

BÀI VIẾT MẪU:

The three maps show the main changes which occurred at West Park Secondary School during a 60-year period from 1950 to 2010.

It is clear that the total size of the school increased significantly. The most noticeable feature was the construction of a new car park in 1980 which took up the largest space in 2010.

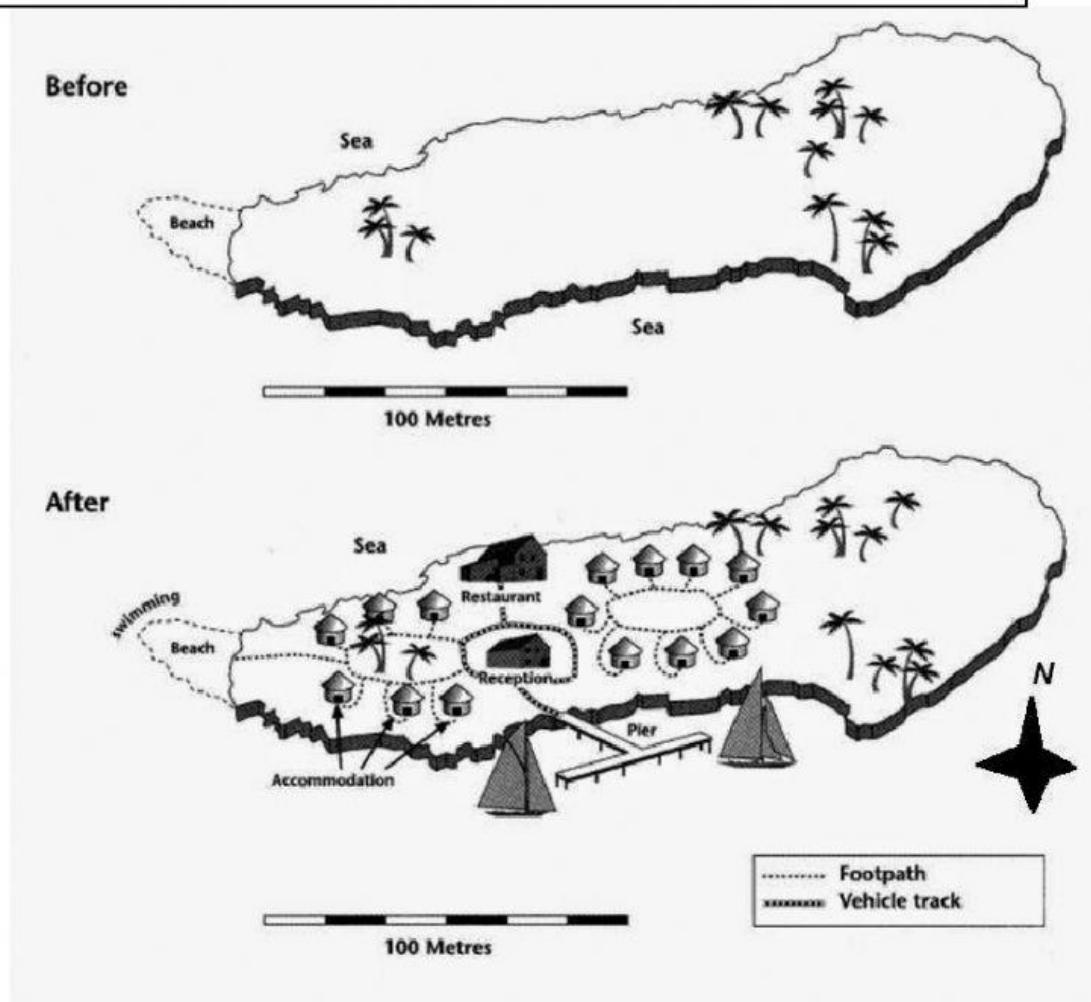
In 1950, the school was located in the northeastern corner, next to the main road, which was converted into the main building in 1980. The former picture shows the existence of many houses on its left, but the latter map describes its disappearance to make room for a car park and a science block, each of which made up a half of the original area. To the south of the school was a playground which stayed unchanged over the period, but a farmland in the southwest was replaced by a sports field in 1980.

From 1980 to 2010, the main building and the science block stayed intact while the car park was widened to the south to cover the old size of the sports field. This expansion forced the sports field to be diminished to a third and relocated to the right, leading to the reduction of the playground to two thirds

Thực hành: Viết bài văn hoàn chỉnh mô tả biểu đồ sau đây

Đề bài: The two maps below show an island before and after the construction of some tourist facilities.

Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.



Biểu đồ không đề cập đến thời gian nên sử dụng thì Hiện tại đơn

Đặc điểm nổi bật:

- Đông đúc hơn với sự xuất hiện của nhiều accommodation
- Có nhiều tiện nghi hơn (restaurant, pier và swimming area)

Thân bài 1 mô tả bức tranh before

Thân bài 2 mô tả bức tranh after, xuất phát từ pier đến reception ... (như cách bạn đến thăm và di chuyển trên hòn đảo)

BÀI MẪU

The two maps give information about several changes happening on an island because of the construction of some tourist facilities.

Overall, the island became denser during the period shown. In addition, there were more tourist **amenities** on the island, which makes it a well-supplied recreational landscape.

