

PRESENT SIMPLE

I. Theory

1. Usage (Cách sử dụng)

- Sử dụng tobe (am, is, are) ở thì hiện tại đơn để nói về tên, tuổi, quốc tịch, miêu tả,....
She **is** 10 years old.
- Sử dụng động từ (go, eat, drink) ở thì hiện tại đơn để nói về:
 - + Sự thật hiển nhiên (những điều luôn đúng)
The water **boils** at 100 °C. (Nước sôi ở 100 °C)
 - + Thói quen (hành động lặp đi lặp lại)
I **clean** my house every morning. (Tôi dọn nhà mỗi buổi sáng)

2. Form (Cấu trúc)

2.1. To be

Câu khẳng định

I	am	Emma
		a student
You, we, they	are	8 years old
He, she, it	is	Vietnamese
		pretty

Câu phủ định

I	'm not	Emma
		a student
You, we, they	aren't	8 years old
He, she, it	isn't	Vietnamese
		pretty

Câu nghi vấn

Am	I	Emma
		a student
Are	you, we, they	8 years old
Is	he, she, it	Vietnamese pretty

2.2. Action verbs

Câu khẳng định

I, we, you, they	eat, drink, go, study, have
He, she, it	eats, drinks, goes, studies, has

Quy tắc biến đổi động từ đối với Chủ ngữ He, she, it

-o, -ch, -x, -s, -sh +es

I go	→	She go es
You watch	→	He watch es
We relax	→	Lily relax es

Phụ âm + y → y + ies

They study	He studi es
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Nguyên âm + y → + -s

I play	It play s
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Bất quy tắc

We have	She has
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Câu phủ định

I, we, you, they	don't	eat, drink, go, study, have
He, she, it	doesn't	eats, drinks, goes, studies, has

Câu nghi vấn

Do	I, we, you, they	eat, drink, go, study, have
Does	He, she, it	eats, drinks, goes, studies, has

II. Practice**Exercise 1: Write the he, she, and it forms****0. teach teaches**

1. play _____

2. watch _____

3. study _____

4. read _____

5. go _____

6. finish _____

7. eat _____

8. fly _____

9. drink _____

10. relax _____

11. enjoy _____

12. miss _____

13. do _____

14. have _____

15. be _____

Exercise 2: Choose the correct option.**0. I play / plays football.**1. We **eat** / **eats** fish.2. They **go** / **goes** to school.3. She **read** / **reads** magazines.4. Jack **watch** / **watches** DVDs.5. You **listen** / **listens** to rock music.6. Pete and Milly **play** / **plays** basketball.7. My sister **live** / **lives** in a big house.

8. I **watch / watches** old films.

9. It **rain / rains** in England.

10. I **like / likes** chocolate.

Exercise 3: Listen and complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the pictures



get up



go to school



have dinner



listen to music



do homework



finish school



watch TV



go to bed

0. I get up at six o'clock.
1. Sally _____ at seven o'clock.
2. I _____ my homework in the morning.
3. Sally _____ her homework in the evening.
4. I _____ to school by bus.
5. Sally _____ to school by bus.
6. We _____ school at three o'clock.
7. We _____ dinner at 6.30 p.m.
8. I _____ TV in the evening.
9. Sally _____ to music.

10. I _____ to bed at nine o'clock.

11. Sally _____ to bed at ten o'clock.

Exercise 4: Complete the sentences with *do, does, don't, doesn't*

1. I _____ live in a big house.
2. She _____ get up at six o'clock.
3. _____ they go to school by bus?
4. Those men _____ live in London.
5. _____ school finish at two o'clock?
6. _____ you study French
7. Suzy and Ben _____ like loud music.
8. _____ Ben and Suzy play the guitar?

Exercise 5: Complete the text with the correct present simple form of the verb in brackets.

Use short forms.

This (1) _____ (be) a picture of my best friend. His name (2) _____ (be) Dexter. He (3) _____ (not be) from England - he's from America. He (4) _____ (love) sport, especially football. I (5) _____ (not like) sport at all, but we (6) _____ (be) very good friends. We (7) _____ (live) in the same street. Sometimes I (8) _____ (go) to his house and watch DVDs. He (9) _____ (not have) any brothers or sisters, but his mum and dad (10) _____ (be) really nice. They both (11) _____ (work) at home. They (12) _____ (be) a very happy family. Have you got a best friend?

Exercise 6: Write about your day. Use these phrases or words

go to bed	get up	have breakfast	have lunch	have dinner
brush my teeth	have a shower	go to school	go home	do my homework

You can start with:

I get up at seven o'clock. I go to school by bus.
