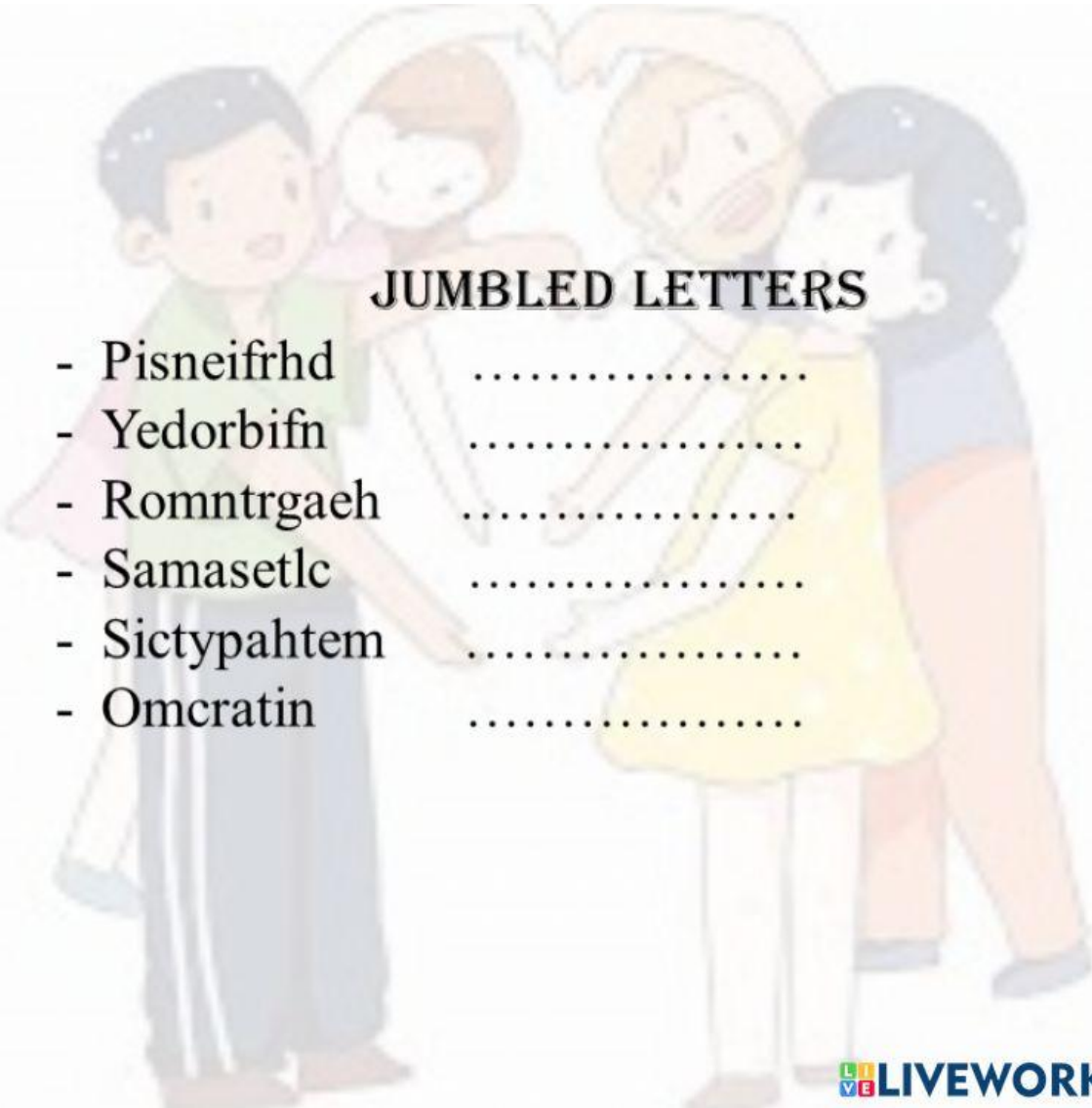




JUMBLED LETTERS

- Pisneifrhd
- Yedorbifn
- Romntrgaeh
- Samasetlc
- Sictypahtem
- Omcratin