

GRAMMAR: Have to, not have to, and can't

- 1 Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.
- You ____ finish that pie if you don't want it.
a don't have to b have to c can't
 - To pass this exam, you ____ get over 75% right.
a can't b don't have to c have to
 - You ____ talk to Peter because he has a lot of work to do.
a have to b don't have to c can't
 - This is Ben's medicine. He ____ take it three times a day.
a can't b have to c has to
 - Do we ____ bring our own food?
a can't b don't have to c have to
 - I have an important meeting. I ____ be late.
a don't have to b can't c have to
 - My new job is close to my house, so I ____ take the subway.
a can't b don't have to c have to
 - If you hear the fire alarm, you ____ leave the building immediately.
a don't have to b can't c have to
 - Why are you going home? Do you ____ get up early tomorrow?
a have to b don't have to c can't
 - It's Gina's birthday next week. I ____ forget to send her a card.
a don't have to b can't c have to

- 2 Complete the sentences with *can't*, or the correct form of *(not) have to*. There may be more than one correct answer.
- We're going for a walk, but you _____ come if you're too tired.
 - There are thieves in the area, so you _____ make sure your car is locked.
 - Does Harry _____ wear his uniform on the school trip?
 - We _____ swim here; it's too dangerous.
 - Marta is very rich, so she _____ work.
 - Larry is in a hurry because he _____ leave in five minutes.
 - Do the children's parents _____ sign these forms?
 - We can leave the classroom at any time. We _____ ask for permission.

VOCABULARY: Adjectives to describe food



- 3 Complete the sentences with the adjectives in the box.

creamy salty sour healthy sweet
crunchy bitter delicious

- A _____ diet should include plenty of fresh vegetables and fruit.
- Alex is such a good cook. He made an absolutely _____ curry last week.
- You shouldn't eat too many _____ foods like potato chips and olives.
- Someone left the cookies out all night and they're not _____ any more.
- The coffee was much too strong and had a pretty _____ taste.
- Maria loves _____ foods like chocolate and cakes.
- She served the apple pie with a lovely, _____ sauce.
- Add sugar to the lemon juice, otherwise it will taste too _____.

- 4 Complete the adjectives. Some of the letters are given.

- Laura put a lot of chilli peppers in the soup and it was too s_____.
- Rob forgot to take the potatoes out of the oven and they were b_____.
- You haven't cooked this chicken long enough; it's still r_____ in the middle!
- Paul loves un_____y foods like pizza and burgers.
- You can make a t_____y soup with chicken bones.
- Does the restaurant use f_____ vegetables from their own garden?
- Bean ice cream? It sounds d_____ing!
- I don't eat meat. Are there any v_____ian dishes?

PRONUNCIATION: Sentence stress

- 5 8.2 Practice saying the sentences, putting the main stress on the underlined modal verb. Listen, check, and repeat.

- You have to bring your passport with you.
- Do we have to leave tomorrow morning?
- She can't take the hotel towels to the beach.
- You don't have to wait if you don't want to.
- Parents can't help their children with this homework.
- She has to arrive there before 9 a.m.