... bottom of the waterfall to enjoy the picnic that we had taken with us.

(A13) Then, all of ... sudden, some black clouds appeared in the sky, and some large drops of rain fell on us. We quickly started to collect our things together. Soon the rain began to fall heavily. Carrying our bags, we ran as fast as we could, and when we reached the town, we went into the first café we saw. In spite of our wet clothes, we soon felt better after ... delicious drink of hot chocolate!

- A11. 1) a, the 2) a, — 3) the, a 4) —, the 5) the, the
A12. 1) the, a 2) the, the 3) a, a 4) a, the 5) —, the
A13. 1) —, the 2) a, a 3) the, a 4) the, — 5) —, —

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A14. As (1) the skies around the world's airports (2) get more and more crowded (3), the number of potentially dangerous incidents (4) are increasing (5).

A15. The skater performed two triple jumps (1) one after the other (2), what (3) made the audience hold their breath (4) in admiration (5).

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

If you are learning English and you want to get practical (A16) ... of the language, you should think about getting a job in an English-speaking country. There are several companies which will organise everything for you. They normally give you a brochure to look through so you can decide what job you want to do. When you're doing this, it's important to pay (A17) ... to where the job is. Make sure you go somewhere interesting as you'll be there for some time. Once you've (A18) ... your decision of where you want to go, you should make some preparations. Start by working out what you need to take with you. You'll need smart clothes for an office job, but if you'll be doing physical work, take something more suitable. It's (A19) ... sense, really, but lots of people don't think of these things beforehand. Another thing you should think about is money. You'll need enough money to (A20) ... with any unexpected difficulties.

A16. 1) instruction 2) level 3) experience 4) education 5) possibility

A17. 1) attention 2) effort 3) focus 4) concentration 5) fare

A18. 1) held 2) made 3) done 4) performed 5) set

A19. 1) typical 2) usual 3) ordinary 4) normal 5) common

A20. 1) face 2) approach 3) survive 4) cope 5) avoid

A21. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Woman: Can everyone in the class meet in the library on Friday?

Man: Everyone but Lisa.

What does the man mean?

- 1) Nearly all of the students can meet.
- 2) The meeting time must be changed.
- 3) Only Lisa will be at the library.
- 4) Lisa dropped the class on Friday.
- 5) Lisa is not allowed to go to the library.

A22. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Do you think our team will win on Sunday?

- 1) I'm afraid so.
- 2) That's all right.
- 3) I'd rather not.
- 4) I doubt it.
- 5) Nothing at all.

A23. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами 1—4 и ответными репликами А—Е. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика (А—Е) является лишней.

1. Can I make myself a sandwich?
2. Morning. Any messages?
3. Thanks a lot, you've been really helpful.
4. Good news. You've got the job.

- A. Oh, it's my pleasure.
- B. Quite a few, actually.
- C. Sure. Help yourself.
- D. Really? Oh, that's wonderful!
- E. Yes, of course. What time?

- 1) 1A 2E 3C 4B 2) 1B 2A 3D 4E 3) 1C 2B 3A 4D 4) 1C 2A 3D 4B 5) 1B 2E 3D 4C

A24. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. Yes, it was. I think my favourite part was the history of computers exhibition. I never knew about early computers.
- B. I'm really pleased we got the chance to go to the Science Museum. It was fascinating.
- C. Do you think that explains why there weren't so many people there?
- D. It was a shame that we couldn't see the rocket.
- E. Yes, probably. It wasn't what I was expecting because from what I'd read, it's normally really crowded at the weekend.
- F. Yes, but at least they told you that it was being repaired before we'd paid the entrance fee.

- 1) D F B A C E 2) C E A B F D 3) D C A F B E 4) B A D F C E 5) B E D F C A

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25—A30).

§ 1. I'm on my feet, team scarf raised above my head, yelling at the TV as our top scorer touches down in the closing seconds of the game. I look around at my grandpa, dad and uncle and tears sting my eyes. Three generations of the same family united in their love for their team. I was raised on a diet of live and TV games. But if a team or sport isn't in your family DNA, how do you know who to support?

§ 2. The most obvious route to becoming a sports fan is geographical. If there's a team or player who competes for your hometown, it creates an almost automatic sympathy. You share the same space and the same history. Local sportspeople are a source of civic pride and **provoke** fierce loyalty in their fans, even when the sporting performance is less than perfect.

