Odd one out. Find in each set one word that does not go with the main one.

SUCCESSFUL: film, lawyer, business, escape, stretch
UNITED: party, nation, unity, family, effort
SEPARATE: file, decline, page, category, rooms
DECLINING: economy, signature, number of…, birth rate, health
INSEPARABLE: part, aspect, friends, stretch, feature

Fill in the gaps with the correct word. The first letter is given to help you.

Read and re-read any documents you have to put your **s**_____ to.
A pencil is made of two **s**_____ pieces of wood which are glued together.
At the concert, I was surprised that celebrities put so much **e**_____ into a show.
For kids, **s**_____ is important, and in a well-organised school children **s**_____ in gaining new knowledge and skills each day.
He was a **s**_____ lawyer, but he decided to change careers at the age of 40 and become an artist.
Here the footpath ended, so we had to walk along a **s**_____ of country road.
If there is any word you don't understand, you should make an **e**_____ and think over in what meaning the word is used.
In 1900, Queen Victoria **s**_____ the document which **u**_____ six different colonies as the Federal Commonwealth of Australia.
In the late 90s, there were still a lot of politicians against a **u**_____Germany.
Many teenagers used to smoke in an **a**_____ to look more adult.
Most children whose parents **s**_____ and divorce are of school age.
Never **s**_____ a cheque before you use it.
The economy of the country has been harmed by periodic **d**_____s in oil prices.
The old man took his **c**_____ place at the head of the table.
When she failed to send a thank-you card, her friend took it as a **s**_____ of ingratitude (неблагодарность).
With a history **s**_____ing back some 2,000 years Cologne ([kə'ləʊn]) is one of Germany's oldest cities.

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VOCABULARY LIST

Ex. 1. Study the Vocabulary List and translate all the examples.

1.	**customarily**, adv.	**обычно, традиционно, как правило** Customarily, students take two years to complete the Master's programme.
	customary, adj.	**обычный, привычный** It is customary to serve roast turkey at Thanksgiving. *На День благодарения принято подавать жареную индейку.*
	custom, n.	**обычай; привычка** age-long / local custom *древний / местный обычай* to follow / observe a custom *соблюдать обычай* Custom is a second nature. = *Привычка — вторая натура.*
	customer, n.	**клиент, покупатель**
2.	**attempt**, n.	**попытка** to make / to give up an attempt **at** the first / second / … attempt an attempt to do / **at** doing smth an attempt **at** smth He made a weak attempt to justify / **at** justifying his behavior.
	attempt, v.	**пробовать, пытаться** to attempt smth / to do smth / doing smth Very few prisoners attempted to escape from Alcatraz. an attempted revolution / crime / etc
3.	**succeed**, v.	**достигать цели, преуспевать, иметь успех** to succeed **in** life / one's career / doing smth If at first you don't succeed, try, try again. ≈ *Терпение и труд все перетрут.*
	success, n.	**успех, удача** to have / achieve success **in** (doing) smth great / considerable/little success Proper planning is the key **to** success. I've tried to stop smoking several times but **without** success. to be a success **with** smb This opera has always been a success **with** the public. *Эта опера всегда пользовалась успехом у широкого зрителя.* Success is never blamed. ≈ *Победителей не судят.*
	successful, adj.	**успешный, удачный, имеющий успех** They are successful **in** everything they do. a successful politician / lawyer / businessman / film / business / etc. Indians fought the settlers, but none of their tactics was successful.

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4.	**stretch**, v.	**1) растягивать(ся), вытягивать(ся), удлинять(ся)** Jack stretched (out) his hand and caught the mosquito. Anna stretched on the bed, watching TV. to stretch one's legs *размять ноги, прогуляться* **2) простираться; продолжаться, длиться** We were caught in a traffic jam that stretched as far as the eye could see. to stretch **for** miles to stretch **from** Dover **to** London to stretch **back** many / 20 / over 30 years / to the 1970s The commercial links between Britain and the Muslim world stretch **back** a very long time. *Торговые связи между Британией и мусульманским миром имеют очень долгую историю.*
	stretch, n.	**участок, отрезок; промежуток времени** There have been a lot of accidents on this stretch of the highway. During a stretch of many months, I tried many diets and many pills.
5.	**decline**, v.	**1) уменьшаться, идти на убыль** In summer, the number of customers declined **from** 150 **to** 50. The profits of the company have declined **by** 15 per cent. to decline **in** importance **2) приходить в упадок, ослабевать, чахнуть** The fur industry has declined dramatically in the last ten years. declining morality / health **3) отказываться, отклонять** to decline to do smth. to decline an offer / an invitation Rob asked Chloe to the dance, but she declined the invitation.
	decline, n.	**падение, спад** After the revolution, the country has been **in** decline. to fall / go **into** decline *приходить в упадок* a significant / dramatic / gradual decline **in** sales / customers / prices / rate of unemployment, etc.
6.	**unite**, v.	**соединять(ся), объединять(ся)** People of all nationalities united to free their country. to unite **against** a common enemy
	united, adj.	**1) соединенный, объединенный; общий** to make a united effort *предпринимать общие / совместные усилия* the United Nations Organization, the United Kingdom, the United States of America United we stand, divided we fall. ≈ *В единстве — сила.* **2) дружный** united family
	union, n.	**союз, объединение** a political / economic union **between** neighbouring countries Why did the colonists break their union **with** the British Empire?
6.	**unity**, n.	**единство, сплоченность, согласие** national unity *национальное единство* to achieve / destroy / preserve / restore unity **between** two nations Can unity **among** English-speaking countries ever be achieved? Before Myanmar became a British colony, its people had lived **in** unity **with** each other.

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7.	**separate**, v. ['sepəˌreɪt]	**1) отделять(ся), разъединять** We are separated **by** a long distance. Residents are asked to separate ordinary waste **from** materials that can be recycled. **2) разлучать; расставаться** Among other things, the Red Cross connects families separated by war. The pair decided to separate after more than ten years of marriage.
	separation, n.	**1) отделение, разъединение** Many nationalists believe that Quebec's separation **from** the rest of Canada is very possible. **2) разлука, расставание** a long separation
	separate, adj. ['sep(ə)rət]	**отдельный, изолированный** separate rooms / entrance / category After the incident, they **went their separate ways** and almost became enemies. *После происшествия их пути разошлись, они стали почти врагами.*
	inseparable, adj.	**неотделимый** Dragons are an inseparable part of Chinese culture. inseparable companion *неизменный спутник* inseparable union *неразрывный союз* inseparable friends *неразлучные друзья*
8.	**effort**, n.	**усилие, попытка** physical / mental effort big / brave / heroic / remarkable / (un)successful / fruitless effort joint effort(s) to make an effort to make **every effort** to do smth to spare **no effort** to do smth He **spared no effort** to learn languages. *Он не жалел сил на изучение языков.* to do smth **with** / **without** effort All students have **put** a lot of **effort into** the performance. *Все студенты вложили много сил в подготовку представления.* The police started using mobile cameras **in** an effort to catch speeding drivers.
	effortlessly, adv.	**легко, без усилий**
9.	**sign**, v.	подписывать(ся) to sign a document / a letter / an agreement / etc. to sign an agreement **with** smb
9.	**sign**, n.	**признак, свидетельство** to take smth **as** a sign of smth to show signs of worry / depression / etc. He showed no signs of anger. *Он никак не показывал, что сердится.* a sign **of** the times *примета времени*
	signature, n.	**1) подпись** to put one's signature **to** the document **2) подписание** (документа) to bring papers **for** signature the signature of the treaty

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