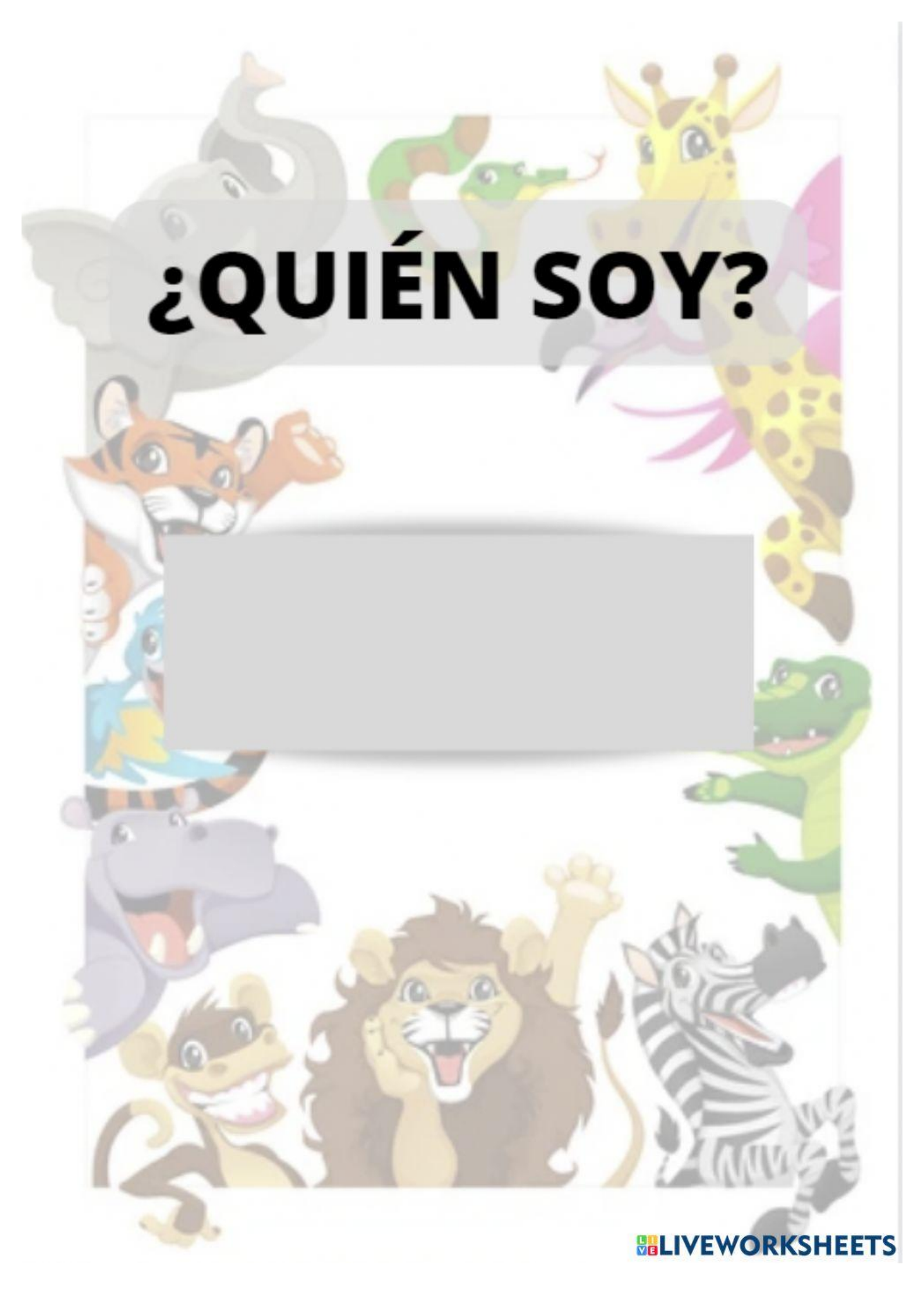




¿QUIÉN SOY?