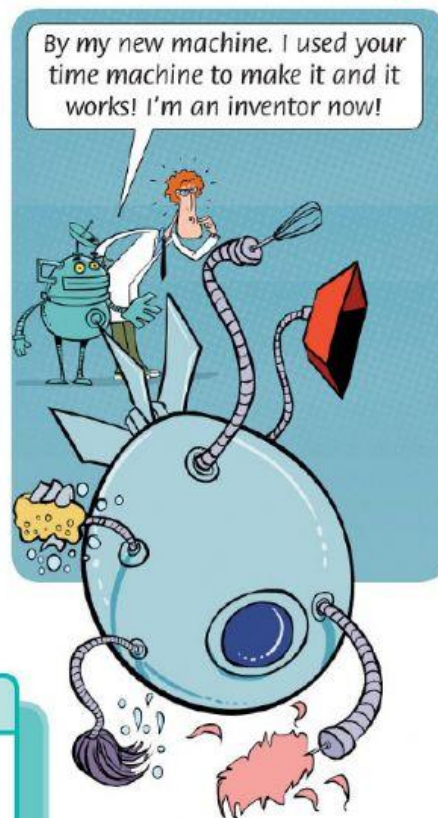
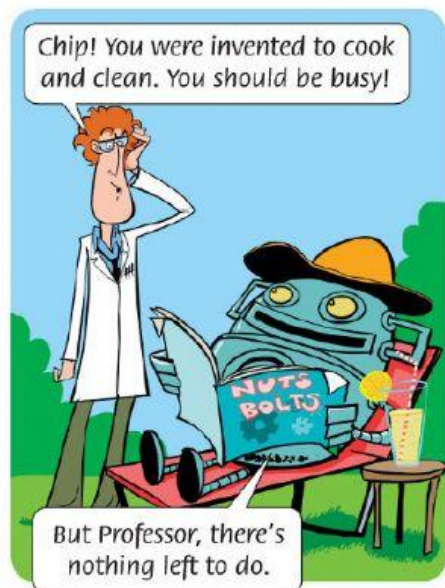


1 Listen and read. What has Chip done? 106



2 Read and learn.

The passive (past simple)

Past simple passive = **was / were** + past participle

You **were invented** to cook and clean.

Active: My new machine did the shopping.

Passive: The shopping **was done** by my new machine.

3 Read and circle.

- 1 This photo took / was taken by my dad.
- 2 I invited / was invited all my friends to my birthday party.
- 3 This picture painted / was painted by a famous artist.
- 4 Jenny sent / was sent her cousin an email yesterday.
- 5 The children gave / were given lots of homework last week.
- 6 Mike scored / was scored a goal in the football match.

4 Complete the sentences. Use the past simple passive.

- 1 Emma was given (give) a watch for her birthday.
- 2 Two statues _____ (steal) from the museum last night.
- 3 The Eiffel Tower _____ (build) in 1889.
- 4 Our house _____ (decorate) last year.
- 5 These books _____ (write) a hundred years ago.
- 6 I _____ (teach) to ride a bike when I was five.

1 Listen and read. What is the text about? 107

Q Who was the telephone invented by?

A It was invented by Alexander Graham Bell.

Q When was the first telephone call made?

A It was made in 1876.

Q What was said?

A "Mr Watson. Come here. I want to see you."



2 Read and learn.

Passive questions

English **is** spoken in the USA.

Is English spoken in the USA?

You **were** given a present.

Were you given a present?

This picture **was** painted **by** my sister.

Who **was** this picture painted **by**?

Who was the telephone invented by?

When was the first telephone call made?

Where was the first mobile phone used?

What was invented in the 20th century?

3 Read and choose.

1 b your new TV delivered yesterday?

a Is b Was c Were

3 coffee grown in Brazil?

a Are b Were c Is

5 were the Pyramids built?

a What b When c Who

2 was the *Mona Lisa* painted by?

a Who b Where c What

4 was this film made?

a Who b Where c What

6 pandas found in China?

a Is b Was c Are

4 **Speaking** Ask and answer.

television plane electric light car camera



Johann Zahn
1685



Thomas Edison
1879



Karl Benz
1885



The Wright brothers
1903



John Logie Baird
1925

Who was the camera invented by?

It was invented by Johann Zahn.

When was it invented?

It was invented in 1685.