

## UNIT 4

### FOOD AND DRINK

#### A. VOCABULARY:

Exercise 1: Put the words in the correct categories to complete the table.

*milkshake yoghurt cabbage basil butter cheese lamb*  
*salt and pepper juice rice beef lemonade chill bread*  
*chicken onion carrot salad*

| <b>dairy products</b><br>(=foods made from<br>milk) |  | <b>herbs and spices</b><br>(=food that gives strong<br>flavors to other food) |  | <b>meat</b> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-------------|
|                                                     |  |                                                                               |  |             |
|                                                     |  |                                                                               |  |             |
|                                                     |  |                                                                               |  |             |

| <b>side dishes</b><br>(food that you eat along<br>with the main course) |  | <b>soft drinks</b> |  | <b>vegetables</b> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--------------------|--|-------------------|
|                                                                         |  |                    |  |                   |
|                                                                         |  |                    |  |                   |
|                                                                         |  |                    |  |                   |

Exercise 2: Complete the definitions. Use the sentence endings in the box.

*you cook it at a temperature below boiling.*     *you cook it for too long and it goes black.*  
*you cook it in an oven.*     *you cook it in hot oil or fat.*     *you cook it under a very hot place.*

*you cook them in an oven, using a little oil or fat.*

*you cook them in water that is boiling (= very hot).      you cut it into long, thin pieces.*

*you cut them into pieces with knife.      you put it on plates so that people can eat it.*

1. When you chop vegetables, \_\_\_\_\_
2. When you boil potatoes, \_\_\_\_\_
3. When you fry meat, \_\_\_\_\_
4. When you simmer soup, \_\_\_\_\_
5. When you burn toast, \_\_\_\_\_
6. When you slice cheese, \_\_\_\_\_
7. When you bake a cake, \_\_\_\_\_
8. When you roast potatoes, \_\_\_\_\_
9. When you serve a meal, \_\_\_\_\_
10. When you serve a meal, \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 3: Complete the descriptions. Use the words in the box.**

crockery   cutlery   frying pan   kettle   napkin   saucepan   scales  
serving dish   tin opener   utensils

1. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a wide pan that you use to fry food in.
2. The general name for knives, forks and spoons is \_\_\_\_\_.
3. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a small piece of cloth or paper used while you're eating to protect your clothes or clean your mouth or fingers.
4. The general name for cups, plates, bowls, etc. is \_\_\_\_\_.
5. A \_\_\_\_\_ is something that you use to open tins of food.
6. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a deep pan that you use for cooking vegetables or pasta in water.
7. You can use \_\_\_\_\_ to weigh ingredients.
8. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a bowl where you keep food before you put it onto plates.

9. The general name for wooden spoons, kitchen knives and other things that help you cook is kitchen \_\_\_\_\_ .
10. You can use a \_\_\_\_\_ to boil water.

**Exercise 4: Complete the sentences. Use the adjectives in the box.**

|        |           |            |     |      |     |       |
|--------|-----------|------------|-----|------|-----|-------|
| bland  | delicious | disgusting | hot | mild | raw | salty |
| savory | spicy     | sweet      |     |      |     |       |

1. I love \_\_\_\_\_ food. It's hot and has lots of strong flavors.
2. I prefer \_\_\_\_\_ food. It still tastes good, but it's not hot and the flavors aren't very strong.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ pies, like apple pie, are popular in many countries.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ pies, like meat pie, are also popular in some countries.
5. I don't like \_\_\_\_\_ chilli. It's too strong for me.
6. This meal is \_\_\_\_\_. It tastes really nice.
7. I don't like mashed potato. It's so \_\_\_\_\_ and doesn't really taste of anything.
8. These carrots are very \_\_\_\_\_. There's too much salt on them.
9. This meat is still \_\_\_\_\_ ! Please cook it a bit longer.
10. The meal was \_\_\_\_\_. It tasted horrible!

**Exercise 5: Choose the best words to complete the conversation.**

**A:** Come in! Dinner's nearly cooking/made/ready .

**B:** Oh, great. It feels/smells/tastes lovely. What is it?

**A:** It's Jollof rice. It's a traditional dish/meal/plate from West Africa.

**B:** Oh, right. So what's it made of/on/to ?

**A:** Well, the main course/ingredient/recipe is rice.

**B:** OK. What else is from/in/with it?

**A:** Well, it also contains/ holds/involves fried onions and tomatoes. Plus lots of spices like chilli and pepper to give it a strong appetite/color/flavor . Would you like to fry/test/try it?

**B:** Yes, please. Oh, that is nice. It looks/tastes/seems delicious.