

BIDERKETA:TRUKATZE PROPIETATEA

① Kalkulatu honako biderketa hauek.

$$\begin{array}{r} 563 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 919 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 740 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 836 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 249 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 895 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 637 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 191 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 708 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

② Erreparatu laukietako zenbakiei, eta osatu.

8	4	10
2	5	7
9	0	6

$\times 5$

10		
		30

$\times \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

80		
20		

③ Begiratu adibideari, eta osatu, trukatzeko propietatea erabiliz.

$$6 \times 10 = 10 \times 6 = 60$$

$$15 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 28 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$7 \times 18 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$9 \times 11 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 35 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$42 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$50 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 10 \times 75 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

④ Begiratu adibideari, eta egin biderketa hauek, elkartze propietatea erabiliz.

$$(8 \times 4) \times 3 = 8 \times (4 \times 3)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \\ \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \\ \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \\ \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \\ \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{ } \end{array}$$

$$(18 \times 1) \times 6 = 18 \times (1 \times 6)$$

$$(130 \times 2) \times 2 = 130 \times (2 \times 2)$$