

CONSOLIDATION FOR THE 2ND TERM TEST – VOCABULARY 2

B. Mark the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. The government should have more effective and suitable measures and laws to help reduce the activities of destroying the environment.
A. solutions B. reflections C. disposals D. influences
2. This park is the orphanage where lots of orphaned and abandoned animals are taken care of.
A. looked after B. involved in C. dealt with D. moved in
3. Many people come to the national parks to see the work being done to protect endangered species.
A. plants or animals that may be dangerous to people
B. plants or animals that disappeared from the world
C. plants or animals that are about to die
D. plants or animals that may soon become extinct
4. There have been significant changes in women's lives since the women's liberation movement.
A. controlled B. economic C. important D. natural
5. Women are considered to be better suited for childbearing and homemaking rather than for involvement in the public life of business or politics.
A. education B. advocate C. participation D. recognition
6. Professor Berg was very interested in the diversity of cultures all over the world.
A. variety B. changes C. conservation D. number
7. The cattle drank from a river polluted with toxic chemicals.
A. waste B. colorless C. odorless D. poisonous
8. Discharging chemical pollutants into the environment is a cruel action to the environment as well as the future generation.
A. Releasing B. Filling C. Making D. Adding
9. The area is roped off because the water is seriously polluted.
A. contaminated B. disappeared C. purified D. endangered
10. How long will it be before the world's fuel supplies are exhausted?
A. got rid of B. used up C. put up with D. gone out

C. Mark the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. The United Nations has declared the celebration of the International Day of Ecotourism, to promote sustainable practices in this growing industry.
A. favour B. raise C. boost D. delay

2. Venice has suggested **imposing** a tax on all visitors to help pay for restoration of the ancient buildings.

- A. introducing B. removing C. levying D. lessening

3. How many people can visit the Galapagos Islands off the coast of Ecuador without **affecting** the ecological balance?

- A. keeping intact B. influencing C. troubling D. causing disturbance

4. One way to protect our environment from pollution is to reduce **wasteful** consumption.

- A. costly B. excessive C. safe D. economical

5. Soil pollution leads to lack of **fertile** land to grow enough food for an increasing population.

- A. arid B. rich C. unclean D. deserted

6. In my country, it is **compulsory** to go to school between the ages of five and sixteen.

- A. necessary B. essential C. optional D. selective

7. Electronic dictionaries are now common in English classes. They can be very easily downloaded into your **personal** electronic devices.

- A. individual B. public C. private D. possessive

8. In many countries, it is **customary** for the bride to throw her bouquet of flowers into a crowd of well-wishers.

- A. uncommon B. inadvisable C. usual D. normal

9. Success has always meant providing their families with a **decent** standard of living.

- A. high B. good C. acceptable D. low

10. The United Kingdom has made a **remarkable** progress in gender equality.

- A. insignificant B. impressive C. notable D. famous

D. Give the correct forms of the words in these brackets

1. Helen's mind is filled with all kinds of unusual _____. (know)
2. There are over one million _____ in this city. (inhabit)
3. An Iphone 7 is said to offer a lot of useful _____ for learning and entertaining. (apply)
4. Oil is also considered to be one of the _____ which make the water unclean. (pollute)
5. The threat of contaminated environment is becoming _____ serious. (increase)
6. The _____ loss of land is the result of severe deforestation. (mass)
7. Ecotourism is thought to be _____, as it helps the preservation of species of fauna and flora. (sustain)
8. Despite these _____, many older people maintain an active social life (advantage)
9. Students can write essays on computers and submit them _____ (electronic)
10. Experts predict that the world's rain forests could completely disappear in the 100 years at the current rate of _____ (deforest)