

## CHAPTER 14: GERUND & INFINITIVE

### ❖ CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT

V-ing	To-V	V1	Ving & To-V
1. Giới từ : in, on, at..	1. agree	1. Sau khiếm khuyết động từ	1
2. love , like , enjoy, prefer >< hate, dislike	2. ask / told / warn	can - could	allow
3. start , begin, give up >< stop , finish	3. choose	will - would	permit
4. suggest	4. decide	have to - had to	recommend + <b>O</b> + To-V
5. consider : xem xét	5. demand	may - might	advise
6. mind	6. expect	must	encourage
7. imagine	7. hope	ought to	.....
8. avoid	8. manage		allow
9. risk	9. offer	2. Sau V tri giác	permit
10. miss	10. plan	See	recommend + V-ing
11. practice	11. promise	Look	advise
12. postpone	12. refuse	Listen	encourage
13. involve	13. seem	Notice	=> <b>Be + V3/ed + To-V</b>
14. admit	14. suppose	Watch	
15. deny	15. tell	Observe	<b>2</b>
16. quit = give up	16. want	Feel	Stop + V-ing : ngừng hẳn
17. keep	17. tend	Taste	( từ bỏ thói quen )
18. spend	18. threaten	Smell	Stop + To-V : ngừng để làm việc khác
19. waste	19. would like		
20. fancy	20. would love		
21. can't help	22. be able	3. Let	
22. can't stand	23. wish	Make + O	<b>3.</b>
23. can't bear	24. too....to	Have	remember
24. be busy	25. enough to	Help	forget + <b>V-ing</b>
25. be worth	26. It + be + adj+To-V	=> Bị động ta dùng " To-V"	regret
26. continue	27. It takes		( diễn tả 1 hđộng đã xảy ra trong quá khứ )
27. It's no use	28. Sau các nghi vấn từ <b>how , what , where...</b>	4. had better	.....
28. It's no good	29. sau đại từ bất định Someone , something, anything....	would rather	remember
29. have trouble	30. Câu bị động	had sooner	forget + <b>To-V</b>
30. have difficulty	31. only, first, last		regret
31. be / get used to	31. mention	5. do nothing	( diễn tả 1 hđộng sắp xảy ra )
32. go	.....	but	
33. appreciate	.....	6. cannot but	<b>4. Try + V-ing : thử</b>
.....	.....		Try + to V : cố gắng
.....	.....		<b>5.</b>
.....	.....		<b>Consider + V-ing:</b> xem xét
.....	.....		Consider + to V : quan tâm
.....	.....		<b>6.</b>
.....	.....		<b>like</b>
.....	.....		<b>start + V-ing / To-V</b>
.....	.....		<b>begin</b>
.....	.....		( không thay đổi nghĩa )

### ❖ BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.

1. I enjoy\_\_\_\_\_ alone.

- a. be                      b. being                      c. to be                      d. to have been
2. Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ to the party?  
a. to come                      b. come                      c. coming                      d. to have come
3. Do you mind \_\_\_\_\_ such a long way to work everyday?  
a. to travel                      b. travel                      c. to have traveled                      d. traveling
4. I don't like that house. I would hate \_\_\_\_\_ there.  
a. live                      b. living                      c. to live                      d. to have lived
5. Sometimes I'd like \_\_\_\_\_ to play the piano.  
a. to learn                      b. learn                      c. learning                      d. to have learned
6. Please remember \_\_\_\_\_ this letter.  
a. to post                      b. post                      c. posting                      d. to have posted
7. We tried \_\_\_\_\_ the fire out but we were unsuccessful. We had to call the fire-brigade.  
a. putting                      b. put                      c. to put                      d. to have put
8. Someone must have taken my bag. I clearly remember \_\_\_\_\_ it by the window and now it has gone.  
a. leave                      b. leaving                      c. to leave                      d. to have left
9. Jane needed some money. She tried \_\_\_\_\_ Harry but he couldn't help her.  
a. to have asked                      b. ask                      c. to ask                      d. asking
10. I think they are now accustomed to \_\_\_\_\_ 12 hours a day.  
a. work                      b. to work                      c. worked                      d. working
11. He tried \_\_\_\_\_ the shelf but he wasn't tall enough.  
a. reach                      b. reaching                      c. to reach                      d. to have reached
12. Alice didn't expect \_\_\_\_\_ to Bill's party  
a. asking                      b. being asked                      c. to ask                      d. to be asked
13. I finally finished \_\_\_\_\_ at 7:00 pm and served dinner.  
a. cooking                      b. being cooked                      c. to cook                      d. to be cooked
14. Sam always remembers \_\_\_\_\_ in the garage so that the driveway is free for other cars.  
a. parking                      b. being parked                      c. to park                      d. to be parked
15. The nurse suggested \_\_\_\_\_ two aspirins.  
a. taking                      b. being taken                      c. to take                      d. to be taken
16. Would you mind not \_\_\_\_\_ the radio until I've finished with this phone call?  
a. turning on                      b. being turned on                      c. to turn on                      d. to be turned on
17. They were fortunate \_\_\_\_\_ from the fire before the building collapsed.  
a. rescuing                      b. to have rescued                      c. to rescue                      d. to have been rescued
18. The house family avoided \_\_\_\_\_ by coming out only when the house was empty and the two cats were outside.  
a. catching                      b. being caught                      c. to have been caught                      d. to be caught
19. It's very kind of you \_\_\_\_\_ so.  
a. say                      b. to say                      c. saying                      d. to be saying
20. Please show me how \_\_\_\_\_ this.  
a. do                      b. to do                      c. doing                      d. to have done
21. One is never too old \_\_\_\_\_  
a. learning                      b. learn                      c. to have learned                      d. to learn
22. You are old enough \_\_\_\_\_ out alone.  
a. going                      b. go                      c. to go                      d. to have gone
23. I'm very glad \_\_\_\_\_ you.  
a. to meet                      b. meet                      c. meeting                      d. to be meeting
24. It's nice \_\_\_\_\_ you.  
a. to know                      b. know                      c. knowing                      d. to be knowing



