

PAST PERFECT (THÌ QUÁ KHỨ HOÀN THÀNH)

Câu khẳng định	Câu phủ định	Câu nghi vấn	Câu hỏi có từ hỏi
S + had + V-ed/V3 + O Ví dụ: He had gone out when I came into the house. (Anh ấy đã đi ra ngoài khi tôi vào nhà.) They had finished their work right before the deadline last week.	S + hadn't + V-ed/V3 + O CHÚ Ý: – hadn't = had not Ví dụ: She hadn't come home when I got into the house. They hadn't finished their lunch when I <u>saw</u> them.	Had + S + V-ed/V3 + O? Trả lời: Yes, S + had. No, S + hadn't. Ví dụ: Had the film ended when you arrived at the cinema? Yes, it had./ No, it hadn't	WH-word + had + S + Ved/V3+...? Ví dụ: What had you done before 8.00 pm yesterday?

Dấu hiệu nhận biết: trong câu có các từ sau

- Before: QKHT **before** QKĐ
- After: QKĐ **after** QKHT
- **When** QKĐ, QKHT
- By the time (vào thời điểm): QKHT **by the time** QKĐ

Exercise:

1. They came back home after they (finish) _____ their work.
2. She said that she (meet) _____ Mr. Bean before.
3. Before he went to bed, he (read) _____ a novel.
4. He told me he (not/wear) _____ such kind of clothes before.
5. When I came to the stadium, the match (start) _____.
6. Before she listened to music, she (do) _____ homework.
7. Last night, Peter (go) _____ to the supermarket before he went home.
8. When David came, everybody _____ (leave).

9. He _____ (already/watch) the movie, so he wouldn't want to see it again.
10. My kids didn't eat anything at the party because they _____ (eat) dinner at home.
11. The motorbike burned just after it _____ (crash) into the tree.
12. John _____ (not/complete) his homework by the deadline, so he called his teacher to tell that he would submit it late.
13. She didn't cry because she _____ (know) the truth.
14. The tornado destroyed the tent that we (build) _____.
15. She (not / be) _____ to Hanoi before 2018.
16. When he went out to play, he (do / already) _____ his homework.
17. My sister ate all of the cake that our mum (make) _____.
18. The nurse took off the plaster that she (put on) _____ six weeks before.
19. The waitress brought a drink that I (not / order) _____.
20. I could not remember the song we (learn) _____ three week before.
21. The children collected mangos that (fall) _____ from the tree.
22. (she / phone) _____ Nam before she went to see him in Laos?
23. He (not / ride) _____ the elephants before that day.
24. They (go) _____ home after they (finish) _____ their study.
25. Yesterday when I (arrive) _____ to the party, they (already go) _____ home.