

TOEFL PRACTICE 1

(Subjects and Verbs)

Choose the option A, B, C, or D that BEST completes each of the following sentences.

1. People _____ craft skills, such as weaving or woodworking, to produce goods for their families or to sell in towns.
 - A. using
 - B. used
 - C. which used
 - D. which it used
2. People _____ from the countryside into industrial cities.
 - A. moved
 - B. who moved
 - C. moving
 - D. that moved
3. New roads, canals, railroads, and steamships _____ to carry factory-made goods and the raw materials to make them.
 - A. were built
 - B. which were built
 - C. built
 - D. building
4. The Industrial Revolution _____ in Britain.
 - A. began
 - B. beginning
 - C. which began
 - D. which it began
5. The British government _____ to increase the country's income from trade.
 - A. eager
 - B. was eager
 - C. which eager
 - D. which was eager
6. Business people also _____ to make more money.
 - A. hoped
 - B. who hoped
 - C. hoping
 - D. were hope
7. They _____ opportunities to profit from new inventions and new ways of making goods.
 - A. who saw
 - B. seeing
 - C. saw
 - D. whom they saw
8. The scientist _____ in this laboratory likes to help the villagers.
 - A. working
 - B. works
 - C. who work
 - D. he works
9. The professor _____ English at IFL is kind and friendly.
 - A. teaches
 - B. who teaches
 - C. he teaches
 - D. he teaching
10. Employers _____ the unions and tried to crush them.
 - A. distrusting
 - B. who distrusted
 - C. distrusted
 - D. whom they distrusted