

CHAPTER 5 : REPORTED SPEECH

❖ CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT

SUBJECT PRONOUNS (TRƯỚC V)	O (sau V)	POSSESSIVE ADJ + N
I	me	my
We	us	our
You	you	your
They	them	their
He	him	his
She	her	her
It	it	its

* Câu tường thuật là câu thuật lại ý của người nói

* Khi động từ tường thuật ở thì **quá khứ**, để đổi từ câu trực tiếp sang câu tường thuật => ta dùng động từ giới thiệu là "said" hoặc "told" và đổi **BA yếu tố chính** là : **THÌ, NGÔI, TRẠNG NGỮ**

I. LÙI THÌ (lùi xuống 1 thì)

CÂU TRỰC TIẾP	CÂU TƯỜNG THUẬT
1. Hiện tại đơn S + V(s/es) V / Vs/ Ves / am / is / are / don't + V1 / doesn't + V1	=> Quá khứ đơn V2 / Ved / was / were / didn't + V
2. Hiện tại tiếp diễn am / is / are + V-ing	=> Quá khứ tiếp diễn Was / were + V-ing
3. Hiện tại hoàn thành Have / has + V3/ed	=> Quá khứ hoàn thành Had + V3/ed
4. Quá khứ đơn Was / were / V2 / Ved	=> Quá khứ hoàn thành Had + V3/ed
5. Quá khứ tiếp diễn Was / were + V-ing	=> QKHTTD Had + been + V-ing
6. Tương lai đơn will + V	=> Tương lai trong quá khứ would + V
7. can	=> could
8. may	=> might
9. must / need	=> had to
☞ Thì QKHT, ought to, could, should, might, used to, would rather, had better... => giữ nguyên	

II. ĐỔI NGÔI (đại từ nhân xưng)

- Đổi Ngôi thứ nhất (I, We, me, us, my, our, mine, ours) phù hợp với CHỦ NGỮ trong mđ chính
- Đổi Ngôi thứ hai (you, your, yours) phù hợp với TÂN NGỮ trong mệnh đề chính
- Ngôi thứ BA (he, she, it, him, her, his, they, them, their) => không đổi

Note! (Đổi ngôi thứ nhất số ít và số nhiều sang câu gián tiếp)

TRỰC TIẾP	TƯỜNG THUẬT	TRỰC TIẾP	TƯỜNG THUẬT
I	⇒ He (nam) / She (nữ)	We	⇒ they
me	⇒ him / her	us	⇒ them
my	⇒ his / her	our	⇒ their
mine	⇒ his / hers	ours	⇒ theirs
myself	⇒ himself / herself	ourselves	⇒ themselves

ĐỔI TRẠNG TỪ

TRỰC TIẾP	TƯỜNG THUẬT
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1. This	=> That
2. These	=> Those
3. Now	=> Then
4. Here	=> There
5. Today	=> That day
6. Tonight	=> That night
7. ago	=> before
8. yesterday	=> the previous day / the day before
9. tomorrow	=> the following day / the day after
10. last....	=> the previous.....
11. next.....	=> the following

Lưu ý: không dùng dấu ngoặc kép, dấu chấm hỏi, dấu chấm than, dấu hai chấm trong lời nói tường thuật

❖ **Các trường hợp không đổi thì**

1. Khi động từ tường thuật ở thì hiện tại hoặc tương lai (say, tell, have told, will say...)
2. Thì quá khứ đơn có thời gian xác định .
3. Diễn tả 1 chân lý, sự thật hiển nhiên
4. câu điều kiện loại 2 và 3

IV. CÁC MẪU CÂU TƯỜNG THUẬT CẦN NẮM RÕ

1. CÂU PHÁT BIỂU

(Khi động từ tường thuật ở thì **quá khứ**: said , told -> ta phải **lùi xuống 1 thì** , Khi động từ tường thuật ở thì **hiện tại** : say , have told -> ta **giữ nguyên thì**)

S + said + that + S + V (lùi xuống 1 thì) + adv
 S + said **to O** + that + S + V (lùi xuống 1 thì) + adv
 S + told **O** + that + S + V (lùi xuống 1 thì) + adv

2. CÂU HỎI

S + asked + (O)
 wondered
 wanted to know
 if / whether + S + V (lùi thì) CÂU HỎI YES/NO
 Wh- + S + V (lùi thì) WH QUESTIONS

