

Part I. PHONETICS

Exercise 1. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in position the of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. A. disposal | B. animal | C. energy | D. poverty |
| 2. A. awareness | B. solution | C. importance | D. happiness |
| 3. A. origin | B. dependence | C. harmony | D. factory |
| 4. A. replacement | B. pollutant | C. resident | D. depletion |
| 5. A. instrument | B. engineer | C. newsletter | D. family |

Part II. VOCABULARY

Exercise 2. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

11. If you ask me, ____ waste is a much bigger problem than ordinary household waste.
- A. industrial B. business C. working D. manufacturing
12. Do you know what CFC ____?
- A. sets in B. does up C. stands for D. gets down
13. There's been a ____ in Germany and a village was completely destroyed.
- A. flood B. drizzle C. shower D. smog
14. Dinosaurs have been ____ for millions of years.
- A. endangered B. extinct C. threatened D. disappeared
15. As town grow, they tend to destroy the surrounding ____ areas.
- A. urban B. commercial C. land D. rural

16. During the last hundred years we have done great ____ to the environment.
A. injury B. pollution C. damage D. hurt
17. There are lots of things we can all do to ____ the environment.
A. enhance B. protect C. make D. build
18. Environmentalists are furious with the American Government for delaying measures which will reduce greenhouse gas ____.
A. exhaust fumes B. smokes C. wastes D. emissions
19. The government is introducing strict new rules on the dumping of ____ by industry.
A. pesticides B. exhaust fumes. C. toxic waste D. emissions
20. Farmers contribute to environmental damage by spraying ____ with ____, which stay in the soil for years.
A. agriculture – pesticides B. agriculture - fertilizers
C. crops – fertilizers D. crops - pesticides
21. The gradual rise in the Earth's temperature is known as ____.
A. greenhouse effect B. global warming C. ozone layer
D. acid rain
22. The ____ that are produced by factories and cars are allowing more ____ from the sun to reach earth.
A. gases – radiation B. gases - light C. gas – light D. gas - radiation
23. As the Earth gets hotter, the Arctic and Antarctic ____ will slowly melt and the level of the oceans will rise.
A. snowballs B. avalanches C. ice caps
D. icebergs
24. There will be ____, too. Some areas will become wetter while others will become much drier.

A. weather changes B. weather forecasts C. climatic changes
D. climate changes

25. Thousands of acres of forest are being cut down every year and the ____ of many animals are being destroyed.

A. natural resources B. natural habitats C. ways of life
D. living surroundings

26. Many of the world's largest cities are ____ and some are permanently covered by a ____.

A. heavily polluted - polluted cloud B. heavy pollution - polluted cloud

C. heavy pollution - cloud of pollution D. heavily polluted - cloud of pollution

27. Make sure your car runs on unleaded petrol and your home uses sources of ____ energy.

A. recycling B. reused C. renewable D. recyclable

28. Scientists have found holes in the ____, particularly over Antarctica.

A. ice caps B. polar ice C. ozone layer D. greenhouse

29. Greenpeace is an international group that protests against anything which is a ____ to the environment.

A. threat B. threaten C. threatening D. threatener

30. If government don't ____ global warming, more natural disasters will occur.

A. achieve B. promote C. discourage D. prevent

Exercise 3. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

36. We are facing severe environmental pollution despite the fact that many world organizations are working hard to reduce it.

- A. heavy B. destructive C. harmful D. serious

37. Water pollution is a result of dumping pollutants such as detergents, pesticides, oil, and other chemicals in rivers, which makes the water unclean.

- A. substances B. stuffs C. contaminants D. wastes

38. Stop the degradation of the planet's natural environment and build a future in which humans live in harmony with nature.

- A. coexist peacefully with B. fall in love with C. agree with
D. cooperate with

39. WWF was set up in 1961 and had its operations in areas such as the preservation of biological diversity.

- A. difference B. abundance C. variety
D. plenty

40. The seashore was much polluted because of the amount of waste left there. All this rubbish is killing fish and other marine life.

- A. sea plants B. sea mammals C. water life D. sea creatures

41. In 1986, the organization changed its name to *World Wide Fund for Nature*. However, it has operated under the original name in the US and Canada.

