

# Spain in 20<sup>th</sup> century



1.- Tick the events that happened during the Alfonso XIII reign.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> The second Carlist war began.         | <input type="checkbox"/> The spanish crisis of 17.                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The first war with Morocco starts.    | <input type="checkbox"/> The first World war begins.                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The signature of the treaty of Fez.   | <input type="checkbox"/> M <sup>a</sup> Cristina went to the exile. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> General Primo de Rivera staged a coup |   |

2.- Complete these senteces about the second Republic.

municipal elections

second republic

Constitution

women

Frente Popular

anti-monarchist

uprising

On 12<sup>th</sup> april 1931 \_\_\_\_\_ were celebrated.

The result of these elections showed the \_\_\_\_\_ feeling spaniards had.

On 14<sup>th</sup> april 1931 the \_\_\_\_\_ was proclaimed.

The new government passed a new \_\_\_\_\_

The new Contitution established a universal suffrage which allowed \_\_\_\_\_ to vote fo the first time.

In february 1936 the \_\_\_\_\_ won the general elections.

After the elections a military group organized a \_\_\_\_\_ against the government of the second republic.



### 3.- Write TRUE or FALSE about Franco's dictatorship.

Franco dictatorship began at the end of the Second World War. \_\_\_\_\_

Franco called himself "El Caudillo". \_\_\_\_\_

During dictatorship democracy existed. \_\_\_\_\_

In this period we had a lot of political parties. \_\_\_\_\_

The labour unions were prohibited in dictatorship. \_\_\_\_\_

Franco dictatorship began in 1931 and finished in 1978. \_\_\_\_\_

During this dictatorship people suffered a hard repression. \_\_\_\_\_

Before Franco's death, he decided to restore the monarchy with Juan Carlos I as a king. \_\_\_\_\_

### 4.- Answer these questions.

What happened on June 15, 1977?

Free elections

Franco died

Juan Carlos I is proclaimed king

On December 6, 1978 Spanish citizens ratified the

king

Constitution

elections

According to the Constitution the head of the state is the

president

king

citizens

Who was the first president of the transition process?

Calvo Sotelo

Adolfo Suarez

Felipe González

### 5.- Put in chronological order these events.

\_\_\_\_\_ The dictatorship of Primo de Rivera.

\_\_\_\_\_ The general Francisco Franco dies on November 20<sup>th</sup> 1975.

\_\_\_\_\_ Alfonso XII became king of Spain.

\_\_\_\_\_ The second republic was established.

\_\_\_\_\_ Alfonso XIII leaves Spain.

\_\_\_\_\_ The general Francisco Franco became a dictator of Spain.

\_\_\_\_\_ The first democratic elections take place in 1977.

\_\_\_\_\_ In 1939 the Republicans lost the war.