3. CÂU MỆNH LỆNH

TO-V	V-ING
Yêu cầu : asked + O + to-V	Cám ơn : S + thanked + O + for V-ing
Mời : invited + O + To-V	Xin lỗi : S + apologized (to O) + for V-ing
Khuyên : advised + O + To-V	Buộc tội : S + accused + O + of V-ing
Nhắc nhở : reminded + O + To-V	Chúc mừng : S + congratulated + O + on V-ing
Ra lệnh : ordred + O + To-V	Cảnh báo : S + warned + O + against + V-ing
Đồng ý : agreed + To-V	Ngăn ngừa : S + stopped / prevented + O + from V-ing
Hứa : promised + To-V	Đề nghị : S + suggested + V-ing
Khuyến khích : encouraged + O + To-V	S + suggested that + S + (should) + V
Cảnh báo : warned + O + To-V	Khăng khăng : S + insisted + on/upon + V-ing
Muốn : wanted + O + To-V	Phủ nhận : S + denied + V-ing
	Thừa nhận : admitted + Ving / having V3/ed

❖ BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.

1. Charlie said, "I'm thinking of going to live in Canada".
 a. Charlie said that I was thinking of going to live in Canada.
 b. Charlie said that I am thinking of going to live in Canada.
 c. Charlie said that he was thinking of going to live in Canada.
 d. Charlie said that he is thinking of going to live in Canada.
2. Charlie said, "My father is in hospital".
 a. Charlie said that my father is in hospital.

- b. Charlie said that his father was in hospital.
 - c. Charlie said that his father is in hospital.
 - d. Charlie said that my father was in hospital.
3. Charlie said, "Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow"
- a. He said that Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow
 - b. He said that Nora and Jim were getting married the next day.
 - c. He said that Nora and Jim were getting married tomorrow.
 - d. He said that Nora and Jim are getting married the next day.
4. Charlie said, "I haven't seen Bill for a while".
- a. He said that he hadn't seen Bill for a while.
 - b. He said that I haven't seen Bill for a while.
 - c. He said that he hasn't seen Bill for a while.
 - d. He said that I hadn't seen Bill for a while.
5. Charlie said, "I've been playing tennis a lot recently"
- a. Charlie said that I've been playing tennis recently.
 - b. Charlie said that he had been playing tennis recently.
 - c. Charlie said that he had been playing tennis recently.
 - d. Charlie said that I had been playing tennis recently
6. Charlie said, "Margaret has had a baby".
- a. Charlie said Margaret has had a baby.
 - b. Charlie said Margaret had had a baby.
 - c. Charlie said Margaret had a baby.
 - d. Charlie said Margaret has a baby.
7. Charlie said, "I don't know what Fred is doing".
- a. He said that he doesn't know what Fred is doing.
 - b. He said that he didn't know what Fred is doing.
 - c. He said that he doesn't know what Fred was doing.
 - d. He said that he didn't know what Fred was doing.
8. Charlie said, "I hardly ever go out these days".
- a. He said that he hardly ever went out these days.
 - b. He said that I hardly ever go out these days.
 - c. He said that I hardly ever went out these days.
 - d. He said that he hardly ever goes out these days.
9. Charlie said, "I work 14 hours a day".
- a. He said that he works 14 hours a day.
 - b. He said that he worked 14 hours a day.
 - c. He said that I work 14 hours a day.
 - d. He said that I worked 14 hours a day.
10. Charlie said, "I'll tell Jim I saw you"
- a. He said he'll tell Jim he saw me.
 - b. He said I would tell Jim I had seen you.
 - c. He said he would tell Jim he had seen me.
 - d. He said I would tell Jim he had seen me.
11. Charlie said, "You can come and stay with me if you are ever in London".
- a. He said you could come and stay with him if you were ever in London.
 - b. He said I could come and stay with him if I were ever in London.
 - c. He said you can come and stay with him if you are ever in London.
 - d. He said I can come and stay with him if I am ever in London.
12. Charlie said, "Tom had an accident last week but he wasn't injured".
- a. He said Tom had an accident last week but he wasn't injured.
 - b. He said Tom had had an accident last week but he wasn't injured.
 - c. He said Tom had had a accident last week but he hadn't been injured.

