# PRESENT SIMPLE

## I. Theory

### 1. Usage ( Cách sử dụng)

- Sử dụng tobe (am, is, are) ở thì hiện tại đơn để nói về tên, tuổi, quốc tịch, miêu tả,....

  She **is** 10 years old.

- Sử dụng động từ (go, eat, drink) ở thì hiện tại đơn để nói về:

  + Sự thật hiển nhiên (những điều luôn đúng)

  The water **boils** at 100 ºC. (Nước sôi ở 100 ºC)

  + Thói quen (hành động lặp đi lặp lại)

  I **clean** my house every morning. ( Tôi dọn nhà mỗi buổi sáng)

### 2. Form (Cấu trúc)

### 2.1. To be

**Câu khẳng định**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| I | am | Emma<br>a student<br>8 years old<br>Vietnamese<br>pretty |
| You, we, they | are | |
| He, she, it | is | |

**Câu phủ định**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| I | 'm not | Emma<br>a student<br>8 years old<br>Vietnamese<br>pretty |
| You, we, they | aren't | |
| He, she, it | isn't | |



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**Câu nghi vấn**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Am | I | Emma<br>a student<br>8 years old<br>Vietnamese<br>pretty |
| Are | you, we, they | |
| Is | he, she, it | |

## 2.2. Action verbs

**Câu khẳng định**

| | |
|---|---|
| I, we, you, they | eat, drink, go, study, have |
| He, she, it | eats, drinks, goes, studies, has |

**Quy tắc biến đổi động từ đối với Chủ ngữ He, she, it**

**-o, -ch, -x, -s, -sh +es**

I go → She goes

You watch → He watches

We relax → Lily relaxes

**Phụ âm + y → ~~y~~ + ies**

They study — He studies

**Nguyên âm + y → + -s**

I play — It plays

**Bất quy tắc**

We have — She has

**Câu phủ định**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| I, we, you, they | don't | eat, drink, go, study, have |
| He, she, it | doesn't | ~~eats, drinks, goes, studies, has~~ |



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**Câu nghi vấn**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Do | I, we, you, they | eat, drink, go, study, have |
| Does | He, she, it | ~~eats, drinks, goes, studies, has~~ |

## II. Practice

**Exercise 1: Write the he,she, and it forms**

0. teach **teaches**
1. play _____
2. watch _____
3. study _____
4. read _____
5. go _____
6. finish _____
7. eat _____
8. fly _____
9. drink _____
10. relax _____
11. enjoy _____
12. miss _____
13. do _____
14. have _____
15. be _____

**Exercise 2: Choose the correct option.**

**0. I play/ playsfootball.**

1. We **eat / eats** fish.

2. They **go / goes** to school.

3. She **read / reads** magazines.

4. Jack **watch / watches** DVDs.

5. You **listen / listens** to rock music.

6. Pete and Milly **play / plays** basketball.

7. My sister **live / lives** in a big house.



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8. I **watch / watches** old films.

9. It **rain / rains** in England.

10. I **like/ likes** chocolate.

**Exercise 3: Listen and complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the pictures**


get up


go to school


have dinner


listen to music


do homework


finish school


watch TV


go to bed

0. I _____get up_____ at six o'clock.
1. Sally _____at seven o'clock.
2. I _____ my homework in the morning.
3. Sally _____ her homework in the evening.
4. I _____to school by bus.
5. Sally _____ to school by bus.
6. We _____ school at three o'clock.
7. We _____ dinner at 6.30 p.m.
8. I _____ TV in the evening.
9. Sally _____ to music.



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10. I _____ to bed at nine o'clock.
11. Sally _____ to bed at ten o'clock.

**Exercise 4: Complete the sentences with *do, does, don't, doesn't***

1. I _____ live in a big house.
2. She _____ get up at six o'clock.
3. _____ they go to school by bus?
4. Those men _____ live in London.
5. _____ school finish at two o'clock?
6. _____ you study French
7. Suzy and Ben _____ like loud music.
8. _____ Ben and Suzy play the guitar?

**Exercise 5: Complete the text with the correct present simple form of the verb in brackets. Use short forms.**

This (1)_____(be) a picture of my best friend. His name (2)_____(be) Dexter. He (3)_____(not be) from England - he's from America. He (4) _____ (love) sport, especially football. I (5) _____ (not like) sport at all, but we (6) _____ (be) very good friends. We (7) _____ (live) in the same street. Sometimes I (8) _____ (go) to his house and watch DVDs. He (9) _____ (not have) any brothers or sisters, but his mum and dad (10) _____ (be) really nice. They both (11) _____ (work) at home. They (12) _____ (be) a very happy family. Have you got a best friend?

**Exercise 6: Write about your day. Use these phrases or words**

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| go to bed | get up | have breakfast | have lunch | have dinner |
| brush my teeth | have a shower | go to school | go home | do my homework |



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**You can start with:**

*I get up at seven o'clock. I go to school by bus.*



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