

I. Pronunciation**a. Phát âm s/es**

/s/	Khi đi sau các phụ âm vô thanh (voiceless consonants): /f/, /k/, /p/, /t/ ,/θ/=th Ex: laughs, walks, cups, cats, months
/iz/	Khi đi sau một phụ âm rít/ ma sát : /z/, /s/, /dʒ/= ge, /tʃ/= ch, /ʃ/= sh Hoặc các chữ cái: s, x, z, ch, sh, ce, ge. Ex: prizes, , kisses , faces, fixes, oranges, fixes

b. Phát âm ed

/id/	sau /t, d/: Ex: wanted; decided, invited
/t/	sau / f, k, p, s, ʃ, tʃ/ hoặc chữ <u>p, k, f, s, sh, ch</u> : Ex: asked; stopped; laughed, coughed...

c. Stress

Ooo (thứ 3 từ phải sang)	oOo (ngay trước đuôi)	ooO
- y: company, poverty -ate: concentrate, celebrate, eliminate -ize, -ise: analyse, organize -al: natural, personal	-ic: historic, romantic, economic -tion, -sion: decision, tradition -ity: charity, community -itive: positive, competitive -ial: commercial, essential	-ee: seventeen, volunteer, engineer, Vietnamese, interfere Note*** magazine, lemonade, violin, entertain, introduce, represent, recommend

II. Grammar/ a. Tense, Form, Voice

- I.....(write) three novels since I(start) my writing career.
- Rice.....(grow) in the countryside.
- All the cakes.....(already/eat)
- We.....(have) a party when he came.
- The first car.....(invent) by Henry Ford.
- I love.....(eat) cold food and I'd like.....(try) an ice-cream.
- They.....(play) chess at this time yesterday.
- He usually.....(ride) a bike to school, but today he.....(walk)
- They.....(discuss) this issue at this time tomorrow.
- She suggested.....(raise) money and decided.....(donate) her savings.
- I suggested that he.....(come) on time.
- He is thought.....(have) a big villa.
- As soon as he.....(turn) up, we will set off.
- Look at the sky. It.....(rain). I think the football match.....(cancel)
- People believe that the President is right. -> It
-> The President.....
- John, together with his friends,(be) late last Sunday.
- He rarely fixes things,he?/ He has got a new car,.....?
- Everyone.....(have) to complete the task.

Verb form: Write Ving/to V/V

Avoid	Refuse	Let sb	Advise sb	Expect	Detest	Give up
'd better	Ask sb	Make sb	Fancy	Deny	Plan	Decide
Too adj	Admit	Start	Love	Encourage sb	Let's	Shall we

b. Reported Speech

- He asked me why(I/behave) so strangely the day before.
- She told me.....(not/spend) more time playing games.
- I asked her when(she/come) back the day after.
- He asked me what.....(I/do) then.
- "If I were you, I wouldn't argue with him"
- > He advised me...../ He suggested.....

c. Conditional sentence

Loại 1: If- Clause	Main Clause	Ý nghĩa
HTĐ If it rains, Unless he tries,	Would + V I <u>will</u> stay at home he <u>won't</u> pass..	Diễn tả sự việc CÓ khả năng xảy ra trong Tương lai
Loại 2: If- Clause	Main Clause	

QKD If I <u>were</u> you,	Would + V I <u>would</u> give up smoking	Diễn tả giả thuyết ngược với hiện tại
-------------------------------------	--	--

WISH sentences

I won't go..	Ước cho TL	I wish I would go...
I don't have a bike	Ước cho HT	I wish I had a bike
I didn't come	Ước cho QK	I wish I had come

d. Relative Clause

- The boy who he sits next to me is Erik
- The woman on who I rely is my Mom.
- The food where you recommended is out of the world.
- The racket with whom I play is too heavy to hold
- The girl whom has just joined the club is good at English
- He had a serious accident, that shocked us.

e. CLAUSE- NOUN PHRASE

	Clause	Noun Phrase
	He is rich	His richness
	The weather is bad	The bad weather
	He has a good voice	His good voice
Cùng chủ ngữ	She arrived late	Arriving late
Tương phản	<i>Although, Though, Even though</i>	<i>Despite, In spite of</i>
Nguyên nhân	<i>Because, Since, As</i>	<i>Because of, Due to</i>
Trong khi	<i>While</i>	<i>During</i>

f. Giới từ chỉ thời gian, địa điểm...

g. so/such/too/enough...