§ 3. Another reason is style. A person can be simply so impressed by an individual sportsman that they adopt the sport. Usain Bolt powering along the track has made athletics fans of us all. Dream teams can also have the same effect. Now you don't need to be from the city of Barcelona to back Barca football club. They have developed into a brand that stands for style and success, with huge international appeal.

§ 4. Some say that sport should be about a gut feeling (*внутреннее чувство*) that you will support players through thick and thin. For any 'true' supporter, the worst kind of fans are those who shout their support loudest when times are good, but are nowhere to be seen when the bad times hit. And they really annoy the fans who remain loyal through the **inevitable** highs and lows of sporting life.

§ 5. If team-switching makes you a fake fan, so does peer pressure. No one should support a team or player because they are told to. Of course, if you spend time with a crazy fan of any sport, the enthusiasm starts to influence you. So you may find yourself developing a genuine interest and benefiting from that person's knowledge. But to be told you have to offer your support is unacceptable.

§ 6. So what about my own case? Do I consider myself a 'true' fan? Of course. Hasn't there been pressure from my family to do what they do? Well, I don't see it that way. I don't have to devote myself to their team or to sport at all. I enjoy the tight connection that being in a fan family offers me. The support we show our team is an extension of the support we show for each other. It's a kind of inheritance, as much as having my dad's nose, or being good at music like my mom. Who wouldn't want to stand for that?

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A25. What does the writer say about being a fan of a local team or player?

- 1) The sportspeople don't have to play brilliantly to get huge support from the fans.
- 2) It's cheaper to get to matches if you live in the same geographical area as your team.
- 3) If you can't get to a stadium to see a game, it's easy to follow it on the news.

A26. According to the writer, what might make a person become a sports fan?

- 1) being influenced by a particular brand of sports clothes
- 2) developing an interest in a sport you have never tried before
- 3) witnessing outstanding sporting performance by a team or player

A27. In paragraph 5, the writer suggests that you can't be a true fan if you

- 1) don't listen to others who have more knowledge than you.
- 2) haven't made the choice of team voluntarily.
- 3) don't have friends who are as enthusiastic as you.

A28. In paragraph 6, how does the writer summarise the importance of family and sport?

- 1) Being fans of the same team brings the family closer together.
- 2) Having to devote time to sport is just part of family life.
- 3) Having the same interests as older generations which is quite natural.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A29. provoke (§ 2)

- 1) stimulate
- 2) prevent
- 3) insist

A30. inevitable (§ 4)

- 1) unnecessary
- 2) unavoidable
- 3) unnatural

Часть В

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте **ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ** слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

In May 2014, for the first time in history, people waited in anticipation for a meteor shower, or even a storm of shooting stars. This (B1) ... (REMARK) occurrence was to take place on 23rd and 24th May and the press (B2) ... (PATIENTLY) awaited both the shower and the (B3) ... (REACT) of the people who were most (B4) ... (LIKE) to view it in many parts of the world. Everybody hoped for a cloudless sky and a clear atmosphere in order to witness up to 1,000 shooting stars per hour. (B5) ... (OBSERVE) held their breath and kept their fingers crossed. They weren't disappointed. They were rewarded by the appearance of a spectacular meteor shower which was (B6) ... (VISION) in many parts of the northern hemisphere.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

- B7. Bones dating them back sixty-five million years may explain what happened to the dinosaurs. Among
B8. the objects at London's Natural History Museum, it's far easy to walk straight past what experts believe
B9. to be their most precious exhibit. Its name is archaeopteryx and it is a kind of theropod which similar
B10. in appearance to a modern-day bird. But neither the creature couldn't have made use of its feathers
B11. to aid flight. Instead, they kept the animal warm and attracted mates. So, quite later generations appear
B12. to have eventually taken to the skies. Every dinosaurs may seem like one of the most successful
B13. species to ever walk this planet, but their descendants, birds, are either plentiful and thriving. The
B14. archaeopteryx bones have shed many light on the links between the two species. Some experts have
B15. even been come up with the theory that some meat-eating birds are, in fact, modern-day dinosaurs.
B16. There are parallels between the two species, which are in the process of its being discovered every day.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

B17. I can't think of anyone (еще) career that has been so brilliant.

B18. Why not try to (быть похожим) after your parents who are honest and hard-working people?