

• **IF only** + thì Tiên quá khứ diễn tả mong ước không thể thực hiện được trong quá khứ:

If only he had given me some money, I could have bought that new hi-fi.

(Uớc gì anh ấy đã cho tôi một ít tiền, tôi đã mua được dàn máy nghe nhạc mới ấy rồi)

EXERCISES

1. Underline the correct word or phrase in each sentence.

1. If we'd be/we're late for class, our teacher will be/was angry.
2. If we would live/lived on another planet, we'll see/we'd see the Earth in the sky.
3. If we take/will take a taxi, we arrived/we'll arrive sooner.
4. If we won't hurry/don't hurry, we'll be/we'd be late.
5. If we were/are birds, we would be able to/are able to fly.
6. If you don't wear/wouldn't wear your pullover, you'll feel/you felt cold.
7. If I studied/will study harder, I get/would get better marks.
8. If I have/had a motorbike, I rode/I'd ride it to school.
9. If you will lend/lend me your bike, I'll let/I let you borrow my skateboard.
10. If I had/have lots of money, I gave/I'd give some to all my friends.
11. If you phoned/had phoned me yesterday, I had given/would have given you the news.
12. If you took/would have taken more exercise, you might feel/had felt better.
13. If Tim drove/had driven more carefully, he wouldn't have crashed/didn't crash.
14. If you had come/came to see the film, you had enjoyed/would have enjoyed it.
15. If I'd known/I would know it was your birthday, I would send/would have sent you a card.
16. If people had helped/helped one another more often, the world might be/was a better place.
17. If our team had scored/scored more goals, we had won/could have won.
18. If you would have worn/wore a coat, you wouldn't get/didn't get wet.

2. Complete each sentence using if, unless or would.

1. If he asked me to help him, Iwould.....
2. We'll have lunch outside in the garden,it's too cold.
3. John.....win more races if he trained harder.
4. Come on!.....we hurry, we'll miss the plane!

5.you like to see my stamp collection?
6. The manager won't be long.....you take a seat, please.
7. I'm sure that Connie.....go to the cinema with you, if you asked her.
8.you feel like a chat, phone me tonight.
9. What.....you do if you saw a snake?
10. I don't feel happy.....I swim every day.

3. Put in the correct form of each verb in brackets

1. If I ask Paul nicely,(he/help) us.
2.(you/make) yourself ill if you don't eat properly.
3. If the ball.....(cross) the line, that would have been the end of the game.
4. If.....(you/drink) up all the orange juice that was in that carton, you ought to go out and get some more.
5. If everyone.....(work) an extra hour a day, it would greatly increase production.
6. If you're a lucky winner, a prize.....(be) on its way to you soon.
7. If I'd seen anything suspicious,(I/call) the police.
8. If I slipped quietly out of the room in a few minutes' time, no one.....(notice).
9. If.....(you/not/mind) waiting a moment, I'll see if the manager is free.
10. If.....(I/drive), I would hire a car to drive round the island.
11. If.....(I/let) you know in time, I would have done.
12. If someone knocked a candle over,.....(it/start) a fire.
13. A moisturizer is what you need. If you use one,.....(you/not/get) dry skin.
14. If.....(I/not/agree) with you, I would say so.
15. Even if there had been an SOS message on the radio,(I/not/listen) at the time.
16. If I (have) arms five metres long, I (be able) to reach the top of that shelf!
17. Don't worry, you've just got a cold. If you (take).....an aspirin, you (feel)..... better.
18. Vegetarians believe that if nobody (eat).....meat, everyone (live).....longer.
19. If I (become)a famous rock star, I (buy) my parents an enormous house.

20. It says 'No Parking'. If you (leave).....the car here, the police (give).....you a parking fine.
21. It's not far. If you (follow)..... this path, you (come) to the station.
22. If people (use) bikes instead of cars, there (not be) so much pollution.
23. Actually, Brutus is a very friendly dog. If you (touch).....him, he (not bite)..... you.
24. If you (leave)..... your books on the desk, I (give) them back to you at the end of the lesson.
25. If you (own) a pet tiger, your friends (not visit) you!

4. Complete the sentence for each situation.

1. Charlotte didn't leave early, and so she missed the bus.
If Charlotte.....*had left early*....., she*wouldn't have missed*..... the bus.
2. I didn't buy more milk, so I didn't have enough for breakfast.
If I....., Ienough for breakfast.
3. We forgot to take a map, so we got lost in the mountains.
If we....., wein the mountains.
4. I didn't go to bed early, so I didn't wake up at 7.00.
If I.....early Iat 7.00
5. Mike didn't make a shopping list, and he forgot to buy some coffee.
If Mike....., hesome coffee.
6. I didn't realize you were tired when I asked you to go for a walk.
If I....., Ifor a walk.
7. The Romans didn't sail across the Atlantic, so they didn't reach America.
If the Romans....., theyAmerica.
8. I didn't turn left at the station, and I lost my way.
If I....., Imy way.