

# Present Simple

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I	I don't eat	Do I eat?
You eat eat	You don't eat	Do you eat?
He eat <u>s</u>	He do <u>esn't</u> eat	Does he eat?
She eat <u>s</u>	She do <u>esn't</u> eat	Does she eat?
It eat <u>s</u>	It do <u>esn't</u> eat	Does it eat?
We eat eat	We don't eat	Do we eat?
You eat	You don't eat	Do you eat?
They	They don't eat	Do they eat?

## USE:

### 1. We use the Present Simple for:

- regular habits and daily routines;
- facts, things in general;
- permanent or long-lasting situations;
- timetables and schedules.



### 2. It is used with adverbs like:

- always
- sometimes
- every day
- often
- rarely
- ...
- usually
- never

## FORM:

1. To form the Present Simple we add **-s** to the infinitive of the verb in the 3<sup>rd</sup> person singular (he, she, it)

E.g.: I live

He / She / It lives

2. But when the verb ends in:

a) **-o, -ss, -sh, -ch**, we add **-es**

E.g.: I **go** → he/she/it **goes**

I **kiss** → he/she/it **kisses**

I **wash** → he/she/it **washes**

I **watch** → he/she/it **watches**



b) a **consonant** followed by **-y**, the **-y** changes into **-ie** and we add **-s**

E.g.: I **study** → he/she **studies**

c) a **vowel** followed by **-y** we just add **-s**

E.g.: I **play** → he/she **plays**

3. To form the **negative** and the **interrogative** we need the auxiliary verb **to do** in the present simple. This means we have to add **-es** in the 3<sup>rd</sup> person singular (he, she, it) while the main verb will be used in the infinitive.

E.g.: Do you like?  
Does he like?

You don't like.  
She doesn't like.



**Complete the sentences, choosing the correct form of the verb in brackets.**

1. Priscila plays table-tennis. (play/plays)
2. Oriana and Ximena \_\_\_\_\_ to school on foot. (go/goes)
3. Vanina \_\_\_\_\_ in Villa Ortuzar. (live/lives)
4. School \_\_\_\_\_ at 4.30. (finish/finishes)
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ T.V. in the evening. (watch/watches)
6. Yesica \_\_\_\_\_ in her bedroom. (study/studies)
7. The dog \_\_\_\_\_ in the kennel. (sleep/sleeps)
8. Santi \_\_\_\_\_ the street to school. (cross/crosses)



9. Miss Patricia \_\_\_\_\_ in a bank. (work/ works)
10. Alexis \_\_\_\_\_ his homework in the afternoon. (do/ does)
11. Nico and Luca \_\_\_\_\_ to school. (walk/ walks)
12. Damian and Isaías \_\_\_\_\_ in a library. (work/ works)
13. Dilan \_\_\_\_\_ his homework in the afternoon. (do/ does)
14. Olivia and Benja \_\_\_\_\_ dancing (love/ loves)



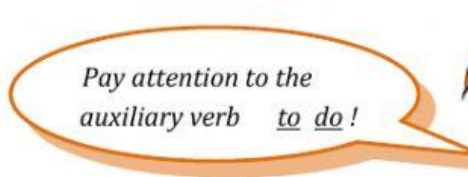
*B. Rewrite the sentences beginning with he or she.*

1. They collect stamps. She collects stamps
2. I go to school by bus. \_\_\_\_\_
3. We drive to work. \_\_\_\_\_
4. They hurry home every day. \_\_\_\_\_
5. You arrive late every morning. \_\_\_\_\_
6. They wash their hands before meals. \_\_\_\_\_
7. We play basketball twice a week. \_\_\_\_\_
8. They tidy their bedroom every day. \_\_\_\_\_
9. I usually get up at 7.30. \_\_\_\_\_
10. We listen to the radio at night. \_\_\_\_\_



*C. Fill in with do or does.*

1. Does Donald play basketball?
2. \_\_\_\_\_ they work in an office?
3. \_\_\_\_\_ you like English?
4. \_\_\_\_\_ Susan usually go to a disco at the weekend?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ we walk to school?
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Bob and Patrick collect stamps?
7. \_\_\_\_\_ the cat sit by the fireplace?



8. \_\_\_\_\_ Grace finish school at 6.30?
9. \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Walker read the newspaper in the evening?
10. \_\_\_\_\_ you have lunch in the canteen?



D. Complete the sentences with do / don't / does / doesn't.

1. Do you like Maths? Yes, I do.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ Sally like reading? Yes, she \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Mathew play handball every Saturday? No, he \_\_\_\_\_.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ they speak German? No, they \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Jane and Mary go to the cinema on Sunday? No, they \_\_\_\_\_.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ you like writing letters? No, I \_\_\_\_\_.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ Angela get up late? No, she \_\_\_\_\_.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ we spend the afternoon together? Yes, we \_\_\_\_\_.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ Paul like skate-boarding? No, he \_\_\_\_\_.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ the cat like lying in the sun? Yes, it \_\_\_\_\_.



E Rewrite the sentences in the:

- a) negative form
- b) interrogative form



- 1) I get up at 8.00 every day.
  - a) I don't get up at 8.00 every day \_\_\_\_\_.
  - b) Do you get up at 8.00 every day \_\_\_\_\_?
- 2) Grace has breakfast in the kitchen.
  - a) \_\_\_\_\_.
  - b) \_\_\_\_\_?
- 3) Mr. Robson drives to work every morning.
  - a) \_\_\_\_\_.

b) \_\_\_\_\_?

4) We usually do our homework after school.

a) \_\_\_\_\_.

b) \_\_\_\_\_?

5) Mrs. Davies works in an office.

a) \_\_\_\_\_.

b) \_\_\_\_\_?

6) Paul and Mark come back home together.

a) \_\_\_\_\_.

b) \_\_\_\_\_?

7) You go for a walk at night.

a) \_\_\_\_\_.

b) \_\_\_\_\_?

**Good work!**

