

CHAPTER 14: GERUND & INFINITIVE

❖ CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT

V-ing	To-V	V1	Ving & To-V
1. Giới từ : in, on, at..	1. agree	1. Sau khiêm	1
2. love , like , enjoy, prefer >< hate, dislike	2. ask / told / warn	khuyết động từ	allow
	3. choose	can - could	permit
	4. decide	will - would	recommend + O + To-V
3. start , begin, give up >< stop , finish	5. demand	have to - had to	advise
	6. expect	may - might	encourage
4. suggest	7. hope	must	.....
5. consider : xem xét	8. manage	ought to	allow
6. mind	9. offer		permit
7. imagine	10. plan	2. Sau V tri giác	recommend + V-ing
8. avoid	11. promise	See	advise
9. risk	12. refuse	Look	encourage
10. miss	13. seem	Listen	=> Be + V3/ed + To-V
11. practice	14. suppose	Notice	
12. postpone	15. tell	Watch	2
13. involve	16. want	Observe	Stop + V-ing : ngừng hẳn
14. admit	17. tend	Feel	(từ bỏ thói quen)
15. deny	18. threaten	Taste	Stop + To-V : ngừng để làm
16. quit = give up	19. would like	Smell	việc khác
17. keep	20. would love		
18. spend	22. be able	3. Let	3.
19. waste	23. wish	Make + O	remember
20. fancy	24. too....to	Have	forget + V-ing
21. can't help	25. enough to	Help	regret
22. can't stand	26. It + be + adj+To-V	=> Bị động ta	(diễn tả 1 hiện tượng đã xảy ra trong
23. can't bear	27. It takes	dùng " To-V"	quá khứ)
24. be busy	28. Sau các nghi vấn		.....
25. be worth	từ how , what , where...	4. had better	remember
26. continue	29. sau đại từ bất định	would rather	forget + To-V
27. It's no use	Someone , something,	had sooner	regret
28. It's no good	anything....	5. do nothing	(diễn tả 1 hiện tượng sắp xảy ra)
29. have trouble	30. Câu bị động	but	
30. have difficulty	31. only, first, last	6. cannot but	4. Try + V-ing : thử
31. be / get used to	31. mention		Try + to V : cố gắng
32. go	.....		5.
33. appreciate	.....		Consider + V-ing: xem xét
.....	.....		Consider + to V : quan tâm
.....	.....		6.
.....	.....		like
.....	.....		start + V-ing / To-V
.....	.....		begin
.....	.....		( không thay đổi nghĩa)

❖ BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.

1. I enjoy _____ alone.

2. Would you like _____ to the party?
a. to come b. come c. coming d. to have come

3. Do you mind _____ such a long way to work everyday?
a. to travel b. travel c. to have traveled d. traveling

4. I don't like that house. I would hate _____ there.
a. live b. living c. to live d. to have lived

5. Sometimes I'd like _____ to play the piano.
a. to learn b. learn c. learning d. to have learned

6. Please remember _____ this letter.
a. to post b. post c. posting d. to have posted

7. We tried _____ the fire out but we were unsuccessful. We had to call the fire-brigade.
a. putting b. put c. to put d. to have put

8. Someone must have taken my bag. I clearly remember _____ it by the window and now it has gone.
a. leave b. leaving c. to leave d. to have left

9. Jane needed some money. She tried _____ Harry but he couldn't help her.
a. to have asked b. ask c. to ask d. asking

10. I think they are now accustomed to _____ 12 hours a day.
a. work b. to work c. worked d. working

11. He tried _____ the shelf but he wasn't tall enough.
a. reach b. reaching c. to reach d. to have reached

12. Alice didn't expect _____ to Bill's party
a. asking b. being asked c. to ask d. to be asked

13. I finally finished _____ at 7:00 pm and served dinner.
a. cooking b. being cooked c. to cook d. to be cooked

14. Sam always remembers _____ in the garage so that the driveway is free for other cars.
a. parking b. being parked c. to park d. to be parked

15. The nurse suggested _____ two aspirins.
a. taking b. being taken c. to take d. to be taken

16. Would you mind not _____ the radio until I've finished with this phone call?
a. turning on b. being turned on c. to turn on d. to be turned on

17. They were fortunate _____ from the fire before the building collapsed.
a. rescuing b. to have rescued c. to rescue d. to have been rescued

18. The house family avoided _____ by coming out only when the house was empty and the two cats were outside.
a. catching b. being caught c. to have been caught d. to be caught

19. It's very kind of you _____ so.
a. say b. to say c. saying d. to be saying

20. Please show me how _____ this.
a. do b. to do c. doing d. to have done

21. One is never too old _____
a. learning b. learn c. to have learned d. to learn

22. You are old enough _____ out alone.
a. going b. go c. to go d. to have gone

23. I'm very glad _____ you.
a. to meet b. meet c. meeting d. to be meeting

24. It's nice _____ you.
a. to know b. know c. knowing d. to be knowing

25. You have no right ____ my daughter.
 a. see b. to see c. seeing d. to have seen

26. Please tell me what _____.
 a. doing b. do c. to do d. to have done

27. I forbid you ____ my letter.
 a. to read b. read c. to have read d. reading

28. We stopped ____ hello to her.
 a. say b. saying c. to have said d. to say

29. We came ____ her.
 a. help b. to help c. to have helped d. helping

30. I'll invite her ____ my daughter.
 a. teaching b. teach c. to teach d. to have taught

31. I don't feel like ____ to the cinema now.
 a. go b. going c. to go d. to have gone

32. It's no good ____ video games.
 a. play b. to have played c. to play d. playing

33. It's no use ____ with him.
 a. working b. work c. to work d. to have worked

34. The idea of ____ abroad appeals to me.
 a. working b. work c. to work d. being working

35. The Rogers are happy about ____ a baby.
 a. have b. having c. to have d. to be having

36. Camping is hard if you're not used to ____ on the ground.
 a. be slept b. to be sleeping c. sleeping d. sleep

37. He can't live without ____ here.
 a. being loved b. to love c. love d. loving

38. People are prevented from ____ to the polluted area.
 a. go b. going c. to go d. to have gone

39. Tourists are not allowed ____ in the Temple.
 a. to talk b. talk c. talking d. being talked

40. The teacher doesn't allow ____ dictionaries in the final examination.
 a. being used b. use c. using d. to use

41. Many countries have considered ____ the victims of the tsunami.
 a. to have helped b. to help c. help d. helping

42. The child admitted ____ a lie.
 a. tell b. telling c. to tell d. to be telling

43. Vietnam failed ____ Tiger Cup 2004!
 a. winning b. win c. to win d. to have won

44. Wee considered ____ after work.
 a. to go shop b. going shopping c. going to shop d. to go to shop

45. Jack offered ____ care of my garden while I was out of town.
 a. take b. taking c. to have taken d. to take

46. I'll never forget ____ that race. What a thrill!
 a. to win b. win c. being won d. winning

47. He tried to avoid ____ my question.
 a. answer b. answering c. to answer d. to have answered

48. Paula has given up ____ to lose weight.
 a. try b. trying c. to try d. to have tried

49. We can't go on _____ like this.

- a. living
- b. live
- c. to live
- d. to be living

50. Sorry to keep you _____ so long.

- a. waiting
- b. wait
- c. to wait
- d. to have waited