

STRUCTURE AND LEXICAL

1. When ____ from milk, the remainder is called skim milk.

- (A) all the butterfat is removed
- (B) removing all the butterfat that
- (C) is all the butterfat removed
- (D) the removal of all the butterfat

2. The Buffalo River in Arkansas was designated ____ in 1972.

- (A) a national river and
- (B) which a national river
- (C) a national river
- (D) being a national river

3. Much of northern Canada lies within the Arctic Circle, and ____ ice or the sparse vegetation known as tundra.

- (A) it is permanently covered by
- (B) by permanently it is covered
- (C) is permanently covered by it
- (D) it is covered by permanently

4. Manipulation of the spinal column, massage, and dietary adjustments ____ used in chiropractic therapy.

- (A) the principal methods are
- (B) are the principal methods
- (C) how are the principal methods
- (D) are there the principal methods

5. Giant corporations ____ to dominate the United States economy in the late nineteenth century, grew steadily larger during the 1920%.

- (A) which began

(B) in which began

(C) they began

(D) which they began

6. The tradition of the bowhead whale hunt ____ back a thousand years and is a vital part of Inuit culture.

- (A) goes
- (B) if it goes
- (C) gone
- (D) that went

7. ____ the son of an impoverished farmer, was born on Long Island.

- (A) The poet was Walt Whitman
- (B) When the poet Walt Whitman
- (C) The poet Walt Whitman
- (D) That the poet Walt Whitman

8. The primary digestive function of the throat and esophagus is ____ swallowed materials from the mouth to the stomach.

- (A) to transport
- (B) transported
- (C) for transportation
- (D) that transported

9. Insulin is manufactured by specialized cells in the pancreas and released ____ glucose reaches a certain concentration in the bloodstream.

- (A) which
- (B) whenever
- (C) how
- (D) during

10. One of the basic principles of wildlife conservation involves ____ adequate natural food

and shelter to maintain populations of each species in a given habitat.

(A)the provision

(B)that provision

(C)to provide

(D)providing

11.In 1974 the space probe Mariner 10 discovered ____ Mercury's surface is cratered by meteorite impacts.

(A)that the planet

(B)of the planet

(C)the planet that

(D)which planet is

12.In the diurnal type of tidal oscillation, the alternate rise and fall of sea level, a single high water and a single low water occur ____ tidal day.

(A)each

(B)each of

(C)each of the

(D)of each

13.The chief justice of the United States presides over the Supreme Court during oral arguments and in conferences ____ .

(A)of which decisions concern

(B)have important decisions

(C)that important decisions

(D)concerning important decisions

14.By focusing on the interesting, ____ the significant, the penny press newspapers of the 1830's helped to change the concept of news.

(A)which does not necessarily

(B)not necessarily

(C)was not necessarily

(D)nor necessarily being

15.Documentary evidence supports claims that ____ the New World about AD 1000.

(A)reached the Vikings

(B)the Vikings reached

(C)reaching the Vikings

(D)the Vikings that reached

16. Fog and mist, like clouds, can formed only in the presence of dust particles.

A B C D

17. The Spanish claiming title to all of North America and established the oldest city in

A B C

the United States, St. Augustine, Florida, in 1565.

D

18. The federal system of government in Canada is similar to it of the United States.

A B C D

19. It may be argued that genetics, the study of heredity and variation, underwent the

A B

most rapid development of any science biological in the twentieth century.

C D

20. Music involves the interaction of three elements: rhythm, melodic, and harmony.

A B C D

21. The Medicare program was established in 1965 to helping elderly United

A B

States citizens pay the increasing cost of health care.

C D

22. Researchers have found subtle neurological differences between the brains

A B

of men and women either in physical structure and in the way they function.

C D

23. Scientists have traditionally classified plants by grouping them according

A B

to similarities in their overall appear, their internal structure, and the form of their reproductive organs.

C D

24. Geometric figures first appeared more than 15,000 years ago in both practically and decorative

A B

forms, such as shapes of buildings, cave paintings, and decorations on pottery.

C D

25. In the early nineteenth century, the Cherokee nation of American Indians was adopted

A

B

a written constitution based on that of the United States.

C

D

26. The able of writers to precisely record observations made about others enables them

A

B

to include in their work a great deal of material outside their own experience.

C

D

27. In Connecticut, hundreds of houses dating from the seventeenth and eighteenth

A

B

centuries are preserved by more as 100 local or national historical societies.

C

D

28. In 1899 Mary Elizabeth Brown donated hers collection of over 200 musical

A

B

C

instruments to the Metropolitan Museum of art.

D

29. Four different types of remembering are ordinarily distinguished by psychologists:

A

B

C

recollection, recall, recognize, and relearning.

D

30. Harbors are protected areas of water that can be used the transfer of passengers

A

B

C

and cargo between ships shore.

D

31. Fossil remains reveal that the farther back in time an animal lived, the smaller

A

B

than was its brain in proportion to the size of its skull.

C

D

32. As do all insects, a butterfly has a hard outer covering, called it an exoskeleton,

A

B

C

that both supports and protects the body.

D

33. In the early 1900's Pennsylvania's industries grew rapidly, a growth sometimes accompanied by disputes labor.

A

B

C

D

34. Also known as a movie or a film, the motion picture is one of the most popular form of art and entertainment throughout the world.

A

B

C

D

35. The soil in which coffee is grown must be rich, moisture, and absorbent enough to accept water readily, but sufficiently loose to allow rapid drainage.

A

B

C

D

36. A merger is achieved when a company purchased the property of other firms,

A

thus absorbing them into one corporate structure that retain its original identity.

B

C

D

37. Under the certain conditions, a rainbow appears at the end of a rain shower in the quarter of the sky opposite the Sun.

A

B

C

D

38. During the nineteenth century the molecular theory of matter was developed, which considered all matter to be composed of tiny, indivisible entity called molecules.

A

B

C

D

39. A cardinal role for players of the lute, a stringed instrument, are that every note is sustained for as long as possible.

A

B

C

D

40. It was the split of eleven southern states from the Union in 1861 that leading to the Civil War in the United States.

A

B

C

D