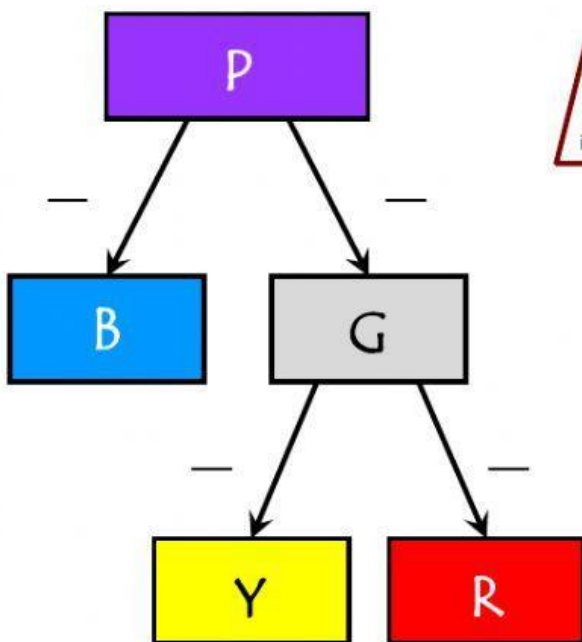
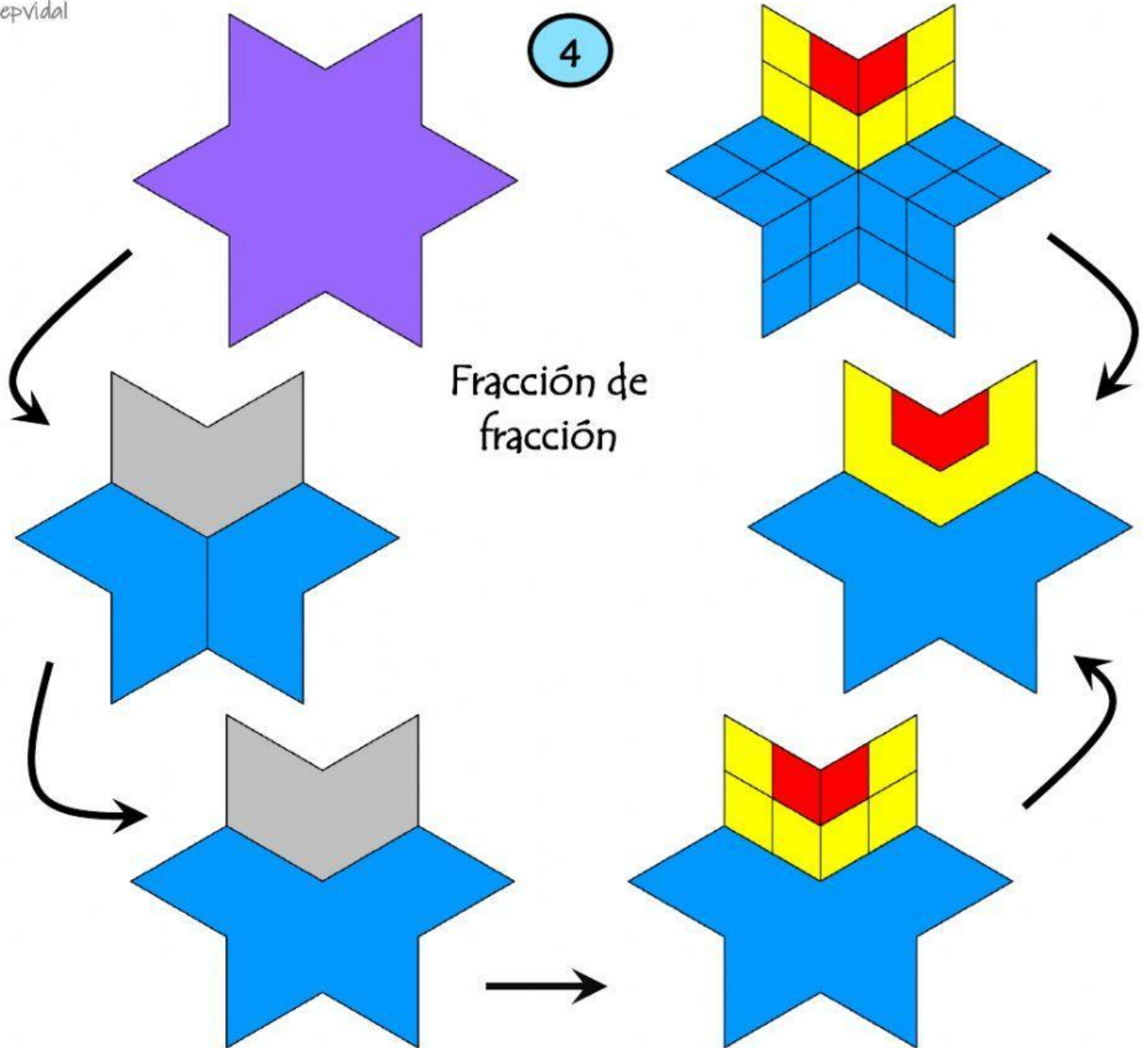
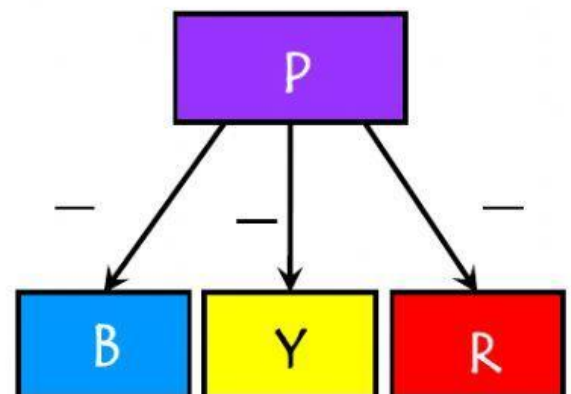


4



Coloca siempre fracciones irreducibles



Yellow

Red

— x — = —

— x — = —