



## PAST MODALS

1. If you wanted to stay in that hotel you \_\_ booked before! Why you didn't!!!!

- ☐ could have
- ☐ might have
- ☐ should have

2. He \_\_ committed the crime, as he had both the motive and the opportunity.

- ☐ can't have
- ☐ could have
- ☐ would have

3. If I had known about your accident, I \_\_ phoned you.

- ☐ may have
- ☐ should have
- ☐ would have

4. Bora \_\_ attended the concert, but we aren't sure.

- ☐ can't have
- ☐ may have/ might have/ could have
- ☐ should have

5. Efe \_\_ finished that book already! He only started reading it an hour ago.

- ☐ can't have
- ☐ might have
- ☐ shouldn't have

6. I think they \_\_ got lost - surely they'd be here by now!

- ☐ can have
- ☐ must have
- ☐ should have

7. Oh no! My phone isn't in my bag. I \_\_ left it on the train. I'm not sure, though.

- ☐ can have
- ☐ might have
- ☐ should have

8. She \_\_ been a doctor but she decided to study accountancy instead.

- ☐ could have
- ☐ can't have
- ☐ must have

9. You ----- \_\_ gone to Dan's party - it was fantastic!

- ☐ must have
- ☐ should have
- ☐ would have

10. I'm so sorry I woke you up. I \_\_ called you if I knew you were sleeping.

- ☐ might not have
- ☐ shouldn't have
- ☐ wouldn't have

**Complete the sentences with PAST MODALS( must have V3, can't have, should/shouldn't have V3, can have, might have ...etc)**

1. You really look relaxed. You \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a good holiday. (deduction)

2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (open) the door with her key yesterday. She had lost it 2 weeks ago.

3. Her eyes are red. I am not sure but she \_\_\_\_\_ (work) with computer for hours.

- 4.It \_\_\_\_\_(be) a very exciting match since all the spectators left at half-time.
5. The robbers \_\_\_\_\_(steal) quite a lot of money from the bank as the bank is offering a reward of 1 million Euro.
- 6.His wife is sad. He \_\_\_\_\_(forget) to buy her birthday present. It was wrong.
7. A: I wonder why your father got so angry with you .  
B: I think he \_\_\_\_\_(learn) that I left my job.
- 8.None of them knew that the bag was full of valuable things, so they \_\_\_\_\_(throw) it out.
- 9.Ali \_\_\_\_\_(help) me to design the leaflet but he preferred playing out.(could)
- 10.They \_\_\_\_\_(take) most decisions by consensus, because they have same political ideas.
- 11.A: I saw Mr. Can's son playing tennis yesterday. B: He \_\_\_\_\_(be) his son, because he sent his son to the USA last summer.
- 12.A: Have you heard the latest news? B: No, what is it? A: Jim and Gül got married.  
B:Oh! It \_\_\_\_\_(be) love at first sight. I didn't even hear that they knew each other.
- 13.A policeman \_\_\_\_\_(calm) the situation, but he wasn't able to do it.
- 14.We \_\_\_\_\_(show) more concern for the environment. But we didn't.
- 15.A: There are so many similarities between Spanish and Italian.  
B: I think both of them \_\_\_\_\_(derive) from Latin.
16. After working in an company more than 10 years, he \_\_\_\_\_(start) his own firm, but he went on working there. He is incapable of taking risk.
- 17.A: She bought a house by the sea in Ortaköy. B: She \_\_\_\_\_(buy) a house there, because the prices are very high but I think he \_\_\_\_\_(rent) a house there.
- 18.He \_\_\_\_\_(write) more than 5000 songs in his brief musical career, since he died at the age of 30.
19. He was outweighed so he \_\_\_\_\_(maintain) well balanced diet but he didn't.
- 20.I had to study hard to pass but I didn't. I \_\_\_\_\_(study) hard.
- 21.You got the top grade, you \_\_\_\_\_(study) hard.
- 22.He got the lowest grade. He \_\_\_\_\_(study) enough.( I am sure he didn't)
- 23.Even if I wanted so much, I \_\_\_\_\_(buy) that dress as I was short of Money.(past inability)
- 24.If it isn't in the drawer, you \_\_\_\_\_(leave) it in the class.(past certainty)(probability)
- 25.He \_\_\_\_\_(lie) to you yesterday. He is the most honest man I have ever known.

Write sentences using *must* or *can't*

1. Jo and Bruce look relaxed. (have a good holiday)
2. Brian's eyes are red and he looks tired. (go to bed early yesterday)
3. Jessica is late for work. (oversleep).
4. Her marks are low. (study hard)

**Complete each sentence with two to five words including the word in brackets.**

1. Perhaps he slept during the performance. (might)  
He
2. I'm sure Sue is still at work. (be)  
Sue
3. It is possible that he forgot to book a table. (could)  
He .
4. I'm sure she didn't tell a lie about the project. (told)  
She ----- about the project.
5. I'm sure they hired a luxurious villa last month. (have)  
They ----- a luxurious villa last month.