

## PRONUNCIATION

Contrastive  
stress

**6 a** 1.8 You can stress a word strongly when you want to contrast it with something else. Listen.

PAULINE Chris told me he'd cancelled all meetings.

RAINER I think he meant all his meetings.

PAULINE But that's not what he said. He said all meetings.

**b** Decide which two contrasting words would have strong stress.

- 1 It isn't your fault. It's Chris's fault.
- 2 The problem is, it isn't a plant. It's a tree.
- 3 It wasn't the normal price. It was a special price.

**c** 1.9 Listen to check. Practise saying the sentences.

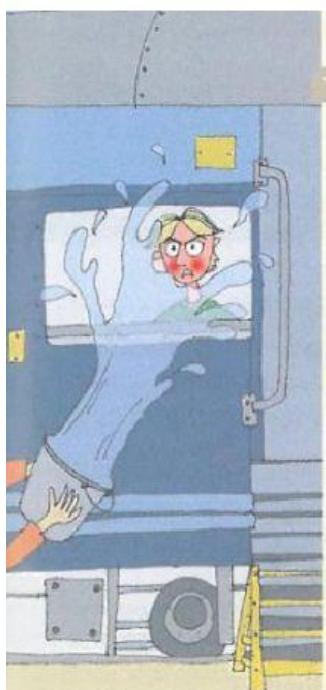
WRITE THE WORDS YOU LISTEN THAT HAVE CONTRASTIVE STRESS

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

**2 a** Read Carl's story about a disastrous journey. Choose the best options.



My worst ever journey – though it was kind of funny, too – happened in India a few years ago. I wanted to get a train from Delhi to a town called Dehra Dun near the Himalayas. But half an hour before my train was due to leave, I <sup>1</sup>realised / had realised I <sup>2</sup>came / had come to the wrong station. I <sup>3</sup>was / had been sure my friend <sup>4</sup>told / had told me to go to the station in New Delhi but in fact my train went from the Old Delhi station. I jumped in a taxi but when I <sup>5</sup>got / had got to Old Delhi, my train <sup>6</sup>already left / had already left.

So I bought a new ticket, waited a few hours and got on the next train. Everything was fine until I <sup>7</sup>noticed / had noticed one of my bags <sup>8</sup>disappeared / had disappeared. I <sup>9</sup>remembered / 'd remembered that a strange man <sup>10</sup>walked / had walked through the carriage some time before, so maybe he <sup>11</sup>took / 'd taken it. Unfortunately, there was an old camera in it with some pictures that I <sup>12</sup>took / 'd taken of my grandmother just before she died, and also a hat some close friends <sup>13</sup>gave / had given me. The other passengers were very kind and tried to help, but it was too late.

Later, we stopped at a little station in the countryside. Suddenly, a wave of water <sup>14</sup>came / had come through the open window and soaked me to the skin! I <sup>15</sup>forgot / 'd forgotten it was the Hindu festival of Holi, when people throw paints and water at each other. It's all meant to be fun, of course, but by that time I <sup>16</sup>lost / 'd lost my sense of humour!

Grammar reference  
and practice, p132

**b** 1.10 Listen to check.