



## PAST MODALS

1. If you wanted to stay in that hotel you \_\_ booked before! Why you didn't!!!!

- could have
- might have
- should have

2. He \_\_ committed the crime, as he had both the motive and the opportunity.

- can't have
- could have
- would have

3. If I had known about your accident, I \_\_ phoned you.

- may have
- should have
- would have

4. Bora \_\_ attended the concert, but we aren't sure.

- can't have
- may have/ might have/ could have
- should have

5. Efe \_\_ finished that book already! He only started reading it an hour ago.

- can't have
- might have
- shouldn't have

6. I think they \_\_ got lost - surely they'd be here by now!

•  can have

•  must have

•  should have

7. Oh no! My phone isn't in my bag. I    left it on the train. I'm not sure, though.

•  can have

•  might have

•  should have

8. She    been a doctor but she decided to study accountancy instead.

•  could have

•  can't have

•  must have

9. You    gone to Dan's party - it was fantastic!

•  must have

•  should have

•  would have

10. I'm so sorry I woke you up. I    called you if I knew you were sleeping.

•  might not have

•  shouldn't have

•  wouldn't have

Complete the sentences with PAST MODALS( must have V3, can't have, should/shouldn't have V3, can have, might have ...etc)

1. You really look relaxed. You \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a good holiday. (deduction)

2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (open) the door with her key yesterday. She had lost it 2 weeks ago.

3. Her eyes are red. I am not sure but she \_\_\_\_\_ (work) with computer for hours.

4. It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a very exciting match since all the spectators left at half-time.

5. The robbers \_\_\_\_\_ (steal) quite a lot of money from the bank as the bank is offering a reward of 1 million Euro.

6. His wife is sad. He \_\_\_\_\_ (forget) to buy her birthday present. It was wrong.

7. A: I wonder why your father got so angry with you .  
B: I think he \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) that I left my job.

8. None of them knew that the bag was full of valuable things, so they \_\_\_\_\_ (throw) it out.

9. Ali \_\_\_\_\_ (help) me to design the leaflet but he preferred playing out.(could)

10. They \_\_\_\_\_ (take) most decisions by consensus, because they have same political ideas.

11. A: I saw Mr. Can's son playing tennis yesterday. B: He \_\_\_\_\_ (be) his son, because he sent his son to the USA last summer.

12. A: Have you heard the latest news? B: No, what is it? A: Jim and Gül got married.  
B: Oh! It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) love at first sight. I didn't even hear that they knew each other.

13. A policeman \_\_\_\_\_ (calm) the situation, but he wasn't able to do it.

14. We \_\_\_\_\_ (show) more concern for the environment. But we didn't.

15. A: There are so many similarities between Spanish and Italian.  
B: I think both of them \_\_\_\_\_ (derive) from Latin.

16. After working in an company more than 10 years, he \_\_\_\_\_ (start) his own firm, but he went on working there. He is incapable of taking risk.

17. A: She bought a house by the sea in Ortaköy. B: She \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a house there, because the prices are very high but I think he \_\_\_\_\_ (rent) a house there.

18. He \_\_\_\_\_ (write) more than 5000 songs in his brief musical career, since he died at the age of 30.

19. He was outweighed so he \_\_\_\_\_ (maintain) well balanced diet but he didn't.

20. I had to study hard to pass but I didn't. I \_\_\_\_\_ (study) hard.

21. You got the top grade, you \_\_\_\_\_ (study) hard.

22. He got the lowest grade. He \_\_\_\_\_ (study) enough. (I am sure he didn't)

23. Even if I wanted so much, I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) that dress as I was short of Money.(past inability)

24. If it isn't in the drawer, you \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) it in the class.(past certainty)(probability)

25. He \_\_\_\_\_ (lie) to you yesterday. He is the most honest man I have ever known.

Write sentences using *must* or *can't*

1. Jo and Bruce look relaxed. (have a good holiday)
2. Brian's eyes are red and he looks tired. (go to bed early yesterday)
3. Jessica is late for work. (oversleep).
4. Her marks are low. (study hard)

Complete each sentence with two to five words including the word in brackets.

1. Perhaps he slept during the performance. (might)

He

2. I'm sure Sue is still at work. (be)

Sue

3. It is possible that he forgot to book a table. (could)

He .

4. I'm sure she didn't tell a lie about the project. (told)

She ----- about the project.

5. I'm sure they hired a luxurious villa last month. (have)

They ----- a luxurious villa last month.