

The idea of human rights originated from ideas found in religion and philosophy. The modern idea of human rights started during the period of the European Enlightenment. In the 16th century, some people stated suggestions that everyone had the religious and political right to choose their religion and their leader. These ideas were also important in the American Revolution.

The term suburb commonly refers to an urban district on the outskirts of a city. The process of suburbanisation began in the second quarter of the nineteenth century. The emergence of the industrial city at that time was spurred largely by developments in transport. Before then the typical city had been a compact cluster of small buildings. People traveled primarily on foot, by horse and cart.

In 1937 Picasso created one of his famous paintings, Guernica, as a demonstration of his disapproval of an air raid on a Basque village. In Guernica, Picasso uses symbolic forms that are commonly found in his later works - things like a dying horse or weeping women. Guernica now hangs in the Prado Museum in Madrid.