PRACTICE TEST (11/6)

Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently.

- A. prizes B. changes C. zoos D. buses
- A. edition B. device C. celebrate D. replace

STRESS

- A. sector B. mission C. limit D. affect
- A. pagoda B. continent C. disaster D. consumption

Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction

- Laser discs (A) provide images of (B) best quality than (C) those of (D) either television signals or video tapes.
- (A) His teacher (B) encouraged him (A) taking part in the (D) competition.
- (A) Socializing with friends (B) makes us more (C) relaxing and closer (D) to each other.

Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- She would like to go for a picnic with us _____ she is busy.
A. although B. because C. due to D. despite
- The storm has done a lot of _____ to our village.
A. destroy B. damage C. hurt D. harm
- I wish you _____ with me, Peter.
A. are coming B. will be coming C. were coming D. will come
- The water clock was _____ by the Chinese in the 11 th century.
A. built B. kept C. invented D. constructed
- It's nice I am now in London again. This is the second time I _____ there.
A. will be B. would be C. was D. have been
- _____ an accident in High Street, traffic is moving very slowly on the London road.
A. Despite B. Due to C. Because D. Since
- No one came late last night, _____?
A. were they B. weren't they C. did they D. didn't they
- People often _____ the candles after singing "Happy Birthday".
A. blow out B. light up C. put on D. turn off
- The event will _____ place _____ the first of June.
A. take- in B. take- on C. make- in D. make- on

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct response to each of the following exchanges.

17. - "What about some soya milk? They are full of protein." - "_____"
 A. Yes, I'd love to. B. No problem. C. I want to get vitamins. D. It's terrible enough.
18. - "Would you mind if I turned up the TV?" - "_____"
 A. No, no. Please do it. B. No, I don't do it. C. Yes, I would. D. What a question!

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word.

19. It is imperative that they arrive on time for the lecture. They mustn't be late.
 A. necessary B. clear C. hopeful D. dangerous
20. She was absolutely furious when she found out that she was cheated.
 A. very sad B. very clever C. very happy D. very angry

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word.

21. My mother often tells me never to accept a lift from someone I've just met!
 A. assist B. deny C. refuse D. prevent
22. It will cost a lot if you don't pay attention to solving water pollution here.
 A. care B. understand C. consider D. ignore

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct word or phrase

One of the strangest phenomena in the universe is the black hole. For years, (23) _____ have studied black holes in an attempt to better understand how they function. Like vacuum cleaners, black holes will suck up anything (24) _____ crosses their path. The incredible sucking power that black holes generate comes from gravity. They can quickly swallow up anything including planets, space debris, and anything else imaginable. Even light cannot escape the grasp of black holes. (25) _____ they are able to pull in light, black holes are nearly impossible to see even with high-powered telescopes. However, scientists are able to detect the presence of black holes in space because of their effect (26) _____ an observed area.

Black holes can originate in a few ways. One type of black holes occurs when a star comes to the end of its lifecycle and it dies in a supernova explosion. They can also occur when the mass of a neutron star becomes so great that it collapses in on (27) _____

- 23 A. scientist B. scientific C. science D. scientists
 24: A. that B. whom C. whose D. who
 25 A. Because B. Because of C. Although D. Despite
 26 A. on B. in C. with D. for
 27 A. it B. itself C. its D. themselves

Read the passage and choose the best answer

The world above the forest floor can be observed by all of US. Rarely, however, do we take the time to notice the teeming life and bustling activity that occurs beneath the ground we walk on.

Of all soil-dwelling creatures, the most abundant are mites and springtails, insect-like creatures that literally eat their way through caverns of subterranean vegetation. The tiny, eight-legged mites lay their eggs on plant matter, which their larvae eat and convert into fresh soil. The bright-colored springtails are named for their ability to leap long distances during their search for decomposed plant matter to eat.

Both mites and springtails are prey to a host of soil-dwelling predators. They thus anchor one end of the food chain that extends to higher forms of forest "lowlife", such as moles that feed on earthworms and shrews that eat beetles. Those mammals, in turn, dig tunnels that function as underground byways for other subterranean species. Hibernating chipmunks, turtles, and salamanders sift and mix the soil when they burrow to winter dens. Cottontails and gray foxes excavate shallow dens as sanctuary from predators and harsh weather, while gray squirrels, hiding acorns for the lean season, further blend the earth. From microbe to people, thousands of species work the land upon which all life depends.