- d. He said Tom had an accident last week but he hadn't been injured.
13. Charlie said, "I saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine".
- He said he had seen Jack at a party a few months ago and he had seemed fine
 - He said I saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine
 - He said he had seen Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine
 - He said he saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he had seemed fine
14. To say, "New York is bigger than London".
- He said that New York was bigger than London.
 - He says that New York is bigger than London.
 - He says that New York was bigger than London.
 - He said that New York is bigger than London.
15. "Stay in bed for a few days", the doctor said to me.
- The doctor told me stay in bed for a few days.
 - The doctor told to me to stay in bed for a few days.
 - The doctor said me to stay in bed for a few days.
 - The doctor told me to stay in bed for a few days.
16. "Don't shout", I said to Jim.
- I told Jim don't shout
 - I told to Jim not to shout
 - I told Jim not to shout
 - I said to Jim don't shout.
17. "Please don't tell anyone what happened", Ann said to me
- Ann asked me don't tell anyone what happened.
 - Ann told me don't tell anyone what happened.
 - Ann said to me don't tell anyone what happened.
 - Ann asked me not to tell anyone what happened.
18. "Can you open the door for me, Tom?" Ann asked.
- Ann asked to open the door for her, Tom.
 - Ann asked Tom to open the door for her.
 - Ann asked Tom open the door for her.
 - Ann asked Tom to open the door for me.
19. "Listen carefully", he said to us.
- He told us listen carefully
 - He told to us to listen carefully
 - He told us to listen carefully
 - He said us to listen carefully
20. "Don't wait for me if I'm late", Ann said.
- Ann said don't wait for her if she was late.
 - Ann said not to wait for me if I was late.
 - Ann said not to wait for her if she was late.
 - Ann said don't wait for me if I'm late.
21. "Eat more fruit and vegetables", the doctor said.
- The doctor said eat more fruit and vegetables
 - The doctor said to eat more fruit and vegetables
 - The doctor said me to eat more fruit and vegetables
 - The doctor told me eat more fruit and vegetables
22. "Read the instructions before you switch on the machine", he said to me.
- He told me to read the instructions before I switched on the machine.
 - He told me read the instructions before I switched on the machine.
 - He told to read the instructions before I switched on the machine.
 - He said to read the instructions before you switched on the machine.
23. "Shut the door but don't lock it", she said to us.

- a. She told us to shut the door but don't look it.
 - b. She told us to shut the door but not to look it.
 - c. She told us shut the door but don't look it.
 - d. She told us shut the door but not to look it.
24. "Can you speak more slowly? I can't understand", he said to me.
- a. He asked me to speak more slowly because he couldn't understand.
 - b. He asked me to speak more slowly and he couldn't understand.
 - c. He asked me to speak more slowly but he couldn't understand.
 - d. He asked me to speak more slowly. He can't understand.
25. "Don't come before 6 o'clock", I said to him.
- a. I told him don't come before 6 o'clock.
 - b. I told him to come not before 6 o'clock.
 - c. I told to him not to come before 6 o'clock.
 - d. I told him not to come before 6 o'clock.
26. "I can see you later", he said.
- a. He said he could see me later
 - b. He said I can see you later
 - c. He said I can see you later
 - b. He said he can see me later
27. "I shall tell him exactly what I think", she said.
- a. She said she should tell him exactly what she thought
 - b. She said she would tell him exactly what she thought
 - c. She said she shall tell him exactly what she thinks.
 - d. She said I would tell him exactly what I thought.
28. "Are you willing to travel?" she asked.
- a. She asked me am I willing to travel?
 - b. She asked me if I am willing to travel
 - c. She asked me was I willing to travel?
 - d. She asked me if I was willing to travel
29. "You should see a specialist", he told me.
- a. He told me I should see a specialist.
 - b. He told me you should see a specialist.
 - c. He told me I should have seen a specialist.
 - b. He told me to should see a specialist.
30. "I would like a appointment tomorrow", I said to my dentist.
- a. I told my dentist that I would like an appointment the next day.
 - b. I told my dentist that I would like a appointment tomorrow.
 - c. I told my dentist that I would have liked an appointment the next day.
 - d. I told my dentist that I would have liked an appointment tomorrow.
31. "You ought to slow down a bit", the doctor told Jim.
- a. The doctor told Jim ought to slow down a bit.
 - b. The doctor told Jim that ought to slow down a bit.
 - c. The doctor told Jim that he ought to slow down a bit.
 - d. The doctor told Jim that he slowed down a bit.
32. "I must have slept through the alarm", she said.
- a. She said she must have slept through the alarm
 - b. She said I must have slept through the alarm
 - c. She said she left through the alarm
 - d. She said she had to have slept through the alarm
33. "I must have slept through the alarm", she said.
- a. She said she must have slept through the alarm.
 - b. She said I must have slept through the alarm.
 - c. She said she slept through the alarm.
 - d. She said she had to have slept through the alarm.

