



Ejemplo:

$$\begin{array}{c} (2 \times 3) \times 1 \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 6 \times 1 \\ \downarrow \\ 6 \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} 2 \times (3 \times 1) \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 2 \times 3 \\ \downarrow \\ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (5 \times 3) \times 2 \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ \square \times \square \\ \downarrow \\ \square \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \square \times (\square \times \square) \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ \square \times \square \\ \downarrow \\ \square \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (2 \times 4) \times 3 \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ \square \times \square \\ \downarrow \\ \square \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \square \times (\square \times \square) \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ \square \times \square \\ \downarrow \\ \square \end{array}$$