

# Cualidades del sonido

Intensidad

Duración

Altura

Timbre



| CUALIDADES DEL SONIDO | QUE TIPOS DE SONIDOS SON                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REPRESENTACIÓN EN LA PARTITURA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                       |        |          |          |         |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |        |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                       |          |                                                                                       |         |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |             |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. INTENSIDAD         | <div></div> <p><b>INSTRUMENTOS, ANIMALES, PERSONAS, OBJETOS.</b></p>                                                                                          | <div></div> <p><b>NOTAS MUSICALES</b></p> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• VOZ SOPRANO</li><li>• FLAUTA</li><li>• PIANO</li><li>• PALMADAS</li><li>• CLAXON</li></ul></div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                       |        |          |          |         |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |        |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                       |          |                                                                                       |         |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |             |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |
| 2. DURACIÓN           | <div></div>                                                                                                                                                | <p><b>FIGURAS MUSICALES</b></p> <table><thead><tr><th>Nombre</th><th>Figura</th><th>Duración</th><th>Silencio</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Redonda</td><td></td><td>4 tiempos</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Blanca</td><td></td><td>2 tiempos</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Negra</td><td></td><td>1 tiempo</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Corchea</td><td></td><td>1/2 tiempo</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Semicorchea</td><td></td><td>1/4 tiempo</td><td></td></tr></tbody></table> | Nombre                                                                                | Figura | Duración | Silencio | Redonda |  | 4 tiempos |  | Blanca |  | 2 tiempos |  | Negra |  | 1 tiempo |  | Corchea |  | 1/2 tiempo |  | Semicorchea |  | 1/4 tiempo |  |
| Nombre                | Figura                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Duración                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Silencio                                                                              |        |          |          |         |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |        |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                       |          |                                                                                       |         |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |             |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |
| Redonda               |                                                                                                                                                           | 4 tiempos                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |        |          |          |         |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |        |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                       |          |                                                                                       |         |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |             |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |
| Blanca                |                                                                                                                                                           | 2 tiempos                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |        |          |          |         |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |        |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                       |          |                                                                                       |         |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |             |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |
| Negra                 |                                                                                                                                                           | 1 tiempo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |        |          |          |         |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |        |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                       |          |                                                                                       |         |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |             |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |
| Corchea               |                                                                                                                                                           | 1/2 tiempo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |        |          |          |         |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |        |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                       |          |                                                                                       |         |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |             |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |
| Semicorchea           |                                                                                                                                                           | 1/4 tiempo                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |        |          |          |         |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |        |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                       |          |                                                                                       |         |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |             |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |
| 3. ALTURA             | <div><div><p><b>Largo</b></p></div><div><p><b>Corto</b></p></div></div>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                       |        |          |          |         |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |        |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                       |          |                                                                                       |         |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |             |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |
| 4. TIMBRE             | <div><div><p><b>DÉBIL</b></p></div><div><p><b>FUERTE</b></p></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div><div><p>Crescendo</p><p>Decrescendo</p></div></div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                       |        |          |          |         |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |        |                                                                                       |           |                                                                                       |       |                                                                                       |          |                                                                                       |         |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |             |                                                                                       |            |                                                                                       |