34. "You needn't come in tomorrow", the boss said.
- The boss said I needn't come in tomorrow.
 - The boss said you needn't come in the next day.
 - The boss said I didn't have to come in tomorrow.
 - The boss said I needn't come in the next day.
35. "If you pass your test, I'll buy you a car", he said.
- He said that If I pass my test, he'll buy me a car.
 - He said that If you pass your test, he would buy you a car.
 - He said that If I pass my test, he would buy me a car.
 - He said that If I had pass my test, he would have bought me a car.
36. "If you passed you test, I would buy you a car", he said.
- He said that if I passed my test, he would buy you a car.
 - He said that if you had passed your test, he would have bought you a car.
 - He said that if I had passed my test, he would have bought me a car.
 - He said that if you passed your test, he would buy you a car.
37. "If you'd passed your test, I'd have ought you a car", he said.
- He said that I'd passed my test, he'd have bought me a car.
 - He said that if I passed my test, he would buy me a car.
 - He said that if you had passed your test, he would have bought you a car.
 - He said that if you had passed your test, he would buy you a car.
38. "What a silly boy you are!" she exclaimed
- She told him what a silly boy you are.
 - She told him what a silly boy he is.
 - She told him what a silly boy he was.
 - She told him what a silly boy you were.
39. The police officer said to us, "Where are you going?"
- The police officer asked us where we were going?
 - The police officer asked us where were we going?
 - The police officer asked us where are we going?
 - The police officer asked us where we are going?
40. Clair asked, "What time do the banks close?"
- Claire wanted to know what time the banks close?
 - Claire wanted to know what time do the banks close?
 - Claire wanted to know what time did the banks close?
 - Claire wanted to know what time the banks closed.
41. "How long have you bee working at your present job?" she asked
- She asked me how long I had been working at my present job.
 - She asked me how long had I been working at my present job.
 - She asked me how long I have been working at my present job.
 - She asked me how long have you been working at your present job.
42. "What do you do in your spare time?" she asked.
- She wanted to know what I do in my spare time.
 - She wanted to know what I did in my spare time.
 - She wanted to know what did I do in my spare time.
 - She wanted to know what do I do in my spare time.
43. "Do you have a driver's license?" she asked
- She asked me did you have a driver's license?
 - She asked me do you have a driver's license?
 - She asked me if I had a driver's license?
 - She asked me if I have a driver's license?

44. "Where did you go?"
a. She asked me where I had gone. b. She asked me where did you go.
c. She asked me where did I go. d. She asked me where you had gone.
45. "Can you use a computer?" she asked
a. She wanted to know whether I can use a computer.
b. She wanted to know whether I could use a computer.
c. She wanted to know could I use a computer.
d. She wanted to know can I use a computer.
46. "How are you?" he asked.
a. He asked me how are you. b. He asked me how I am.
c. He asked me how was I d. He asked me how I was.
47. "Where have you been?" he asked
a. He asked me where had I been. b. He asked me where have you been.
c. He asked me where I had been. d. He asked me where you had been.
48. "How long have you been back?" he said.
a. He asked me how long had I been back?
b. He asked me how long I had been back?
c. He asked me how long have you been back?
d. He asked me how long you had been back?
49. "What are you doing now?" he asked.
a. He asked me what I am doing now. b. He asked me what you were doing now.
c. He asked me what was I doing now. d. He asked me what I was doing now.
50. "Why did you come back?" he asked.
a. He asked me why I had come back. b. He asked me why had I come back.
c. He asked me why did you come back. d. He asked me why you had come back.
51. "Are you glad to be back?" he asked.
a. He asked me if I was glad to be back. b. He asked me was I glad to be back?
c. He asked me if I am glad to be back. d. He asked me are you glad to be back?
52. "Do you plan to stay for a while?" he asked
a. He asked me if I plan to stay for a while.
b. He asked me if I planned to stay for a while.
c. He asked me did I plan to stay for a while.
d. He asked me do you plan to stay for a while.
53. "Can you lend me some money?"
a. He asked me can you lend him some money?
b. He asked me could you lend him some money?
c. He asked me if I can lend him some money?
d. He asked me if I could lend him some money?
54. "Where can I buy a phone card in this city?" he asked.
a. He asked me where could he buy a phone card in that city?
b. He asked me where he could buy a phone card in that city?
c. He asked me where I could buy a phone card in that city?
d. He asked me where he can buy a phone card in that city?
55. She asked, "will you go to night?"
a. She asked me if I will go that night. b. She asked me if I would go that night.
c. She asked me if will I go night. d. She asked me would I go that night.
56. They said, "Hurrad! We have won the contest!"
a. They said "Hurrad" that they had won the contest.

