

2C

Listening

Adrenaline junkies

I can listen for key words and antonyms.

1 USE OF ENGLISH Read the text about BASE jumping and choose the correct answers (a–c) to complete gaps 1–5.

1 a alike	b like	c similar
2 a However	b Otherwise	c Instead
3 a part	b place	c off
4 a thanks	b because	c according
5 a invented	b decided	c thought

BASE jumping

BASE jumping is an extreme sport. It is ¹ _____ to skydiving, but there are important differences. Firstly, the jumps are much lower – usually no more than six hundred metres. And secondly, there is no aircraft. ² _____, participants jump from some kind of bridge, building or cliff. The first BASE jump took ³ _____ in 1912 in New York, when Frederick Law jumped from the Statue of Liberty. In the 1960s and 70s, the sport became more popular, partly ⁴ _____ to film-maker Carl Boenish. He made documentaries about BASE jumping and also ⁵ _____ of the name. He died in 1984 while he was jumping in Norway. BASE jumping is a thrilling experience, but it is very risky too.

Listening Strategy

The information that you need to understand in the recorded text may be expressed differently in the task.

- Listen out for synonyms of key words in the task. Key words are content words such as adjectives, nouns and verbs.
- Also listen out for ways in which words with the opposite meaning, or negative verbs, correspond with key words in the task.

It's rather cold today. ➤ It isn't very warm today.
We won the match. ➤ We didn't lose the match.

2  1.07 Read the Listening Strategy. Then listen to Alex talking about wingsuit flying. Write the words he uses instead of the underlined words.

1 He spent a long time trying to find the right sport.

2 He disliked team games when he was a teenager.

3 He thinks wingsuit flying is a great feeling.

4 Unfortunately, it is expensive.



A Speaker



B Speaker



C Speaker

3  1.08 Listen to three other people talking about the extreme sports in the photos above. Match speakers 1–3 with photos A–C.

4  1.08 Listen again. Are these sentences true (T) or false (F)? To help you, listen for synonyms or antonyms of the underlined words.

Speaker 1

1 When he first saw the sport, he thought it looked impossible.

2 He thinks the sport feels worse when you're actually doing it.

Speaker 2

3 She wanted a sport that was physically difficult.

4 She often thinks about the risks involved in her sport.

Speaker 3

5 He was familiar with the sport before he went to Nicaragua.

6 He found the experience not very exciting.