

**2 Match the correct word (a or b) to the definitions (1–7).**

- 1 a fixed idea that many people have of a particular type of person or thing  
a equality                      b stereotype
- 2 willing to accept behaviour and beliefs that are different to your own  
a broad-minded              b narrow-minded
- 3 judging people on the basis of their ethnic background  
a nationalism                b racism
- 4 the unfair treatment of people, especially women, because of their gender  
a ageism                      b sexism
- 5 behaving carefully to avoid offending the feelings of other people or cultures  
a regard                      b respect
- 6 an unreasonable dislike for a person or group  
a preference                b prejudice
- 7 concerned with reducing suffering and improving life for others  
a humanitarian              b upbringing

**3 Complete the sentences (1–6) with verbs from the box.**

bring   fit   look   rebel   stand   take

- 1 At what age do you think young people should \_\_\_\_\_ on the responsibilities of an adult? Why?
- 2 In what ways might students change their behaviour to \_\_\_\_\_ in with others at school?
- 3 How can writing petitions and organizing protests \_\_\_\_\_ about changes in society?
- 4 Do you always \_\_\_\_\_ up for yourself when someone treats you unfairly? Why?/Why not?
- 5 Why is it important to \_\_\_\_\_ at things from other people's point of view?
- 6 Can it be a good thing for teenagers to \_\_\_\_\_ against authority? Why?/Why not?

## Celebrations

5 Fill in the gaps (1–6) in the text with words from the box.

anniversary   celebrate   decorate   festive  
reception   tradition



Our family has a long-running <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_. Each year we all come together to <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ my grandmother's birthday. In the morning, we <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ the house with her favourite flowers: lilies-of-the-valley. The mood is really <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ as the day also happens to be both my parents' wedding <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ and my own birthday. Grandma loves this day! She's already looking forward to the elegant <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ we're planning for her 100<sup>th</sup> birthday next year.

## Social issues and charity

### 6 Choose the correct word to complete the sentences (1–8).

- 1 Some **elderly people** move to *care/caring* homes when their families can't look after them.
- 2 Are you going to *donate/present* any money to charity this month?
- 3 Our school supports talented children from *underprivileged/undeserving* backgrounds, whose families can't afford **tuition fees**.
- 4 This organization is *advertising/campaigning* to raise awareness about **child trafficking**.
- 5 The government has introduced new social *reforms/rules* to address **unemployment**.
- 6 We are currently *funding/raising* money to build a new **homeless** shelter.
- 7 Will Sam *offer/volunteer* as a teaching assistant at the primary school this year?
- 8 Corporate *encouragement/sponsorship* is a major source of revenue for many charities.

## Politics

### 8 Match the words in bold in the sentences (1–6) to the definitions (a–f).

- 1 MPs will strongly **oppose** these plans.
- 2 Our discussion **focuses on** three main issues.
- 3 No one was **persuaded** by the arguments put forward by the president.
- 4 The main **objective** of this health policy is to improve public hospitals.
- 5 Education is a top **priority** for our government.
- 6 Two politicians will **face** tough questions in parliament today.

- ☒ a make somebody do something by giving them good reasons for doing it
- ☒ b accept and deal with something that is difficult or unpleasant
- ☒ c disagree strongly with somebody's plan, policy, etc. and try to change it or prevent it from succeeding
- ☒ d give attention, effort, etc. to one particular subject, situation or person rather than another
- ☒ e something that you think is more important than other things and should be dealt with first
- ☒ f something that you are trying to achieve

### 9 Do you know the answers to these questions about Hungary? Discuss in pairs.

- 1 Who's currently the head of state in Hungary?
- 2 Is there a coalition government, or a single party in power?
- 3 Who leads the government?
- 4 How many Members of Parliament were elected in the last general election?
- 5 Which political parties form the Opposition in Parliament?
- 6 Who is the mayor of your town or city?
- 7 In the last election, where was your local polling station?
- 8 How old do you have to be to vote in a general election?