25. You have no right \_\_\_\_\_ my daughter.  
a. see                      b. to see                      c. seeing                      d. to have seen
26. Please tell me what \_\_\_\_\_  
a. doing                      b. do                      c. to do                      d. to have done
27. I forbid you \_\_\_\_\_ my letter.  
a. to read                      b. read                      c. to have read                      d. reading
28. We stopped \_\_\_\_\_ hello to her.  
a. say                      b. saying                      b. to have said                      d. to say
29. We came \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
a. help                      b. to help                      c. to have helped                      d. helping
30. I'll invite her \_\_\_\_\_ my daughter.  
a. teaching                      b. teach                      c. to teach                      d. to have taught
31. I don't feel like \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema now.  
a. go                      b. going                      c. to go                      d. to have gone
32. It's no good \_\_\_\_\_ video games.  
a. play                      b. to have played                      c. to play                      d. playing
33. It's no use \_\_\_\_\_ with him.  
a. working                      b. work                      c. to work                      d. to have worked
34. The idea of \_\_\_\_\_ abroad appeals to me.  
a. working                      b. work                      c. to work                      d. being working
35. The Rogers are happy about \_\_\_\_\_ a baby.  
a. have                      b. having                      c. to have                      d. to be having
36. Camping is hard if you're not used to \_\_\_\_\_ on the ground.  
a. be slept                      b. to be sleeping                      c. sleeping                      d. sleep
37. He can't live without \_\_\_\_\_ here.  
a. being loved                      b. to love                      c. love                      d. loving
38. People are prevented from \_\_\_\_\_ to the polluted area.  
a. go                      b. going                      c. to go                      d. to have gone
39. Tourists are not allowed \_\_\_\_\_ in the Temple.  
a. to talk                      b. talk                      c. talking                      d. being talked
40. The teacher doesn't allow \_\_\_\_\_ dictionaries in the final examination.  
a. being used                      b. use                      c. using                      d. to use
41. Many countries have considered \_\_\_\_\_ the victims of the tsunami.  
a. to have helped                      b. to help                      c. help                      d. helping
42. The child admitted \_\_\_\_\_ a lie.  
a. tell                      b. telling                      c. to tell                      d. to be telling
43. Vietnam failed \_\_\_\_\_ Tiger Cup 2004!  
a. winning                      b. win                      c. to win                      d. to have won
44. Wee considered \_\_\_\_\_ after work.  
a. to go shop                      b. going shopping                      c. going to shop                      d. to go to shop
45. Jack offered \_\_\_\_\_ care of my garden while I was out of town.  
a. take                      b. taking                      c. to have taken                      d. to take
46. I'll never forget \_\_\_\_\_ that race. What a thrill!  
a. to win                      b. win                      c. being won                      d. winning
47. He tried to avoid \_\_\_\_\_ my question.  
a. answer                      b. answering                      c. to answer                      d. to have answered
48. Paula has given up \_\_\_\_\_ to lose weight.  
a. try                      b. trying                      c. to try                      d. to have tried

49. We can't go on \_\_\_\_\_ like this.

a. living

b. live

c. to live

d. to be living

50. Sorry to keep you \_\_\_\_\_ so long.

a. waiting

b. wait

c. to wait

d. to have waited