

th / ð / or / θ /	this, that, them, there, they, thin, thief, three, thing
ch / tʃ /	chart, cherry, chess, child, church, chin, chair
ph / f /	phone, photo, Philip
sh / ʃ /	ship, shop, shell, shut, shoe, shot

a + ll / ɔ: /	ball, call, small, all, tall, fall
c + a, o, u / k /	cat, cost, cup, coffee, coat, can
c + e, i, y / s /	cell, cinema, cycle, city, certain
e is silent at the end	make, bake, snake, cake, apple, Coke, kite
ee / i: /	bee, sheep, see, feet, seed, meet

k is not pronounced before n	knit, knife, know, knee
oo / ʊ / or / u: /	book, cook, good, pool, moon but: door, floor
q + u / kw /	queen, quit, question
y / j / at the beginning	yes, yellow, yacht
y / ɪ / at the end or / aɪ / in one syllable words	Mary, tidy, Sally, cherry, sky, fly, dry, spy, cry
s / z / between vowels	rose, close, rise