28. According to the passage, which of the following are the most numerous inhabitants of the soil?
 A. Foxes and cottontails B. Earthworms and ants C. Mites and springtails D. Shrews and moles
29. According to the passage, all of the following are true about mites and springtails EXCEPT _____.
 A. they make new soil B. they resemble insects
 C. they form the lower end of the food chain D. they hibernate for the winter
30. An example of predator and prey given in this passage is _____.
 A. mites and springtails B. moles and earthworms
 C. turtles and salamanders D. gray squirrels and acorns
31. Which of the following animals live underground during the winter?
 A. Shrews B. Foxes C. Squirrels D. Salamanders
32. According to the author, the contribution that all the animals mentioned in the passage make to their habitat is _____.
 A. they work the soil B. they form the food chain

C. they find safety in the soil

D. they convert plant material to new earth

SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION

33. world's oceans/ vast/ cope/ present levels/ pollution

A. The world's oceans are too vast to cope with the present levels of pollution.

B. The world's oceans are vast and cope with the present levels of pollution.

C. The world's oceans are vast though they can cope with the present levels of pollution.

D. The world's oceans are so vast that they can cope with the present levels of pollution.

34. It/ better/ play safe/ exams/ give/ original answer

A. It is better to play safe in exams than to give an original answer.

B. It often better playing safe in exams than to give an original answer.

C. It is better to play safe in exams than giving an original answer.

D. It often better playing safe in exams than giving an original answer.

35. She suggest/ take/ plane today/ or/ go/ train tomorrow

A. She suggested that we should take the plane today or going by train tomorrow.

B. She suggested taking the plane today or going by train tomorrow.

C. She suggested taking the plane today or we should go by train tomorrow.

D. She suggested to take the plane today or to go by train tomorrow.

36. robots/ use/ more/ free/ people/ do/ housework

A. Robots should use and free people to do more housework.

B. Robots would be used to free people can do more housework.

C. Robots should be used more to free people from doing housework.

D. Robots use is free, so people do for them more housework.

38. "I didn't break the mobile phone," Lan said.

A. Lan denied breaking the mobile phone.

B. Lan admitted breaking the mobile phone.

C. Lan prevented us from breaking the mobile phone

D. Lan promised to break the mobile phone.

39. The bag was heavy, so we could not take it

A. If the bag was not heavy, we would take it

B. Unless the bag had not been heavy, we would have taken it

C. If had the bag not been heavy, we would have taken it D. If the bag had not been heavy, we would have taken it

40. He was such a wet blanket at the party tonight!

A. He made people at the party wet through.

B. He spoiled other people's pleasure at the party

C. He bought a wet blanket to the party.

D. He was wet through when going home from the party.

41. "Well done, Jerry, you've passed the driving test."

A. I told Jerry that she had done well in her driving test. B. I told that Jerry had passed her driving test.

C. I congratulated Jerry for passing her driving test. D. I congratulated Jerry on passing her driving test.

42 My brother and I went to that school.

A. I went to that school and so my brother did.

B. I went to that school and so did my brother.

C. I went to that school and my brother, too.

D. I went to that school and so my brother did, too.

43: The living room isn't as big as the kitchen.

A. The living room is bigger than the kitchen

B. The kitchen is smaller than the living room.

C. The kitchen is bigger than the living room.

D. The kitchen is not bigger than the living room.

44: "Why don't you complain, John?" said Peter.

A. Peter asked John why he doesn't complain

B. Peter advised John complaining.

C. Peter suggested John to complain

D. Peter suggested that John should complain

45. I last talked to my daughter 2 months ago.

A. I have talked to my daughter for 2 months

B. I didn't talk to my daughter 2 months ago.

C. The last time I have talked to my daughter 2 months ago D. I haven't talked to my daughter for 2 months

46. The cousin is coming to visit. We met him at the party.

A. The cousin whom we met at the party is coming to visit

B. The cousin who we met him at the party is coming to visit

C. The cousin where we met at the party is coming to visit

D. The cousin is coming to visit that we met at the party.

47. My father hasn't played chess for three years.

A. My father didn't play chess 3 years ago

B. My father last played chess 3 years ago.

C. My father has played chess for 3 years

D. It is 3 years since my father has played chess.

48. He thinks staying at home is better than going out.

A. In his opinion, going out is better than staying at home

B. He prefers staying at home to go out

C. He'd rather stay at home than go out

D. He thinks going out is as good as staying at home