

## PASSIVE VOICE = TRPNÝ ROD

Present perfect simple = předpřítomný čas prostý

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### regular verbs (pravidelná slovesa)

I <b>have been</b> watched	we <b>have been</b> watched
you <b>have been</b> watched	you <b>have been</b> watched
he <b>has been</b> watched	they <b>have been</b> watched
she <b>has been</b> watched	
it <b>has been</b> watched	

### irregular verbs (nepravidelná slovesa)

I <b>have been</b> known	we <b>have been</b> known
you <b>have been</b> known	you <b>have been</b> known
he <b>has been</b> known	they <b>have been</b> known
she <b>has been</b> known	
it <b>has been</b> known	

### Example:

**An umbrella has been stolen (steal) by a thief.**

The room \_\_\_\_\_ (paint).

The photocopier \_\_\_\_\_ (repair).

Criminals \_\_\_\_\_ (arrest).

The breakfast \_\_\_\_\_ (eat).

The sun's heat \_\_\_\_\_ (trap).

The house \_\_\_\_\_ (destroy) by fire.

The work \_\_\_\_\_ (do).

Articles \_\_\_\_\_ (write).

Forest fires \_\_\_\_\_ (photograph).

Wood \_\_\_\_\_ (use).

Carbon dioxide \_\_\_\_\_ (absorb).

The men \_\_\_\_\_ (follow) by the police.

I \_\_\_\_\_ (see).

Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (find).

### regular verbs (pravidelná slovesa)

I **haven't been** watched we **haven't been** watched  
you **haven't been** watched you **haven't been** watched  
he **hasn't been** watched they **haven't been** watched  
she **hasn't been** watched  
it **hasn't been** watched

### irregular verbs (nepravidelná slovesa)

I **haven't been** known we **haven't been** known  
you **haven't been** known you **haven't been** known  
he **hasn't been** known they **haven't been** known  
she **hasn't been** known  
it **hasn't been** known

### Example:

*The lost cars haven't been found (find).*

Places \_\_\_\_\_ (find).

The cubs \_\_\_\_\_ (look after).

This man \_\_\_\_\_ (ask).

The plastic \_\_\_\_\_ (recycle).

The Professor \_\_\_\_\_ (kidnap).

The holes \_\_\_\_\_ (cover).

The prize \_\_\_\_\_ (win) by him.

You \_\_\_\_\_ (photograph).

These animals \_\_\_\_\_ (hunt).

The cubs \_\_\_\_\_ (send) to zoo.

Carbon dioxide \_\_\_\_\_ (absorb).

Birds \_\_\_\_\_ (rescue).

I \_\_\_\_\_ (invite).

The children \_\_\_\_\_ (wake up).

regular verbs (pravidelná slovesa)

have I **been** watched ?    have we **been** watched ?  
have you **been** watched ?    have you **been** watched ?  
has he **been** watched ?    have they **been** watched ?  
has she **been** watched ?  
has it **been** watched ?

irregular verbs (nepravidelná slovesa)

have I **been** known ?    have we **been** known ?  
have you **been** known ?    have you **been** known ?  
has he **been** known ?    have they **been** known ?  
has she **been** known ?  
has it **been** known ?

**Example:**

**Have fossil fuels *been* run out (run out)?**

\_\_\_\_\_ forests \_\_\_\_\_ (burn down)?

\_\_\_\_\_ pollution \_\_\_\_\_ (cause)?

\_\_\_\_\_ the tree \_\_\_\_\_ (cut down)?

\_\_\_\_\_ animals \_\_\_\_\_ (protect) ?

\_\_\_\_\_ the sun's heat \_\_\_\_\_ (trap) ?

\_\_\_\_\_ cars \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) ?

\_\_\_\_\_ these children \_\_\_\_\_ (look after) ?

\_\_\_\_\_ articles \_\_\_\_\_ (read) ?

\_\_\_\_\_ plastic bottles \_\_\_\_\_ (chop) ?

\_\_\_\_\_ furniture \_\_\_\_\_ (produce) ?

\_\_\_\_\_ bears \_\_\_\_\_ (save) ?

\_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (need) ?

\_\_\_\_\_ the coast \_\_\_\_\_ (damage) ?

\_\_\_\_\_ the rabbit \_\_\_\_\_ (bite) by the dog ?