- b. They said they had won the contest.
 - c. They exclaimed with joy that they had won the contest.
 - d. They said with joy that they have won the contest.
57. Miss White said to him, "Why are you so late? Did your car have a flat tire?"
- a. Miss White told him why was he so late and did your car have a flat tire.
 - b. Miss White asked him why was he so late and did your car has a flat tire.
 - c. Miss White asked him why he was so late and if your car have a flat tire.
 - d. Miss White asked him why he was so late and whether his car had a flat tire.
58. His friend said to Peter "I'm sad. Let me alone".
- a. His friend said that I am sad and let me alone.
 - b. His friend said that I was sad and let me alone.
 - c. His friend said that he was sad and told Peter to let him alone.
 - d. His friend said that he was sad and if Peter let him alone.
59. "What does she like?" he asked me
- a. He asked me what she likes.
 - b. He asked me what she liked.
 - c. He asked me what do I like.
 - d. He asked me what did I liked.
60. She said, "Don't tease me, John"
- a. She said not to tease me to John.
 - b. She said John not to tease me.
 - c. She told John not to tease her.
 - d. She told John do not tease her

"Where does your father work?" the teacher asked me.

→

1. "How many people are there in your family?" she asked Lan.

→

2. Tam's friend asked him: "How long will you stay in England?"

→

3. The teacher said to Lien: "What's your hobby?"

→

4. "How do you go to the airport?" his friend asked him.

→

5. "I wish I hadn't gone to the party last night" she said.

→

6. "The Earth moves around the Sun", my teacher said.

→

7. Peter said: "I want to tell you the news. You must be surprised"

→

8. The woman said: "When I was walking on the pavement, a strange man stopped and asked me the way to the nearest bank."

→

9. "How many lessons are you going to learn next month?", he asked me.

→

Rewrite the following sentences in Reported Speech (Conditional in reported speech)

1. He said, "If I catch the plane, I'll be home by five."

→

2. He said, "If I had a permit, I could get a job."

→

3. "If she had loved Tom," he said, "she wouldn't have left him."

→

4. He said, "If you have time what will you do?"
→
5. She said, "If you want to lose weight, you must eat less bread."
→
6. He said, "If I had a map, I would lend it to you."
→
7. He said, "If I had known that you were coming, I would have met you t the airport."
→
8. He wondered, "If the baby is the girl what will they call her?"
→
9. He said, "If I lived near my office, I'd be in time for work."
→
10. She said, "If you feel ill, why don't you go to bed?"
→

Rewrite the following sentences in Reported Speech (Reported speech with gerund and infinitives)

1. "Why don't we organize an English competition for our students?" said Ms Lien.
=> Ms Lien suggested
2. "I'm sorry I'm late," said Mr Thanh.
=> Mr Thanh apologized
3. "Me? No, I didn't take Sue's calculator," Said Bob.
=> Bob denied
4. "You took my pencil," said David to Henry.
=> accused
5. "I must see the manager," he cried.
=> He insisted

Exercise 2: Rewrite the sentences using Passive Voice.

- 1/ Julia rescued three cats.
.....
- 2/ The students handed in the reports.
.....
- 3/ Maria crashed into the blue car.
.....
- 4/ Alex learned the poem.
.....
- 5/ Steven has forgotten the book.
.....
- 6/ The mechanic has not repaired the DVD recorder.
.....
- 7/ They play handball.
.....
- 8/ Sue puts the rucksack on the floor.
.....
- 9/ The girls had lost the match.
.....
- 10/ The teacher is not going to open the window.
.....
- 11/ She is reading an e-mail.
.....
- 12/ Henry Ford invented the assembly line.
.....