



COUNT/NONCOUNT NOUNS AND ARTICLES

Exercise 8. Grammar and speaking. (Charts 11-2 and 11-3)

Add final **-s/-es** if possible. Otherwise, choose **Ø**. Then decide if you agree or disagree with the statement. **Thêm -s/-es nếu cần. Nếu không, chọn Ø. Sau đó chọn đồng ý hoặc không đồng ý với câu đó.**

- | | | | |
|---|---|-----|----|
| 1. I'm learning a lot of grammar <u>Ø</u> this term. |  | yes | no |
| 2. Count and noncount noun <u>s</u> are easy. | | yes | no |
| 3. A good way to control traffic _____ is to charge people money to drive in the city. | | yes | no |
| 4. Electric car _____ will replace gas car _____. | | yes | no |
| 5. Information _____ from the Internet is usually reliable. | | yes | no |
| 6. Fact _____ are always true. | | yes | no |
| 7. Many word _____ in English are similar to those in my language. | | yes | no |
| 8. The best way to learn new vocabulary _____ is to memorize it. | | yes | no |
| 9. I enjoy singing karaoke song _____. |  | yes | no |
| 10. I enjoy listening to classical music _____. | | yes | no |
| 11. I like to read good literature _____. | | yes | no |
| 12. I like to read mystery novel _____. | | yes | no |
| 13. Beach _____ are relaxing places to visit. | | yes | no |
| 14. Walking on sand _____ is good exercise for your legs. | | yes | no |
| 15. Parents usually have helpful suggestion _____ for their kids. | | yes | no |
| 16. Sometimes kids have helpful advice _____ for their parents | | yes | no |

Exercise 9. Warm-up. (Chart 11-4)

Complete the sentences with words from the list. Make sentences that are true for you. **Hoàn thành các câu sau với các từ trong danh sách. Viết các câu đúng với bạn.**

| | | | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|----------|
| beauty | health | milk | pollution | traffic |
| coffee | honesty | money | smog | violence |
| happiness | juice | noise | tea | water |

- During the day, I drink _____ or _____
- Two things I don't like about big cities are _____ and _____.
- _____ is more important than _____.



11-4 More Noncount Nouns (Các danh từ không đếm được)

| (a) Liquids (Các loại chất lỏng) | | Solids and Semi-Solids (Chất rắn và bán rắn) | | | | Gases (Khí) |
|--|-----------|---|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| coffee | soup | bread | meat | chalk | paper | air |
| milk | tea | butter | beef | glass | soap | pollution |
| oil | water | cheese | chicken | gold | toothpaste | smog |
| | | ice | fish | iron | wood | smoke |
| (b) Things That Occur in Nature (Những thứ diễn ra trong tự nhiên) | | | | | | |
| weather | darkness | thunder | | | | |
| rain | light | lightning | | | | |
| snow | sunshine | | | | | |
| (c) Abstractions (Trừu tượng: không có hình dạng, không chạm được) | | | | | | |
| beauty | fun | courage | generosity | experience | happiness | |
| health | ignorance | luck | selfishness | violence | progress | |
| help | kindness | patience | time | knowledge | honesty | |

Exercise 10. Looking at grammar. (Charts 11-2 -> 11-4)

Add final **-s/-es** if possible. Otherwise, write **Ø**. Choose verbs in parentheses as necessary. Thêm đuôi **-s/-es** nếu cần. Nếu không, viết **Ø**. Chọn các động từ trong ngoặc nếu cần.

- I made some **mistake** s on my algebra test.
- In winter in Siberia, there **(is) are** **snow** Ø on the ground.
- Siberia has very cold **weather** _____.
- Be sure to give the new couple my best **wish** _____.
- I want to wish them good **luck** _____.



