

MODULE 1: PRONUNCIATION

PHÁT ÂM

Nguyên âm ngắn - Short vowels

- / ə /: ago, mother, together
- / i /: hit, bit, sit
- / ʌ /: study, shut, must
- / ɒ /: got job, hospital
- / u /: put, should, foot -
- / e /: bed, send, tent, send
- / æ /: cat, chat, man

Nguyên âm dài - Long vowels

- / i: /: meet, beat, heat
- / u: /: school, food, moon
- / a: /: father, sar, car
- / ɔ: /: sport, more, store
- / ɜ: /: bird, shirt, early

Nguyên âm đôi- Diphthongs

- / ai /: buy, sky, hi, shy
- / ɔɪ /: boy, enjoy, toy -
- / ei /: day, baby, stay
- / ou /: no, go, so
- / au /: now, sound, cow
- / uə /: poor, sure, tour
- / eə /: air, care, share
- / iə /: near, tear, cheer

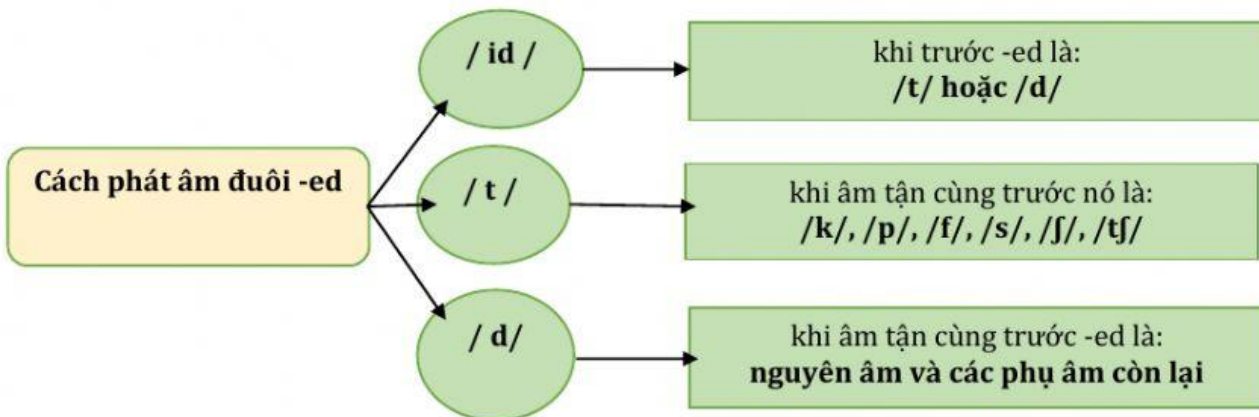
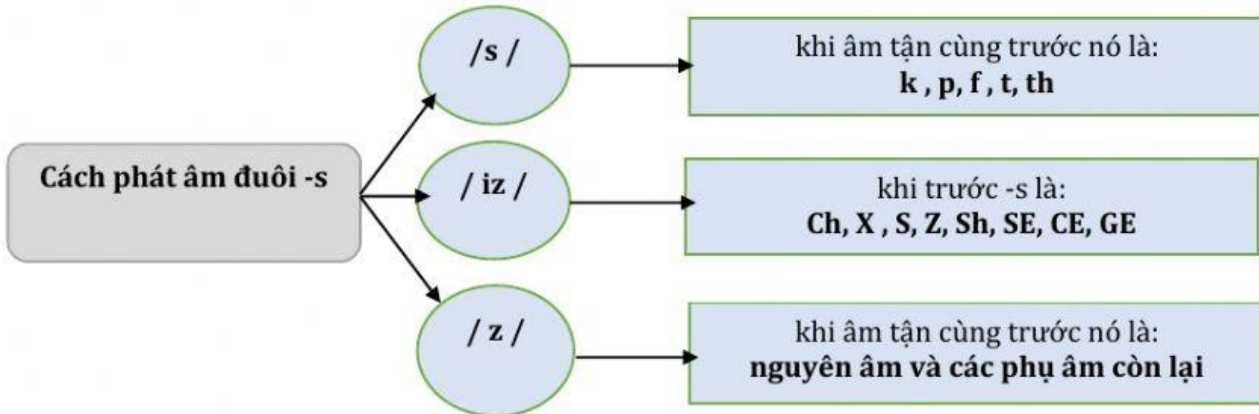
NGUYÊN ÂM VOWELS

PHIÊN ÂM

PHỤ ÂM CONSONANTS

- / b /: bag, baby
- / p /: pupil, pay, stop
- / d /: dog, daddy, dead
- / k /: kiss, key
- / m /: mother, map, come
- / j /: yes, yellow
- / n /: many, none, news
- / s /: see, summer
- / l /: love, lucky, travel
- / z /: zoo, visit
- / r /: river, restaurant
- / h /: hat, honey
- / t /: tea, teach
- / dʒ /: village, jam, generous
- / g /: get, game, go
- / θ /: thin, thick, something, birth
- / f /: fall, laugh, fiction
- / ð /: mother, with, this
- / v /: visit, van
- / ʃ /: she, sugar
- / w /: wet, why
- / ʒn /: vision
- / tʃ /: children, chicken, watch
- / ŋ /: thank, sing

