

Odd one out. Find in each set one word that does not go with the main one.

SUCCESSFUL: film, lawyer, business, escape, stretch

UNITED: party, nation, unity, family, effort

SEPARATE: file, decline, page, category, rooms

DECLINING: economy, signature, number of..., birth rate, health

INSEPARABLE: part, aspect, friends, stretch, feature

Fill in the gaps with the correct word. The first letter is given to help you.

Read and re-read any documents you have to put your **s**_____ to.

A pencil is made of two **s**_____ pieces of wood which are glued together.

At the concert, I was surprised that celebrities put so much **e**_____ into a show.

For kids, **s**_____ is important, and in a well-organised school children **s**_____ in gaining new knowledge and skills each day.

He was a **s**_____ lawyer, but he decided to change careers at the age of 40 and become an artist.

Here the footpath ended, so we had to walk along a **s**_____ of country road.

If there is any word you don't understand, you should make an **e**_____ and think over in what meaning the word is used.

In 1900, Queen Victoria **s**_____ the document which **u**_____ six different colonies as the Federal Commonwealth of Australia.

In the late 90s, there were still a lot of politicians against a **u**_____ Germany.

Many teenagers used to smoke in an **a**_____ to look more adult.

Most children whose parents **s**_____ and divorce are of school age.

Never **s**_____ a cheque before you use it.

The economy of the country has been harmed by periodic **d**_____s in oil prices.

The old man took his **c**_____ place at the head of the table.

When she failed to send a thank-you card, her friend took it as a **s**_____ of ingratitude (неблагодарность).

With a history **s**_____ing back some 2,000 years Cologne ([kə'ləʊn]) is one of Germany's oldest cities.

VOCABULARY LIST

Ex. 1. Study the Vocabulary List and translate all the examples.

1.	customarily , adv.	обычно, традиционно, как правило Customarily, students take two years to complete the Master's programme.
	customary , adj.	обычный, привычный It is customary to serve roast turkey at Thanksgiving. <i>На День благодарения принято подавать жареную индейку.</i>
	custom , n.	обычай; привычка age-long / local custom <i>древний / местный обычай</i> to follow / observe a custom <i>соблюдать обычай</i> Custom is a second nature. = <i>Привычка — вторая натура.</i>
	customer , n.	клиент, покупатель
2.	attempt , n.	попытка to make / to give up an attempt at the first / second / ... attempt an attempt to do / at doing smth an attempt at smth He made a weak attempt to justify / at justifying his behavior.
	attempt , v.	пробовать, пытаться to attempt smth / to do smth / doing smth Very few prisoners attempted to escape from Alcatraz. an attempted revolution / crime / etc
3.	succeed , v.	достигать цели, преуспевать, иметь успех to succeed in life / one's career / doing smth If at first you don't succeed, try, try again. ≈ <i>Терпение и труд все перетрут.</i>
	success , n.	успех, удача to have / achieve success in (doing) smth great / considerable/little success Proper planning is the key to success. I've tried to stop smoking several times but without success. to be a success with smb This opera has always been a success with the public. <i>Эта опера всегда пользовалась успехом у широкого зрителя.</i> Success is never blamed. ≈ <i>Победителей не судят.</i>
	successful , adj.	успешный, удачный, имеющий успех They are successful in everything they do. a successful politician / lawyer / businessman / film / business / etc. Indians fought the settlers, but none of their tactics was successful.

