

## Grammar present perfect and simple past

### ► SPELL CHECK simple past and past participles

With regular verbs, you add **-ed** (or **-d** / **-ied**) to the end of a verb to make the simple past form or the past participle (see also Unit 6):

Base verb	Simple past	Past participle
train	trained	trained
study	studied	studied

However, irregular verbs have irregular forms.

Sometimes the simple past and the past participle have the same irregular form:

Base verb	Simple past	Past participle
have	had	had
teach	taught	taught

Sometimes the simple past and the past participle do not have the same irregular form:

Base verb	Simple past	Past participle
know	knew	known
take	took	taken

4 Complete the chart of irregular verbs. You can find the answers in Unit 10 of the Student Book.

Base verb	Simple past	Past participle
1 _____	did	2 _____
go	3 _____	gone
4 _____	forgot	5 _____
make	6 _____	made
7 _____	saw	seen
take	8 _____	taken
teach	taught	9 _____
10 _____	won	won

9 Complete the sentences with two forms of the verb.  
Use the present perfect and the simple past.

- 1 My friend \_\_\_\_\_ his mathematics exam twice! He \_\_\_\_\_ it last year and this year. (fail)
- 2 Sally \_\_\_\_\_ English before. When she was a child, she \_\_\_\_\_ it at school. (study)
- 3 Google \_\_\_\_\_ different driverless cars. In 2016, it \_\_\_\_\_ a car that traveled 200,000 km with no driver. (make)
- 4 We \_\_\_\_\_ a movie over the weekend. I \_\_\_\_\_ it a few times before, but it was still funny. (see)