



READING COMPREHENSION AND WORD FORMATION PRACTICE

Exam task

You are going to read an article in which four people describe going to see an unusual annual event. For questions 1–10 choose from the people (A–D). The people may be chosen more than once.

The world's strangest annual events?

Four travellers talk about experiencing a very unusual event held annually around the world.

A **Sadie Grossman**

Last year, I was one of 30,000 people who took part in La Tomatina, an annual festival held in Buñol, Spain, during which townspeople and visitors fill the streets and take part in a tomato fight. I've neither laughed so hard nor feared for my life as much as I did on that day. Trucks of tomatoes were dumped in the streets, and I soon found myself picking up handfuls of squashed fruit and throwing them at whoever happened to be closest. Most people participating were considerate, but a few were not. I was thankful that I'd left my phone back at the hotel and worn clothes I didn't mind getting ruined. I did wish I'd invested in a pair of goggles though, as being hit in the eye by a tomato meant I couldn't see out of it very well for a couple of days. It was definitely an experience I'll never forget, but one I have no desire to repeat!

B **Joe Haythorpe**

I went with friends to the mud festival held in Boryeong, South Korea because several of them had been before, loved it and wanted to go again. The two-week event is centred on an area of Boryeong beach set up with water slides and pools to play in while covered in huge quantities of the mineral-rich mud that's taken from the shore near the city. It's great fun for the entire family as well as groups of friends. Apart from playing in the mud, we also attended some great concerts and shopped for mud-based skin creams. Although it's only been going since 1998, it already attracts millions of Koreans and Western tourists annually. But if you're considering going, book your accommodation early as room rates triple closer to the event. All in all, this festival was by far the most fun one I've ever been to.

C **Charlie Traynor**

Cheese Rolling on Cooper's Hill in Gloucestershire, England is the ideal activity for fans of extreme sports whether as spectators or as participants, and is definitely one of the craziest traditions I've ever witnessed. I watched in amazement as madly courageous men and women threw themselves down a steep hill, tumbling head over heels, while chasing a large round cheese. The cheese always gets to the bottom of the hill first, but for each race there is a prize (a cheese worth a lot of money) for the first person to do so. Thankfully, that day everyone survived without seriously hurting themselves. The event is free, but because of the large crowds, I struggled to find a place from which I could actually see much of the action or use my camera. There were also four uphill races, but they were a lot less exciting.

D **Louisa Darke**

During the Monkey Buffet Festival in Lopburi, Thailand, cakes, fruit and vegetables are piled up on tables in the streets for 3000 local monkeys to enjoy. The festival was established to boost tourism in the area, and it's worked: huge crowds now travel there from all over the world, many dressed in monkey costumes. There is traditional music, dance and sculpture, all with a monkey theme, and the monkeys themselves roam free. They have no fear of people, and we were warned that they might try to grab our phones, hats or even jewellery and run off with them. I'm glad to say they didn't, but at one point a young monkey jumped up onto my shoulder, making me very uncomfortable. We were given sticks to protect ourselves from the boldest monkeys, but I didn't want to use one. I was glad when the monkey climbed down. However, it was very entertaining to watch the animals from a distance, happily playing and eating.

Which person mentions

the possibility of people at the event having their belongings stolen?

1

regretting being without an item of protective equipment?

2

the bravery of the people who took part?

3

a warning about organising a trip to the event?

4

an injury caused during the event?

5

how hard it was to get a good position to view the event?

6

products that were available to buy during the event?

7

experiencing two strongly contrasting emotions?

8

people with a particular interest who would like the event?

9

the reason why the event originally began?

10

WORD FORMATION

2. Choose the correct options to complete the sentences. If you don't know the meaning or type of word of an option, you can use a dictionary.

a. _____ are warning about the effects global warming will have on us. **(SCIENCE)**

SCIENTIFIC SCIENTISTS SCIENTIST

b. Matt quickly came to the _____ that Jane was not telling the truth. **(CONCLUDE)**

CONCLUSIVE CONCLUDING CONCLUSION

c. Both teams gave a wonderful _____ in the match. **(PERFORM)**

PERFORMED PERFORMANCE PERFORMING

d. Easter Island is famous for its _____ statues. **(ASTONISH)**

ASTONISHMENT ASTONISHED ASTONISHING

e. For their own _____ the visitors of zoos are kept at a distance. **(SAFE)**

SAFETY SAVED SAFE

f. You should take the antibiotics for a whole week so that it is _____. **(EFFECT)**

EFFECTS EFFECTIVE EFFECTIVELY

g. Jane has been suffering from headaches _____. **(LATE)**

LATER LATEST LATELY

h. Most people believe that it is _____ that UFOS exist. **(PROBABLE)**

UNPROBABLE DISPROBABLE IMPROBABLE

i. Chris accepted the doctor's news although it was very _____ to hear. **(PAIN)**

PAINFUL PAINLESS PAINED

j. It is my _____ that we will fly to Mars some day. **(BELIEVE)**

DISBELIEF BELIEVABLE BELIEF

- k. There is no _____ between his latest and his earlier books. **(COMPARE)**
COMPARED COMPARISON COMPARING
- l. Is there any _____ in the rumour that the Prime Minister is planning to resign? **(TRUE)**
UNTRUE UNTRUTH TRUTH
- m. We nearly died of _____ when we went to see the new opera. It was so dreadful. **(BORE)**
BOREDOM BORING BORED
- n. The book contains a _____ of anecdotes from the past decades. **(COLLECT)**
COLLECTED COLLECTING COLLECTION
- o. My teacher asked us to read some _____ articles about English culture. **(INTEREST)**
INTERESTING INTERESTED INTERESTINGLY