

Technological features

Hip Hop	Indie	Jazz Funk
R'n'B	Rock	Reggae
Electronica	Electro acoustic	New Wave

1	Strong use of Synthesiser Distortion on electric guitar Phaser effects	
2	Use of loops•Use of pitch bend•Use of reverb and delay•Use of sounds created by electronic means•Use of fade in/ out•Use of panning	
3	Early multi-track recording Vocal overdubbing Use of DI electric and bass guitars Use of Rhodes piano	
4	electric guitar as main harmony instrument Low fi recording Distortion on guitar	
5	Use of loops and sampling DJ scratching techniques Use of drum machine	
6	Heavy use of reverb•Use of distortion on guitar•Lots of effects such as wah wah, delay, flanger, chorus•Synthesisers	
7	Wah wah guitar Use of synthesisers and Hammond organ Use of chorus and distortion on guitar Chorus on electric piano	
8	Drum machines Use of synthesiser - synth pads Use of reverb	
9	Hammond organ/ synthesisers Use of reverb Use of delay Heavy bass with low frequencies	