

**I. Find the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.**

- |    |              |              |              |             |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. | A. resource  | B. poverty   | C. stressful | D. gather   |
| 2. | A. serious   | B. littering | C. suppose   | D. problems |
| 3. | A. wealthy   | B. peaceful  | C. renewable | D. country  |
| 4. | A. expensive | B. traffic   | C. solution  | D. disease  |
| 5. | A. recycle   | B. describe  | C. commit    | D. standard |
- II. Drag and drop:**
- |                  |         |              |                 |
|------------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|
| little schooling | crime   | homelessness | healthcare      |
| malnutrition     | poverty | overcrowded  | high death rate |

- Over 30% of the population live in \_\_\_\_\_ in Mongolia.
- A poor healthcare is the major cause of \_\_\_\_\_.
- Children who suffer from \_\_\_\_\_ can have a lot of diseases.
- \_\_\_\_\_ may happen when people do not have money or food.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is quite popular in an overcrowded city. You can see people sleeping in a park or under a bridge.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is one result of poverty. Poor children have to stop their studies to help in the house.
- I don't want to live in an \_\_\_\_\_ area. There's not enough space for us to play.
- Poor people die because they do not have good \_\_\_\_\_.

**III. Complete the following sentence with tag question.**

- There will be a new cinema in our village, \_\_\_\_\_?
- The city is working on a project to provide the slums with clean water, \_\_\_\_\_?
- We have seen the Slumdog Millionaire, \_\_\_\_\_?
- Everybody can tell the difference between a city and a megacity, \_\_\_\_\_?
- We don't really know the cause of this disease, \_\_\_\_\_?
- This painter has great talent, \_\_\_\_\_?
- We will go and see this circus, \_\_\_\_\_?
- The doughnuts smell delicious, \_\_\_\_\_?
- We can try this bike, \_\_\_\_\_?
- It's a beautiful day, \_\_\_\_\_?

**IV. Read the conversation and choose the correct answer.**

**Phong:** Your island looks so peaceful!

**Minjun:** It is, Phong. Look! This is a crater lake, the only one in South Korea, and this vast field of flowers ...

**Phong:** Minjun, what is a crater lake?

**Minjun:** It's a lake which is formed from the mouth of an erupted volcano.

**Phong:** Interesting, and I do not see many people.

**Minjun:** No, Phong. Jeju has only half a million people. We live in spacious houses ...

**Phong:** So you do not have to share rooms with others.

**Minjun:** No. Each of us has our own room. Not very big, but comfortable enough.

**Phong:** Great. And you have many places where you can comfortably spend a day out, don't you?

**Minjun:** Yes, we do.

**Phong:** I love it. Does Jeju have poor people?

**Minjun:** I do not see many. If you are hard-working, you can usually find a job. My dad says that poverty is not a problem here.

**Phong:** Your living standard must be high.

**Minjun:** I suppose so. And the government spends a lot on schools, on healthcare.

**Phong:** It sounds great. I'd love to visit your Jeju one day.

1. South Korea has \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The population of Jeju is \_\_\_\_\_ people.
3. Which sentence below is NOT correct about Jeju?
  - A. The people on Jeju enjoy high living standard.
  - B. The government on this island takes care of their people.
  - C. It's hard to find a job on Jeju.
4. Phong feels \_\_\_\_\_ when listening to Minjun.

#### V. Decide which answer best fits each space.

The world's population \_\_\_\_\_ five-billion mark in 1987 and it is increasing \_\_\_\_\_ about 1.7% a year. At this rate of growth, the number of people in the world will double every 41 years. This rapid increase has been called the \_\_\_\_\_ explosion. No one knows how many people the Earth can \_\_\_\_\_. Many scientists believe that the world will soon become \_\_\_\_\_, that is, it will have more people that it can support. When too many people \_\_\_\_\_ in a small place, life can become very difficult and \_\_\_\_\_. In some places, there are so many people that there is not enough food or houses for everyone. Many families move to the cities, \_\_\_\_\_ to find work and homes. So more homes need to be \_\_\_\_\_. The city spreads over more and more farming land. As the world's population \_\_\_\_\_, there is less and less land left for agriculture to feed all the people.

#### VI. Listen and fill in the blanks.

a.

The film Slumdog Millionaire is based on a book called Q & A, \_\_\_\_\_ by Vikas Swarup. It's about a young man from an \_\_\_\_\_ who wins \_\_\_\_\_ on an India \_\_\_\_\_. However,

the \_\_\_\_\_ of the show think it is \_\_\_\_\_ for a boy from the slums - a 'slumdog' - to be so smart. They are sure he \_\_\_\_\_. The film looks beautiful. It's \_\_\_\_\_, and it's much more \_\_\_\_\_ than other films I've seen. Five stars!

b.

**Nam:** What are you doing, Phong?

**Phong:** Searching for the \_\_\_\_\_.

**Nam:** It's the print our \_\_\_\_\_ on the ground.

**Phong:** That's the \_\_\_\_\_ meaning. But this is about the \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_ after our \_\_\_\_\_.

**Nam:** Can you give an \_\_\_\_\_?

**Phong:** \_\_\_\_\_! If you \_\_\_\_\_ the trees around you if you plant a new tree every year ...

**Nam:** So?

**Phong:** There will be a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ around you.

**Nam:** And this is a \_\_\_\_\_?

**Phong:** Yes. You \_\_\_\_\_.

**Nam:** Oh!