- A. old B. former C. first D. ancient

42. Some of WWF's missions are: conserving the world's biological diversity, ensuring the use of renewable natural resources, and promoting the reduction of pollution.

- A. jobs B. careers C. tasks D. actions

43. Air pollution is a consequence of fossil fuel burning by motor vehicles, factories, aircraft and rockets.

- A. product B. example C. harm D. result

Exercise 4. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

46. Fresh water is very important to life because no one can live without it. Yet it is one of the limited and most endangered natural resources on our planet.

- A. Clean B. Drinkable C. Polluted D. Running

Part III. GRAMMAR

Exercise 5. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

56. "You'll get wet without an umbrella," Dad said. Dad said I ____ wet without an umbrella.

- A. will be getting B. got C. would be getting
D. would get

57. "He can juggle five balls!" said Angie. Angie said he ____ five balls.

- A. juggled B. had juggled C. would juggle D. could juggle

58. "You must give me your essays," Mrs Vine said. Mrs Vine said we ____ give her our essays.

- A. were having to B. would have to C. had to D. must

59. "Could you pass me the salt, please?" I asked the man next to me. Tasked the man next to me ____ me the salt.

- A. pass B. if he passes C. to pass D. if he would pass

60. "Would you mind waiting for a moment?" the shop assistant asked the woman.

The shop assistant asked the woman ____ for a moment.

- A. to wait B. waiting C. if she waits D. if she minds waiting

61. "Please don't leave your dirty football boots in the hall," Mum said to Doug.

Mum told Doug ____ dirty football boots in the hall.

- A. that he doesn't leave his B. not to leave his C. not to leave your
D. don't leave his

62. "Could you tell us where you were at six o'clock?" the police officer asked Barry.

The police officer asked Barry ____ had been at six o'clock.

- A. telling him where you B. where he tells him he
C. to tell him where you D. to tell him where he

63. "Could I have your e-mail address?" I asked Mariella. I asked Mariella ____ e-mail address.

- A. to give me her B. give me your C. give me her D. gave me your

64. "Can I have a new Xbox for my birthday?" I asked my mum. I asked my mum ____ a new Xbox for my birthday.

- A. that she gets me B. get me C. to get me D. if she could have me

65. "What's your name?" she asked me. She asked me ____.

- A. what your name is B. what your name was C. what my name is
D. what my name was

66. "Are you a student?" the man asked the boy. The man wanted to know ____.

- A. if I was a student B. if the boy was a student
C. if I am a student D. if the boy is a student

76. "Don't forget to turn the tap off before you leave. " Grandma said. Grandma reminded me ____.

- A. to turn the tap off before I left B. turn the tap off before you left

C. don't forget to turn the tap off before I left
off before you left

D. to turn the tap

77. Dorothy asked him _____ Sarah was his sister.

A. that

B. if

C. what

D. who

78. Tom and Henry asked me to go with _____.

A. him

B. their

C. them

D. they

79. I asked Martha _____ to join the Green Club.

A. whether she is planning

B. if she was planning

C. when was she planning

D. where she was planning

80. Bob wanted to know when _____.

A. will the exam be taken

B. the exam will be taken

C. would the exam be taken

D. the exam would be taken

Exercise 6. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

81. Tim called yesterday and said he needed the report right now.

A

B

C

D

82. Sally called from Miami and said that she was swimming here.

A

B

C

D

83. They complained that there isn't any fresh water in the local area.

A

B

C

D

84. Rosy said that she will come back there on another project the following year.

A

B

C

D

Part IV. SPEAKING

Exercise 7. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct response to each of the following exchanges.

91. "Why don't we have a look at some websites for more information about the environment?" – " _____ "

- A. Yes, thanks. B. Yes, why not? C. It's my pleasure. D. Do we?

92. " _____ " - "By bus."

A. What did you take to get there? B. Did you get there by motorbike?

C. How long did it take you to get there? D. How did you get there?

93. "Hi, Jack. _____ " - "Not bad. And you?"

- A. How's everything? B. What's everything? C. What do you do?
D. How do you do?