

THE PASSIVE

Exercise 38. Looking at grammar. (Chart 10-8)

Complete the sentences with appropriate forms of *get* and the words in the list.

Hoàn thành các câu sau với dạng thích hợp của *get* và các từ trong danh sách.

angry	dressed	kill	tired
cold	dry	lost	well
crowd	hungry	marry	worry
dark	involve	✓ sunburn	

1. When I stayed out in the sun too long yesterday, I got sunburned.



2. If you're sick, stay home and take care of yourself. You won't _____ if you don't take care of yourself.

3. Alima and Hasan are engaged. They are going to _____ a year from now.



5. In the winter, the sun sets early. It _____ outside by six or even earlier.

6. Put these towels back in the dryer. They didn't _____ the first time.

7. Let's stop working for a while. I'm _____ I need a break.

8. Anastasia has to move out of her apartment next week, and she hasn't found a new place to live. She's _____.

9. Tashiro was in a terrible car wreck and almost _____. He's lucky to be alive.

10. The temperature is dropping. Brrr! I'm _____. Can I borrow your sweater?



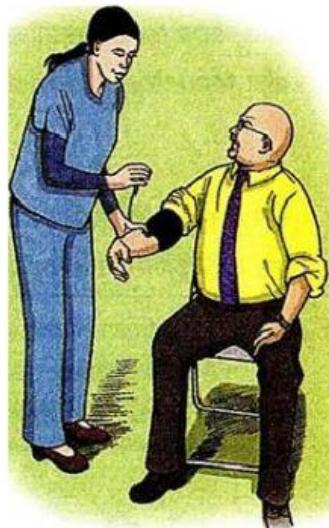
11. Sorry we're late. We took a wrong turn and _____.

12. Good restaurants _____ around dinner time. It's hard to find a seat because there are so many people.

13. Calm down! Take it easy! You shouldn't _____ so _____. It's not good for your blood pressure.

14. I left when Ellen and Joe began to argue. I never _____ in other people's quarrels.

15. Sam is wearing one brown sock and one blue sock today. He _____ in a hurry this morning and didn't pay attention to the color of his socks.



Exercise 39. Reading. (Chart 10-8)

Read the passage and the statements that follow it. Choose "T" for true and "F" for false.
Đọc đoạn văn và các câu phía dưới. Chọn "T" cho đáp án đúng và "F" cho đáp án sai.

A Blended Family

Lisa and Thomas live in a blended family. They are not related to each other, but they are brother and sister. Actually, they are stepbrother and stepsister. This is how they came to be in the same family.

Lisa's mother got divorced when Lisa was a baby. Thomas' father was a widower. His wife had died seven years earlier. Lisa and Thomas' parents met five years ago at a going-away party for a friend. After a year of dating, they got engaged and a year later, they got married. Lisa and Thomas are about the same age and get along well. Theirs is a happy, blended family.



1. Lisa's mother got married. Then she got divorced. T F

Then she got remarried.

2. Thomas' father got married, and then he got divorced. T F

After he got divorced, he got engaged, and then he got remarried.

3. Lisa and Thomas became stepsister and stepbrother when T F

their parents got remarried.

Get along well: hoà thuận với nhau	Get married: kết hôn
Get divorced: ly dị, ly hôn	Going-away party: tiệc chia tay
Widower (n) người goá vợ	Get engaged: đính hôn
Blended family: kiểu gia đình mà cả bố lẫn mẹ đều đã có một đời vợ hoặc chồng, có con riêng, và hiện tại họ ở cùng con chung và con riêng của một trong hai người hoặc con riêng của cả hai.	
Stepbrother (n) anh em trai (con riêng của bố dượng hoặc mẹ kế) Stepsister (n) chị em gái (con riêng của bố dượng hoặc mẹ kế)	

Exercise 40. Warm-up. (Chart 10-9)

Choose the words in *italics* that make these sentences true for you. **Chọn các từ in nghiêng có nghĩa đúng với bạn.**

1. I am *used to, not used to* speaking English with native speakers.
2. I am *accustomed to, not accustomed to* speaking English without translating from my language.
3. I am *getting used to, not getting used to* English slang.
4. I am *getting accustomed to,*
not getting accustomed to reading English without a dictionary.



