

SECTION 4 *Questions 31–40*

Complete the notes below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

THE URBAN LANDSCAPE

Two areas of focus:

- the effect of vegetation on the urban climate
- ways of planning our 31 better

Large-scale impact of trees:

- they can make cities more or less 32
- in summer they can make cities cooler
- they can make inland cities more 33

Local impact of trees:

- they can make local areas
 - more 34
 - cooler
 - more humid
 - less windy
 - less 35

Comparing trees and buildings

Temperature regulation:

- trees evaporate water through their 36
- building surfaces may reach high temperatures

Wind force:

- tall buildings cause more wind at 37 level
- trees 38 the wind force

Noise:

- trees have a small effect on traffic noise
- 39 frequency noise passes through trees

Important points to consider:

- trees require a lot of sunlight, water and 40 to grow