❖ PHÁT ÂM “ ED ” or “ S / ES ”



Note đuôi -s

- “se” đọc là “z” or “s”
- “Ce” đọc là /S/
- “gh” đọc là “f” : laugh , cough, tough , rough

Note đuôi -ed

Đuôi -ed trong các tính từ sau được phát âm **/id/**: aged, learned, beloved, blessed, naked, ragged, wicked, wretched, crooked, dogged, cursed, rugged, sacred, legged, crabbed

PRACTISES

Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 1: A. final B. writer C. ivory D. widow
- Question 2: A. passed B. managed C. cleared D. threatened
- Question 3: A. ejects B. defends C. advocates D. breaths
- Question 4: A. produced B. believed C. stopped D. laughed
- Question 5: A. alien B. alloy C. alley D. anthem
- Question 6: A. affected B. looked C. decreased D. washed
- Question 7: A. missed B. worked C. realized D. watched
- Question 8: A. need B. speech C. see D. career
- Question 9: A. loved B. appeared C. agreed D. coughed
- Question 10: A. pagoda B. integral C. against D. aquatic
- Question 11: A. imagines B. bikes C. cultures D. involves
- Question 12: A. office B. practice C. service D. device
- Question 13: A. finished B. cooked C. attended D. laughed
- Question 14: A. number B. future C. furious D. amuse
- Question 15: A. concerned B. candied C. travelled D. dried
- Question 16: A. speaks B. speeds C. graphs D. beliefs
- Question 17: A. dune B. hummock C. shrub D. buffalo
- Question 18: A. increased B. pleased C. replaced D. fixed
- Question 19: A. looks B. knows C. helps D. sits
- Question 20: A. linked B. declared C. finished D. developed
- Question 21: A. heat B. beat C. meant D. easy
- Question 22: A. sports B. thanks C. games D. enthusiasts
- Question 23: A. sacrificed B. trusted C. recorded D. acted
- Question 24: A. cooks B. loves C. joins D. spends
- Question 25: A. interviewed B. performed C. finished D. delivered
- Question 26: A. misses B. goes C. leaves D. potatoes
- Question 27: A. removed B. approved C. reminded D. relieved

Question 28: A. <u>young</u>	B. <u>plough</u>	C. <u>couple</u>	D. <u>cousin</u>
Question 29: A. <u>confine</u>	B. <u>conceal</u>	C. <u>convention</u>	D. <u>concentrate</u>
Question 30: A. <u>isolated</u>	B. <u>climate</u>	C. <u>island</u>	D. <u>automobile</u>
Question 31: A. <u>river</u>	B. <u>rival</u>	C. <u>native</u>	D. <u>driven</u>
Question 32: A. <u>valentine</u>	B. <u>imagine</u>	C. <u>discipline</u>	D. <u>determine</u>
Question 33: A. <u>crop</u>	B. <u>common</u>	C. <u>household</u>	D. <u>bodily</u>
Question 34: A. <u>merchant</u>	B. <u>sergeant</u>	C. <u>mermaid</u>	D. <u>commercial</u>
Question 35: A. <u>obstacle</u>	B. <u>obscure</u>	C. <u>obsession</u>	D. <u>oblivious</u>
Question 36: A. <u>failed</u>	B. <u>reached</u>	C. <u>absorbed</u>	D. <u>solved</u>
Question 37: A. <u>develops</u>	B. <u>takes</u>	C. <u>laughs</u>	D. <u>volumes</u>
Question 38: A. <u>species</u>	B. <u>invent</u>	C. <u>medicine</u>	D. <u>tennis</u>
Question 39: A. <u>advanced</u>	B. <u>established</u>	C. <u>preferred</u>	D. <u>stopped</u>
Question 40: A. <u>exact</u>	B. <u>examine</u>	C. <u>eleven</u>	D. <u>elephant</u>
Question 41: A. <u>heavy</u>	B. <u>head</u>	C. <u>weather</u>	D. <u>heat</u>
Question 42: A. <u>processed</u>	B. <u>infested</u>	C. <u>balanced</u>	D. <u>reached</u>
Question 43: A. <u>food</u>	B. <u>shoot</u>	C. <u>book</u>	D. <u>boot</u>
Question 44: A. <u>amount</u>	B. <u>country</u>	C. <u>counter</u>	D. <u>around</u>
Question 45: A. <u>apologize</u>	B. <u>agree</u>	C. <u>algebra</u>	D. <u>aggressive</u>
Question 46: A. <u>likes</u>	B. <u>tightens</u>	C. <u>heaps</u>	D. <u>coughs</u>
Question 47: A. <u>building</u>	B. <u>suitable</u>	C. <u>suit</u>	D. <u>recruitment</u>
Question 48: A. <u>create</u>	B. <u>creature</u>	C. <u>easy</u>	D. <u>increase</u>
Question 49: A. <u>needed</u>	B. <u>played</u>	C. <u>rained</u>	D. <u>followed</u>
Question 50: A. <u>ploughs</u>	B. <u>photographs</u>	C. <u>gas</u>	D. <u>laughs</u>