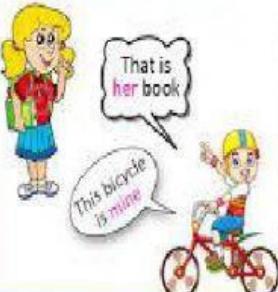


# Grammar

## Possessive Pronouns

### Possessive Pronouns



That is **her** book.  
This bicycle is **mine**.

a pronoun indicating possession, for example **mine**, **yours**, **hers**, **theirs**.

### POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS

A possessive pronoun is a pronoun that is used to indicate possession or ownership.

- This pen is **my pen**, not **your pen**.
- This pen is **mine**, not **yours**.

MINE	• This is my laptop. It's <b>mine</b> .
YOURS	• These glasses are <b>mine</b> , not <b>yours</b> .
HIS	• This is my brother's book. It's <b>his</b> .
HERS	• He offered to swap his camera for <b>hers</b> .
OURS	• I'll show you to your room. <b>Ours</b> is next door.
YOURS	• The house is <b>yours</b> .
THEIRS	• The ship is <b>theirs</b> .

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## Helping & Linking Verbs

### Verbs: The **ROCK STARS** of Sentences!



Action verbs are the musicians.  
They do the **action** in a sentence.  
They do **all** of the **action** in a band.

We **rode** our bikes to the swimming pool. I **like** school.  
I **wish** I knew how to **play** the guitar.



Helping verbs are the instruments.  
They **help** the main verb in a sentence.  
They **help** the musicians create the music.

Mom **might** **bake** some cookies. Ben **is** **talking** on the phone.  
Many kids **were** **playing** soccer during recess.



Linking verbs are the speakers.  
They **link** the subject to a noun or adjective in a sentence.  
They **help** **rename** or **describe**.

They **link** the music to the listeners.

My dad **is** a truck driver. Ben **seems** unhappy.

\*Some words, like **is**, can be a linking or a helping verb. You must read the sentence and decide how it is being used.

## Subject Verb Agreement

### Subject Verb Agreement

When a sentence is about **one** person or thing, add **s** to the verb.

When a sentence is about **more than one** person or thing, **do not** add **s**.

**Sophie** drops the pencil.

**Addie and Beckett** play outside.

**The dog** jumps on the chair.

**The dogs** jump on the table.

## Past, Present & future tense verbs

### PAST



The past tense of a verb tells that something already happened.

Example: I ate the apple.

### PRESENT



The present tense of a verb tells that something is happening now.

Example: The apple tastes good.

### FUTURE



The future tense of a verb tells that something will happen in the future.

Example: I will eat that apple soon.