10-9 Using *Be Used/Accustomed To* and *Get Used/Accustomed To* Sử dụng *Be Used/Accustomed To* và *Get Used/Accustomed To*

(a) I ***am used to*** hot weather.
(b) I ***am accustomed to*** hot weather.

(c) I ***am used to living*** in a hot climate.
(d) I ***am accustomed to living*** in a hot climate.

Examples (a) and (b) have the same meaning: "Living in a hot climate is usual and normal for me. I'm familiar with what it is like to live in a hot climate. Hot weather isn't strange or different to me."

Notice in (c) and (d): ***to*** (a preposition) is followed by the ***-ing*** form of a verb (a gerund).

Ví dụ (a) và (b) có cùng nghĩa: "Sống trong vùng khí hậu nóng bức là điều bình thường đối với tôi. Tôi quen với cảm giác sống ở khí hậu nóng. Thời tiết nóng không có gì lạ hay khác biệt với tôi."

	Lưu ý trong (c) và (d): to (một giới từ) được theo sau bởi dạng -ing của một động từ.
(e) I just moved from Florida to Alaska. I have never lived in a cold climate before, but I am getting used to (accustomed to) the cold weather here.	In (e): I'm getting used to/accustomed to = something is beginning to seem usual and normal to me. Trong (e): I'm getting used to/accustomed to = cái gì đó đang bắt đầu bình thường đối với tôi.

Exercise 41. Looking at grammar. (Chart 10-9)

Part I. Complete the sentences with **be used to**, affirmative or negative. **Hoàn thành các câu sau với dạng **be used to**, khẳng định hoặc phủ định.**

1. Juan is from Mexico. He is used to hot weather. He isn't used to cold weather.
2. Alice was born and raised in Chicago. She _____ living in a big city.
3. My hometown is New York City, but this year I'm going to school in a town with a population of 10,000. I _____ living in a small town. I _____ living in a big city.
4. We do a lot of exercises in class. We _____ doing exercises.



Part II. Complete the sentences with **be accustomed to**, affirmative or negative. **Hoàn thành các câu sau với **be accustomed to**, khẳng định hoặc phủ định.**

5. Spiro recently moved to Hong Kong from Greece. He is accustomed to eating Greek food. He isn't accustomed to eating Chinese food.
6. I always get up around 6:00 A.M. I _____ getting up early. I _____ sleeping late.
7. Our teacher always gives us a lot of homework. We _____ having a lot of homework every day.
8. Young schoolchildren rarely take multiple-choice tests. They _____ taking that kind of test.



Exercise 42. Listening and speaking. (Chart 10-9)

Part I. Complete the questions with the words you hear. **Hoàn thành các câu hỏi sau bằng những từ bạn nghe được.**

Example: You will hear: What time are you accustomed to getting up?

You will write: are you accustomed to

1. What _____ doing in the evenings?
2. What time _____ going to bed?
3. What _____ having for breakfast?
4. _____ living in this area?



5. Do you live with someone or do you live alone?
_____ that?
6. _____ speaking English every day?
7. What _____ doing on weekends?
8. What do you think about the weather here?
_____ it?

Exercise 43. Let's talk: interview. (Chart 10-9)

Answer the questions. **Trả lời các câu hỏi sau.**

Example: buy\ frozen food

Are you used to / accustomed to buying frozen food?

1. Are you used to getting up early?

2. Are you accustomed to sleeping late?

3. Are you used to eating breakfast?

4. Are you accustomed to skipping lunch?





5. Are you used to eating a late dinner?
6. Are you accustomed to drinking coffee in the morning?
7. Are you used to having dessert at night?
8. Are you accustomed to living in a big city?
9. Are you used to living in a small town?
10. Are you accustomed to paying for all your expenses?



"Life is not fair, please get used to it"

Cuộc sống vốn không bằng phẳng đâu. Hãy làm quen với nó đi