At first, the island was **pristine**, consisting of mostly nothing but a few jungles in the middle-east and middle-west and a beach in the western coast. The total length of the island is approximately 250 metres.

After tourist facilities are constructed, the island experiences considerable changes. Visitors set their first step on this island at a pier **emerging** on the south, then visit a reception right at the center, circled by a vehicle track which also leads to a restaurant on the north. The east and west of this island show the mushrooming of accommodations, with footpaths connecting **dwellings** so that tourists can easily go around. Specially, a new swimming area is developed on the west, taking **advantage** of the original beach.

- amenity (noun) /ə'minəti/: tiện nghi

Meaning: a feature or service that makes a place pleasant, comfortable or easy to live in

- pristine (adj) /'prɪstɪn/: hoang sơ

Meaning: not developed or changed in any way; left in its original condition

- emerge (verb) /'emɜːdʒ/: xuất hiện, nổi lên

Meaning: to start to exist; to appear or become known

- dwelling (noun) /'dwelɪŋ/: nơi ở

Meaning: a house, flat, etc. where a person lives

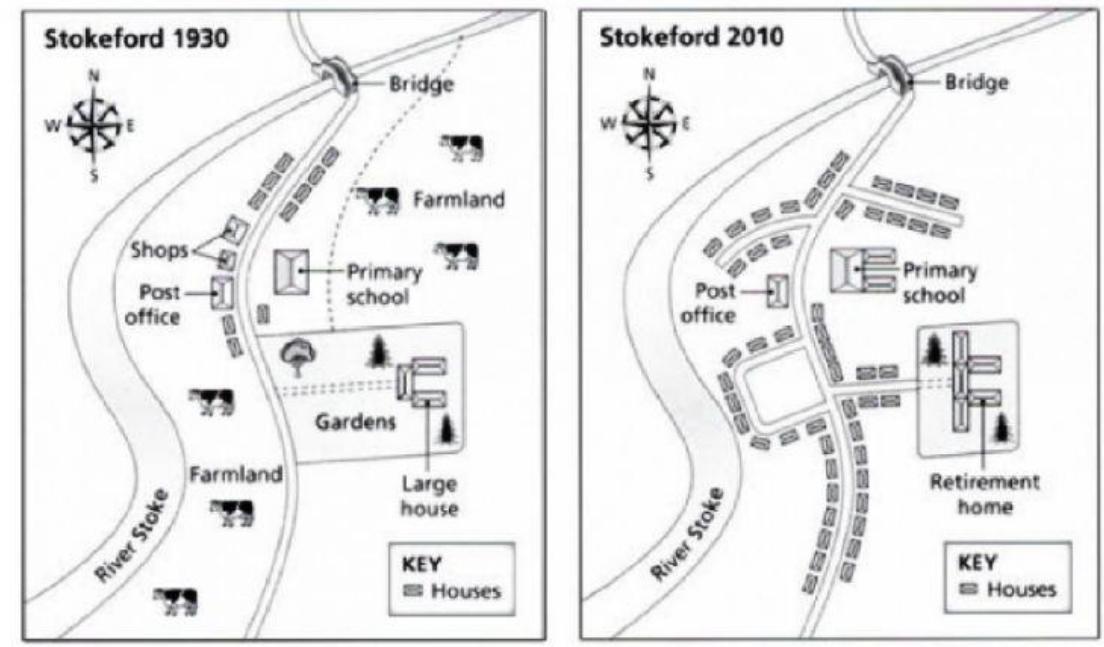
- take advantage of (idiom): tận dụng

Meaning: to make use of something well; to make use of an opportunity

Thực hành: Viết bài văn hoàn chỉnh mô tả biểu đồ sau đây

Đề bài: The two maps below show the changes in the town of Stokeford between the years 1930 and 2010.

Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features and make comparisons where relevant.



Thời gian là 1930 - 2010 nên sử dụng thì Quá khứ đơn

Đặc điểm nổi bật:

1. Trở nên đông đúc hơn vì nhiều houses hơn
2. Hoạt động agriculture giảm đi vì farmland biến mất

Phân Bodies:

1. Mô tả những sự thay đổi lớn, rải rác, chiếm nhiều diện tích trên biểu đồ: sự thay đổi của farmland và houses
2. Mô tả những sự thay đổi nhỏ, xuất hiện ít trên biểu đồ, thứ tự từ bắc vào vào hoặc từ trái sang phải: shops, gardens → retirement home

BÀI MẪU

The two maps illustrate the main changes which took place in a town called Stokeford from 1930 to 2010.

Overall, the demand for more accommodation to be built increased significantly over the period shown. This town was modernized with less space for agricultural activities and fewer trees.

By 1930, farmlands had dominated the area from north to south, but then they completely disappeared. Some short roads were constructed from the main road on both sides, and then houses were **densely** constructed along them.

This town also experienced many less noticeable developments between 1930 and 2010. The previous picture showed the existence of two shops near a post office on the left of the main road, but after 80 years, while the former places were totally destroyed, the latter one stayed intact. Similarly, the opposite primary school was still there, with two more houses **erected** right behind it. The spacious garden to the south became smaller while the inside large house was expanded and converted into a retirement home.

- **densely** (adverb) /'densli/: đông đúc

Meaning: in a way that contains a lot of people, things, plants, etc. with little space between them

- **erect** (verb) /'rekt/: xuất hiện

Meaning: to build something