

The Misunderstood Tomato



Do you enjoy eating salsa and chips? Or maybe you like having ketchup on your fries? Then, you must like the essential ingredient in these sauces, tomatoes. The tomato originally comes from South America and has been eaten by people there for thousands of years. Today, tomatoes are popular the world over. However, 5 when they were first introduced, there was quite a bit of controversy and worry surrounding them.

Ancient **Aztec** writings mention recipes for dishes of tomatoes, peppers, and salt—probably the first salsa recipe! Spanish soldiers conquered the Aztecs and brought tomato seeds back with them to Europe. In Europe, these yellowish tomatoes were first 10 called “apples of gold.” For a long time, people in Northern Europe and North America did not eat these “apples of gold.” People were afraid to eat tomatoes because the plant looked similar to the nightshade plant, a deadly poison. German people even thought that if someone ate tomatoes, he or she would change into a **werewolf**. However, by the mid-1800s, people all over the world had **accepted** the tomato as a good food to eat.

15 Nevertheless, the tomato was due for more controversy. Do you think tomatoes are a fruit or vegetable? Actually tomatoes are a fruit. However, in America, tomatoes are a vegetable by law. Why are tomatoes legally a vegetable in America? In the 1800s, there was no **import tax** on fruit from other countries, but there was an import tax on vegetables. At that time, many tomatoes were coming from other 20 countries into America, and American tomato farmers became worried about making a living. The government made tomatoes a vegetable by law so that non-American tomatoes would be taxed.

25 It is easy to tell that the tomato is really a fruit. In fact, tomatoes are similar to berries. Both have seeds inside, and both grow from the flowers of a plant. Both also have delicious **flesh** surrounding the seeds. Tomatoes and strawberries are actually in the same family. Tomato ice cream, anyone?



Reading Time

_____ minutes _____ seconds

338 words

Vocabulary and Idiom Review

A. Choose the best word or phrase to fill in the blank.

1. I really like to eat sunflower ____.
a. seeds b. flesh c. sauce d. powder
2. The ____ of peaches are bigger than those found in many other fruits.
a. flesh b. plant c. seeds d. common
3. How many problems are there ____ the new program?
a. accepted b. similar to c. surrounding d. due for
4. I had a lot of ____ about my final exams.
a. understanding b. aggression c. afraid d. apprehension
5. The political ____ caused the president to lose the election.
a. controversy b. tax c. mystery d. attraction
6. Is there a ____ for that disease?
a. poison b. cure c. damage d. recipe
7. The reports ____ a new product.
a. accept b. respect c. conquer d. mention

B. Choose the correct form of the word to fill in the blank.

8. A(n) ____ thing to do in learning a language is to practice often.
a. essential b. non-essential c. essentially
9. That fruit was ____ from Thailand.
a. import b. imported c. importing
10. The ____ Aztec nation had to give a lot of gold to Spain.
a. conquering b. conquered c. conquer