4.	stretch, v.	<p>1) растягивать(ся), вытягивать(ся), удлинять(ся) Jack stretched (out) his hand and caught the mosquito. Anna stretched on the bed, watching TV. to stretch one's legs <i>размять ноги, прогуляться</i></p> <p>2) простираться; продолжаться, длиться We were caught in a traffic jam that stretched as far as the eye could see. to stretch for miles to stretch from Dover to London to stretch back many / 20 / over 30 years / to the 1970s The commercial links between Britain and the Muslim world stretch back a very long time. <i>Торговые связи между Британией и мусульманским миром имеют очень долгую историю.</i></p>
	stretch, n.	<p>участок, отрезок; промежуток времени There have been a lot of accidents on this stretch of the highway. During a stretch of many months, I tried many diets and many pills.</p>
5.	decline, v.	<p>1) уменьшаться, идти на убыль In summer, the number of customers declined from 150 to 50. The profits of the company have declined by 15 per cent. to decline in importance</p> <p>2) приходить в упадок, ослабевать, чахнуть The fur industry has declined dramatically in the last ten years. declining morality / health</p> <p>3) отказываться, отклонять to decline to do smth. to decline an offer / an invitation Rob asked Chloe to the dance, but she declined the invitation.</p>
	decline, n.	<p>падение, спад After the revolution, the country has been in decline. to fall / go into decline <i>приходить в упадок</i> a significant / dramatic / gradual decline in sales / customers / prices / rate of unemployment, etc.</p>
6.	unite, v.	<p>соединять(ся), объединять(ся) People of all nationalities united to free their country. to unite against a common enemy</p>
	united, adj.	<p>1) соединенный, объединенный; общий to make a united effort <i>предпринимать общие / совместные усилия</i> the United Nations Organization, the United Kingdom, the United States of America United we stand, divided we fall. ≈ <i>В единстве — сила.</i></p> <p>2) дружный united family</p>
	union, n.	<p>союз, объединение a political / economic union between neighbouring countries Why did the colonists break their union with the British Empire?</p>
6.	unity, n.	<p>единство, сплоченность, согласие national unity <i>национальное единство</i> to achieve / destroy / preserve / restore unity between two nations Can unity among English-speaking countries ever be achieved? Before Myanmar became a British colony, its people had lived in unity with each other.</p>

<p>7. separate, v. [ˈsepəreɪt]</p>	<p>1) отделять(ся), разъединять We are separated by a long distance. Residents are asked to separate ordinary waste from materials that can be recycled.</p> <p>2) разлучать; расставаться Among other things, the Red Cross connects families separated by war. The pair decided to separate after more than ten years of marriage.</p>
<p>separation, n.</p>	<p>1) отделение, разъединение Many nationalists believe that Quebec's separation from the rest of Canada is very possible.</p> <p>2) разлука, расставание a long separation</p>
<p>separate, adj. [ˈsep(ə)rət]</p>	<p>отдельный, изолированный separate rooms / entrance / category After the incident, they went their separate ways and almost became enemies. <i>После происшествия их пути разошлись, они стали почти врагами.</i></p>
<p>Inseparable, adj.</p>	<p>неотделимый Dragons are an inseparable part of Chinese culture. inseparable companion <i>неизменный спутник</i> inseparable union <i>неразрывный союз</i> inseparable friends <i>неразлучные друзья</i></p>
<p>8. effort, n.</p>	<p>усилие, попытка physical / mental effort big / brave / heroic / remarkable / (un)successful / fruitless effort joint effort(s) to make an effort to make every effort to do smth to spare no effort to do smth He spared no effort to learn languages. <i>Он не жалел сил на изучение языков.</i> to do smth with / without effort All students have put a lot of effort into the performance. <i>Все студенты вложили много сил в подготовку представления.</i> The police started using mobile cameras in an effort to catch speeding drivers.</p>
<p>effortlessly, adv.</p>	<p>легко, без усилий</p>
<p>9. sign, v.</p>	<p>подписывать(ся) to sign a document / a letter / an agreement / etc. to sign an agreement with smb</p>
<p>9. sign, n.</p>	<p>признак, свидетельство to take smth as a sign of smth to show signs of worry / depression / etc. He showed no signs of anger. <i>Он никак не показывал, что сердится.</i> a sign of the times <i>примета времени</i></p>
<p>signature, n.</p>	<p>1) подпись to put one's signature to the document 2) подписание (документа) to bring papers for signature the signature of the treaty</p>