

Nombre:

This year you will be expanding your ability to narrate/create in 3 different time frames: present, past and future. You will use the mastery expressions as the foundation to expand your level of proficiency. It is imperative that you have a solid knowledge of all the mastery expressions in the present tense before we begin to add the ability to narrate in the past tense. Finally don't forget mastery expression go with infinitivos! Do not use the subject pronoun, the ending tells you who it is.

The best way to learn them is to practice. Keep in mind the color coding and review the purpose of the mastery expression.

|        |            |          |               |             |
|--------|------------|----------|---------------|-------------|
| Pasado | Pasado *** | Presente | Simple Futuro | Condicional |
|--------|------------|----------|---------------|-------------|

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| El infinitive: to play                |  |
| El gerundio: playing                  |  |
| El participio: played (ed)            |  |
| You play                              |  |
| You are playing                       |  |
| You played                            |  |
| You used to play                      |  |
| You were playing                      |  |
| Para pedir un favor y dar las gracias |  |
| Please play                           |  |
| Thanks for playing                    |  |
| Para expresar las habilidades         |  |
| You can play                          |  |
| You couldn't play                     |  |
| You know how to play                  |  |
| You didn't know how to play           |  |
| Para expresar las obligaciones        |  |
| You need to play                      |  |

|                                                                     |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| You should play                                                     |  |
| You have to play                                                    |  |
| You had to play                                                     |  |
| Para los gustos y preferencias                                      |  |
| You like to play                                                    |  |
| You really like to play                                             |  |
| You prefer to play                                                  |  |
| Para expresar los planes para el futuro                             |  |
| You hope to play                                                    |  |
| You plan on playing                                                 |  |
| You are going to play                                               |  |
| Otras expresiones para usar                                         |  |
| You begin to play                                                   |  |
| You try to play                                                     |  |
| You return to playing                                               |  |
| You have just played ***                                            |  |
| You finished playing ***                                            |  |
| Para expresar los deseos                                            |  |
| You want to play                                                    |  |
| You wanted to play                                                  |  |
| You feel like playing                                               |  |
| You felt like playing                                               |  |
| You would like to play                                              |  |
| Frases para extender una oración (usada con otra frase de maestría) |  |

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| Before playing   |  |
| After playing    |  |
| Without playing  |  |
| Upon playing     |  |
| In order to play |  |

| Palabras importantes para combinar varias frases de maestría |           |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| but                                                          | therefore | because  |
| and                                                          | or        | also     |
| neither/nor                                                  | With me   | With you |