

UNIT 11: NATIONAL PARKS

POINTS TO REMEMBER:

Type - I Probable Conditional Sentence

If-Clause

Present Simple (V1/V5)

If you run fast,

Main Clause

shall/will/can/may + V1

you will win a medal.

Type - II Improbable Conditional Sentence

If-Clause

Past Simple (V2)

If you ran fast,

Main Clause

should/would/could/might + V1

you would win a medal.

Type - III Unfulfilled Conditional Sentence

If-Clause

Past Perfect (had + V3)

If you had run fast,

Main Clause

should/would/could/might + have V3

you could have won a medal.

A. VOCABULARY

I. Word form:

1. Ha Long Bay was _____ by UNESCO as a World Heritage Site. (recognition)
2. We are waiting for the _____ of his plane. (arrive)
3. Television is one of the most important _____ of the 20th century. (invent)
4. Water has no colour. It is a _____ liquid. (colour)
5. Her unexpected _____ took me by surprise. (arrive)
6. Food will last longer if it is kept in an airtight container. (contain)
7. She was completely _____ because she was wearing mask and sun glasses. (recognize)
8. The regulations of the competition will be announced _____ on TV next week. (office)
9. Due to drought, the countryside living in the area is under the constant _____ of famine. (threaten)
10. I wonder when the world came into _____. (exist)

II. Multiple choice:

1. Food will last longer if it is kept in an airtight
A. contain B. container C. containment D. containing
2. The film star is so famous that she is often whenever she goes out.

- A. depended B. emphasized C. recognized D. realized
3. Florida, the city of St. Augustine is the oldest city in the USA.
A. Laid on B. Let in C. Lain on D. Located in
4. Does that species still now?
A. exist B. surprise C. abandon D. contain
5. You have been working very hard. I think you should have some days and go holiday.
A. in / out B. off / on C. of / for D. out / in
6. She sometimes does not have enough time to take care of her old parents.
A. depend on B. listen to C. pay attention to D. look after
7. The flag of the United Kingdom is called the United Jack.
A. tropical B. international C. ethnic D. national
8. At what time will the meeting be over?
A. ended B. lasted C. started D. begun
9. Due to pollution, a lot of fish in the lake became sick and died.
A. As if B. In spite of C. Because D. Because of
10. Cuc Phuong is the first of Vietnam's nine national parks to be
A. found B. built C. established D. planted

III. IF CLAUSES

Exercise 1: Choose the best answer.

1. If I time, I will help you.
A. have B. had C. had had D. will have
2. If I her, I would have said hello.
A. saw B. had seen C. would see D. see
3. Would George be angry if I his bicycle without asking?
A. take B. took C. had taken D. would take
4. If you here yesterday, you me.
A. were / would meet B. had been / would meet
C. were / would have met D. had been / would have met
5. Had she sold her car, she much money.
A. would have B. would have had C. will have D. had had
6. If I find it, I you.
A. will tell B. would tell C. had told D. told
7. If we took the 6.30 train, we too early.
A. would have arrived B. will arrive
C. arrived D. would arrive
8. Joe can't hear you shout.
A. if B. unless C. whether D. but
9. I you a postcard while I was on holiday if I your address.

A. would have sent / had had

B. would have sent / had

C. would send / had

D. would send / had had

10. in your situation, I wouldn't trust him.

A. If I am

B. Were I

C. Were

D. If I had been

Exercise 2: Rewrite the following sentences beginning with given words.

1. I'm very busy so I can't go with you.

→ _____

2 The salary is too low; that's why many workers give up their job.

→ _____

3. All of your neighbours complain about you because you make so much noise at night.

→ _____

4. He won't go on a picnic unless the weather is good.

→ _____

5. You came to class too late; that's why the teacher didn't let you in.

→ _____

6. The room was too small for us to live in.

→ _____

7. The accident happened because the driver in front stopped so suddenly.

→ _____

8. I'll tell you the truth but you must promise to keep it secret.

→ _____

9. I was able to buy a car because Jim lent me the money.

→ _____

10. The man wore a false beard so we couldn't recognize him.

→ _____