

We use multiplication to solve division.

$12 \div 4$ asks us to work out how many groups of 4 are there in 12

To solve $12 \div 4$ we need to ask the question $4 \times \underline{\quad} = 12$

$4 \times 3 = 12$ so $12 \div 4 = 3$ and $12 \div 3 = 4$

If $4 \times 3 = 12$ then $40 \times 3 = 120$ and $4 \times 30 = 120$

Then

$12 \div 3 = 4$ and $120 \div 3 = 40$ and $120 \div 4 = 30$

$12 \div 4 = 3$ and $120 \div 4 = 30$ and $120 \div 3 = 40$

X	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

$$366 \div 6 = 61$$

$$360/6 + 6/6$$

$$60 + 1$$

$$186 \div 6 =$$

$$\underline{\quad}/6 + \underline{\quad}/6$$

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$427 \div 7 =$$

$$\underline{\quad}/7 + \underline{\quad}/7$$

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$155 \div 5 =$$

$$\underline{\quad}/5 + \underline{\quad}/5$$

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$497 \div 7 =$$

$$\underline{\quad}/7 + \underline{\quad}/7$$

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$7 \times 6 = 42$$

$$42 \div 6 =$$

$$42 \div 7 =$$

$$6 \times 8 = 48$$

$$48 \div 6 =$$

$$48 \div 8 =$$

$$28 \div 7 =$$

$$21 \div 3 =$$

$$56 \div 7 =$$

$$49 \div 7 =$$

$$7 \times 60 = 420$$

$$420 \div 7 =$$

$$420 \div 6 =$$

$$30 \times 8 = 240$$

$$240 \div 8 =$$

$$50 \times 7 = 350$$

$$350 \div 7 =$$

$$4 \times 70 = 280$$

$$280 \div 4 =$$

DISTRIBUTIVE LAW of MULTIPLICATION

$$12 \times 35$$

12 groups of 35 = (10 groups of 35) + (2 groups of 35)

$$12 \times 35 =$$

$$(10 + 2) \times 35 = 10 \times 35 + 2 \times 35$$

$$= 350 + 70$$

$$= 420$$

We can use the distributive law for DIVISION

$$420 \div 4 =$$

$$400 + 20$$

We can split the 420 into multiples of 4

$$420 \div 4 = 105$$

$$400 \div 4 + 20 \div 4$$

$$100 + 5$$

/ is another symbol for division

$$400 \div 4 = 400/4$$