

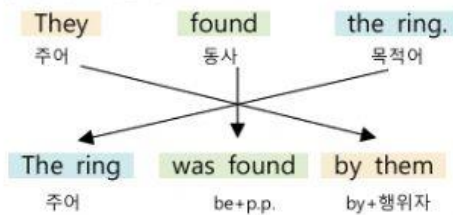
2학년 \_\_ 반 \_\_ 번 이름: \_\_\_\_\_

## A. 수동태

- **역할:** 주어와 동사가 나타내는 행동의 영향을 받음

|     |                                               |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------|
| 능동태 | I love you. (I가 사랑하는 행위의 주체)                  |
| 수동태 | You are loved by me. (You의 입장에서 I에 의해 사랑을 받음) |

- **의미:** ...에 의해 ~되다[당하다]
- **형태:** 「주어+be+p.p.(+by+행위자)」 ※ 부정: 「주어+be+not+p.p.(+by+행위자)」
- **수동태 만들기**



## Check Up

1. 같은 의미를 가진 문장을 골라 연결해 봅시다.

- |                            |   |                                     |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| (1) Joe ate a cake.        | • | • (a) This song will be sung by me. |
| (2) The car hit my bike.   | • | • (b) This song was sung by me.     |
| (3) I will sing this song. | • | • (c) My bike was hit by the car.   |
| (4) He makes a cake.       | • | • (d) The car was hit my bike.      |
|                            |   | • (e) A cake was eaten by Joe.      |
|                            |   | • (f) A cake is made by him.        |

2. 다음 문장을 수동태로 바꾸어 써 봅시다.

- (1) Van Gogh painted the artwork *Sunflowers*.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) Only some students clean the classroom.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) Our scientists discovered solutions to this problem.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) We chose Jake as our class leader.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
- (5) My father made this chair last year.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_