- Silver** _____ (is, are) expensive. **Diamond** _____ (is, are) expensive too.
- I admire Professor Yoo for her extensive **knowledge** _____ of organic farming methods.
- Professor Yoo has a lot of good **idea** _____ and strong **opinion** _____.
- Teaching children to read requires **patience** _____.
- Doctors take care of **patient** _____.
- Mr. Fernandez's English is improving. He's making **progress** _____.
- Wood stoves are a source of **pollution** _____ in many cities.

Exercise 11. Listening. (Charts 11-2 - 11-4)

Listen to the sentences. Add **-s** if the given nouns have plural endings. Otherwise, write

Ø. Nghe các câu sau. Thêm **-s** nếu danh từ đó là số nhiều. Nếu không, viết Ø.

Example: You will hear: Watch out! There's ice on the sidewalk.

You will write: ice Ø

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. chalk _____ | 6. storm _____ |
| 2. soap _____ | 7. storm _____ |
| 3. suggestion _____ | 8. toothpaste _____ |
| 4. suggestion _____ | 9. stuff _____ |
| 5. gold _____ | 10. equipment _____ |



Exercise 12. Let's talk. (Chart 11-4)

These common sayings use abstract nouns. Choose two sayings to explain. Những câu nói sau đây sử dụng danh từ trừu tượng. Chọn hai câu để giải thích.

Example: Ignorance is bliss.

- **Ignorance** means you don't know about something. **Bliss** means happiness.

This saying means that you are happier if you don't know about a problem.

| |
|------------------------------------|
| 1. Honesty is the best policy. |
| 2. Time is money. |
| 3. Laughter is the best medicine. |
| 4. Knowledge is power. |
| 5. Experience is the best teacher. |

| |
|--|
| One's potential or ability to succeed in the pursuit of one's objectives will certainly increase. |
| Telling the truth is better than lying even when it is hard to do |
| Laughter is the best way to recover from an illness or depression or sadness |
| You will learn more from things that happen to you in real life than you will from hearing about or studying things that happen to other people. |
| Time is a valuable resource, therefore it is better to do things as quickly as possible. |

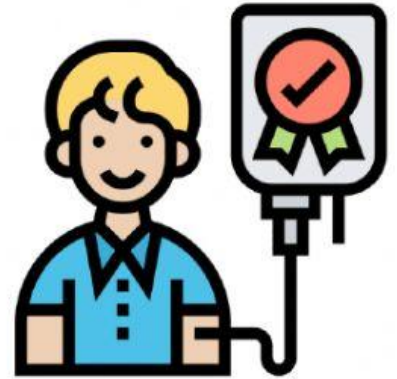


Exercise 13. Let's talk. (Chart 11-4)

Complete the sentences. Give two to four answers for each item. *Note:* Abstract nouns are usually noncount. To find out if a noun is count or noncount, check your dictionary.

Hoàn thành các câu sau. Đưa ra hai đến bốn câu trả lời cho mỗi mục. Lưu ý: Danh từ trừu tượng thường không đếm được. Để biết một danh từ đếm được hay không, hãy tra từ điển.

1. Qualities I admire in a person are
2. Bad qualities people can have are
3. Some of the most important things in life are
4. Certain bad conditions exist in the world. Some of them are



Exercise 14. Game. (Charts 11-1 - 11-4)

Imagine you are at one of the given places. Make a list of the things you see. *Tưởng tượng bạn đang đứng một trong các nơi sau đây. Lập danh sách những thứ bạn thấy được.*

Example: a teacher's office

- > *two windows*
- > *a lot of grammar books*
- > *office equipment - a computer, a printer, a photocopy machine*
- > *office supplies - a stapler, paper clips, pens, pencils, a ruler*
- > *some pictures*
- etc.*

Places:

a restaurant a museum a popular department store

an island a hotel an airport

“Families are the compass that guides us. They are the inspiration to reach great heights, and our comfort when we occasionally falter. ” —Brad Henry
Gia đình là chiếc la bàn chỉ hướng cho mỗi người, là nguồn cảm hứng cho ta bay cao bay xa và là nơi an toàn nhất mỗi khi chúng ta cảm thấy sợ hãi.
