7C *have to, don't have to, must, mustn't*

have to, don't have to

(+) **I have to** get up at seven every day. (3 34)
She **has to** speak English at work.
(-) We **don't have to** wear a uniform at this school.
He **doesn't have to** work on Saturdays.
(?) **Do I have to** buy a grammar book?
What time **does** she **have to** get up in the morning?

- Use *have to* + verb (infinitive) to talk about rules and obligations.
- Use *don't have* to + verb (infinitive) to say that there is no obligation, or that something is not necessary.
- Use *do / does* to make questions and negatives. ***Do** I have to go?* **NOT** ~~*Have I to go?*~~
- Don't contract *have* or *has*. *I **have to** go.* **NOT** *I've to go.*

must / mustn't

(+) You **must** do your homework tonight. (3 35)
She **must** tidy her room before she goes out.
(-) You **mustn't** leave your bags here.
I **mustn't** forget to call her tonight.
(***mustn't** = **must not***)
(?) **Must** I buy a grammar book?
When **must** we register for the exam?

- Use *must* + verb (infinitive without *to*) to talk about rules and obligations.
- *must / mustn't* is the same for all persons.
- Use *mustn't* + verb (infinitive without *to*) to say something is prohibited.

must and have to
Must and have to are very similar, but there is a small difference. We normally use *have to* for a **general** obligation (a rule at work / school or a law). We normally use *must* for a **personal** obligation (one that the speaker imposes), e.g. a teacher to students or a parent to a child. But often you can use either *must* or *have to*.

mustn't and don't have to
Mustn't and *don't have to* have completely different meanings. Compare:
*You **mustn't** go.* = It's prohibited. Don't go.
*You **don't have to** go.* = You can go if you want to, but it's not obligatory / necessary.

Impersonal you
We often use *have to* and *must* with impersonal *you* (*you* = people in general), e.g.
*You **have to** wear a seatbelt in a car. You **mustn't** take photos in the museum.*

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a Complete the sentences with the correct form of have to.

Ex: I don't have to go to school on Saturdays

1. Janice…….. study very hard-she has exams soon.

2. You……wear a uniform to be a policeman.

3.. ……your sister…….. go to London for her job interview?

4. You ……wear a uniform if you are a policeman.

5. We……..get up early tomorrow. Our flight leaves at 6.30.

6. Harry ……..work today-his shop is closed.

7. I……..go now. It's very late.

8. ……..we go to bed? It's only 10 o'clock!

LIVEWORKSHEETS

b. Choose the best answer

1. You .....touch the oven. It's hot.

A. don't have to	B. mustn't	C. both A & B

2 Do you .....send a photo with your passport form?

A. have to	B. must	C. both A & B

3 The concert is free. You ..... pay.

A. don't have to	B. mustn't	C. both A & B

4.I'm late for a meeting. I ..... go now.

A. have to	B. must	C. both A & B

5. You ..... leave the door open-the dog will get out.

A. don't have to	B. mustn't	C. both A & B

6 We ..... try that new restaurant in town.

A. have to	B.must	C. both A & B

7 In Britain you ..... drive on the left.

A. have to	B. must	C. both A & B

8. ....be tall to be good at tennis?

A. Do you have to	B. Must you	C. both A & B

LIVEWORKSHEETS