

IELTS Test Practice

Listening Section 4

Questions 1–10

Complete the notes below.

Write **NO MORE THAN ONE WORD** for each answer.

Past views of intelligence

- Thought to be only one type
- Could be assessed through an IQ test

Current views

- More than one type of intelligence – these can be seen in our 1
- Howard Gardner – *Frames of Mind* (1983) identified seven types of intelligence:
 - i) linguistic (i.e. words and language)
 - ii) 2 (science and maths)
 - iii) musical
 - iv) kinaesthetic (i.e. the body and 3)
 - v) visual (relating to images)
 - vi) interpersonal (conscious of the 4 of other people)
 - vii) intrapersonal (relating to self-awareness)
- Other intelligences have been suggested but are not generally included because they are too 5

Uses in education

- Adapt activities to suit the type of student you are, e.g.
 - a kinaesthetic type learner will not learn well from a 6 – they would learn better from taking part in a 7
 - visual learners could create their own 8
- Find out the type of learner you are by thinking about the way you prefer to do things, e.g. when teaching someone how to use a new piece of equipment
 - a visual learner would prefer to use a 9
 - a kinaesthetic learner would prefer to do a 10